



DOT HS 806 847 Final Report November 1984

Side-Impact Aggressiveness Attributes MDB-To-Car Side Impact Test of a 19° Crabbed Moving Deformable Barrier to a 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit at 46.0 Mph



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Technical Report Documentation Page

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16. Abstruct

This test report documents one of a series of twelve crash tests to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness attributes of various deformable barrier face configurations. The configurations to be used are designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". Testing was conducted on a 1981 diesel Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback at the TRCO Crash Test Facility, East Liberty, Ohio. The test vehicle was structurally unmodified but contained additional padding on the driver's side door, the left rear quarter panel and the left rear side header. The test vehicle was impacted on the left side by a moving deformable barrier designated as "Altered Profile", crabbed to 19°, at 46.0 mph. Occupant responses of two side impact dummies were measured. One dummy was located in the driver's designated seating position and one was located in the left rear passenger position. The test date was October 8, 1984 and the ambient temperature was 72° F.

17. Key Mords

Occupant Response Moving Barrier Crash Testing Padding Modifications 18. Distribution Statement

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SECTION 1.0

PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

The main purpose of this test was to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness of a deformable barrier face designated as "Altered Profile". In all, there will be twelve crash tests involving deformable barrier faces designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

INTRODUCTION

A stationary 1981 diesel Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback was impacted on the left side by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) on October 8, 1984. The barrier face was designated as "Altered Profile". In order to obtain the desired stiffness of 45 psi, 33 holes with a nominal diameter of 3 inches were drilled into the aluminum honeycomb, equally spaced throughout the back of the barrier face. The test was to simulate an intersection collision with the striking vehicle traveling at 35 mph and the struck vehicle traveling at 17.5 mph. The orientation angle of the striking vehicle was 60° counterclockwise with respect to the longitudinal axis of the struck vehicle. The impact point was to be 37 inches forward of the vehicle center of gravity which is defined by accident investigation to be the midpoint of the wheelbase.

To simulate this collision, the MDB was to be towed into the stationary Volkswagen Rabbit at 46.3 mph with the MDB's wheels crabbed clockwise to 19° . The actual test speed was 46.0 mph and the actual impact point was 37.5 inches forward of the midpoint of the Volkswagen Rabbit's wheelbase.

The vehicle was structurally unmodified but contained additional padding in the driver's door, the left rear quarter panel and the left rear side header.

Section 2 contains General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data. Section 3 contains data required by R & D. Appendix A contains pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs. Appendix B contains Data Plots, and Appendix C consists of Dummy Certification data.

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SECTION 2.0 GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

The following data sheets describe the General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data.

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit Diesel VIN: 1VWBG0179BV029614

BODY STYLE: 2-Door Hatchback MODEL YEAR: 1981

NHTSA NO.: R & D COLOR: Green

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: Transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT 1700 cc

TRANSMISSION DATA: 4 Speed Manual

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 9/25/84 ODOMETER READING: 44108

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: NA

ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING NO AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION NO POWER BRAKES NO AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL NO POWER SEATS NO TILTING STEERING WHEEL NO POWER WINDOWS NO TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL NO TINTED GLASS NO AIR CONDITIONING YES RADIO Yes ANTI-SKID BRAKE NO CLOCK Yes REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER YES OTHER Sun Roof

REMARKS:

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? Yes
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOOR FACE OR "B" POST:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 11/80

GVWR: 2822 LBS.,

GAWR: FRONT 1609 LBS., REAR 1278 LBS.

VEHICLE TIRE DATA

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 32 psi; REAR 32 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFGR. & LINE, SIZE): LRR 155 SR 13 M/S

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Radial

PLY RATING 4

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? Yes

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH ESTIMATED FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 655 LBS RIGHT REAR 380 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 645 LBS LEFT REAR 380 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1300 LBS. (63.1 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 760 LBS. (36.9 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 2060 LBS.

VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 24 5/8 ;LF 24 15/16 ;RR 24 3/16 ;LR 24 5/16

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 23 5/16 ;LF 23 1/2 ;RR 21 ;LR 21 1/4

POST-TEST ATTITUDE RF 23 3/4 ;LF 24 ;RR 21 1/8 ;LR 22 7/8

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 135 LBS. CARGO:

RIGHT FRONT 725 LBS RIGHT REAR 550 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 675 LBS LEFT REAR 600 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1400 LBS. (54.9 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1150 LBS. (45.1 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL TEST WEIGHT 2550 LBS.

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: 0 LBS.

TEST FLUID DATA

TEST FLUID TYPE: RED STODDARD SOLVENT #2; SPEC. GRAVITY: 0.764 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY: 0.99 CENTISTOKES "USEABLE" CAPACITY*: NA GALLONS TEST VOLUME: 2.0 GALLONS FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): 10.0 GALLONS DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM: DNA ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: No FUEL INJECTION: Yes DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND THE ENGINE NOT OPERATING? DNA DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVEBOX, ETC. VEHICLE LOAD (UP TO CAPACITY): FRONT 27 psi; REAR 27 psi RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: 155 SR 13 LOAD RANGE X B, C, VEHICLE CAPACITY: TYPES OF SEATS: Front - Bucket Rear - Bench NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 2 REAR CARGO LOAD 135 LBS. 4 TOTAL TOTAL 735 LBS.

^{*}WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER · 841008

DATE OF TEST: October 8, 1984 TIME OF TEST: 14:10

WIND VELOCITY: 3-6 mph 162° SE HUMIDITY NA

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 63° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT 72° F

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

| VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.) | ACTUAL 2550 | INTENDED 2543 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| MDB TEST WEIGHT (LBS.) | 2990 | 3000 |
| MDB VELOCITY (MPH)* | 46.0 | 46.3 |
| <pre>IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**</pre> | 37.5 | 37.0 |

DUMMIES

| | DRIVER | MIDDLE PASSENGER | RT. FRONT PASSENGER | LEFT REAR PASSENGER | RT. REAR PASSENGER |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| TYPE: SERIAL NO : INSTRUMENTATION: | SID 06 | | | SID UO2 | |
| HEAD ACCEL. CHEST ACCEL. FEMUR L.C.'S: OTHER | Yes Yes (Upp No Pelvis/F | per/Lower) Ribs | | Yes Yes (Upper/L No Pelvis/Ribs | ower) |

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrestrained

^{*} As measured over final one foot of travel.

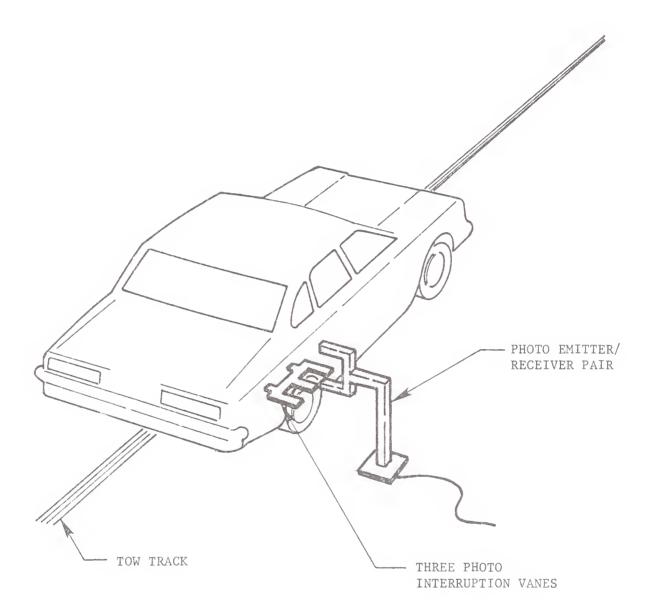
^{**} As measured forward of the midpoint of the vehicle's wheelbase.

VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS:

| | DRIVER 06 | PASSENGER U02 |
|----------------------|--|--|
| Head | MDB Face Plate Pillar, Roof Front Passenger Head Rest | Side Header, MDB Face Plate Pillar |
| Chest | Inner Door Panel | Left Rear Quarter Panel |
| Abdomen | Inner Door Panel | Left Rear Quarter Panel |
| Left Knee | Inner Door Panel, Lower Dash | Left Rear Quarter Panel |
| Right Knee | Lower Dash, Left Knee | Left Knee |
| DOOR OPENING: | LEFT | RIGHT |
| Front | DNA* | Easy |
| Rear | DNA | DNA |
| SEAT MOVEMENT: | SEAT BACK FAILURE | SEAT SHIFT |
| Front | Yes | Yes |
| Rear | No | No |
| GLAZING DAMA GE: | Left side windows shattered, wi | ndshield cracked on |
| | driver's side. | |
| | | |
| | | |
| OTHER NOTABLE IMPACT | EFFECTS: | |
| | | |
| | | ************************************** |
| | | |

^{*}The driver's door was to remain closed for subsequent door opening effort studies.

IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane is located two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight* +

Number of Dummies X 174 lbs. +

Cargo Weight
= 2060 + 2 X 174 + 135 lbs.
= 2543 lbs.

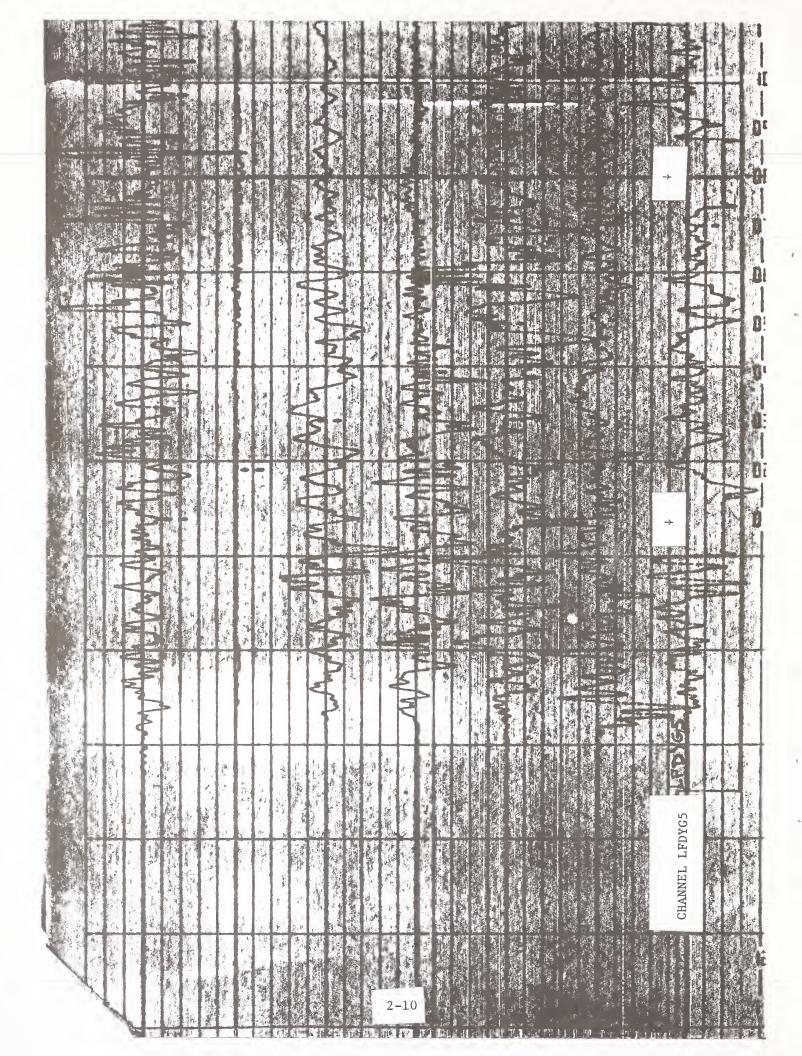
To achieve test weight, the battery, starter and alternator were removed and 2.0 gallons of Stoddard Solvent were added in the fuel tank. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a Loadmeter Corporation Hiway Loadometer.

*Unloaded Delivered Weight = Measured Weight + Estimated 10 Gallons Fuel = 2000 + 60 lbs = 2060 lbs

TEST ANOMALIES

Data from the passenger's redundant lower left rib, LLRYGC, was lost due to a faulty accelerometer.

There was a loose connection to the left front door accelerometer in Position 11, LFDYG5. See the following o'graph.



SECTION 3.0 DATA REQUIRED BY R & D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and position data
- 2. Dummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information
- 6. Transducer information

DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained portably until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following table summarizes the steps taken to position the instrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

DUMMY PLACEMENT AND POSITIONING

| SIDE IMPACT DUMMY | DRIVER DSP | REAR PASSENGER DSP |
|--------------------|--|--|
| HEAD | Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane. | Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane. |
| UPPER TORSO | Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat. | Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane. |
| LOWER TORSO | Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat. | Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane. |
| UPPER LEGS | Placed against seat | Placed against seat cushion. |
| (thighs or femurs) | cushion. Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical. | Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical. |
| KNEES | Knees set 14.5" apart between pivot bolt head outer surfaces. Outer surface of right knee pivot bolt is 8.6" from midsagittal plane of dummy. Outer surface of left knee pivot bolt is 5.9" from midsagittal plane of dummy. | Located so that planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical. |
| LOWER LEGS | Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane. | Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane. |
| RIGHT FOOT | Placed on undepressed accelerator pedal rearmost point of heel on floorplan in plane of pedal. | Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference. |
| LEFT FOOT | Placed on toeboard rearmost point of heel on floorpan as close as possible to intersection of toeboard and floorpan. Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. | Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference. |

^{*}NOTE: THE SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMS.

DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

VEHICLE NHTSA NO. R&D MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

FRONT SEAT TYPE: BENCH

X BUCKET
SPLIT BENCH

BUCKET SEAT BACK TYPE: FIXED
X ADJUSTABLE

POSITIONING DATE: 10/8/84

AMBIENT TEMP.: 70° F. TIME: 8:50

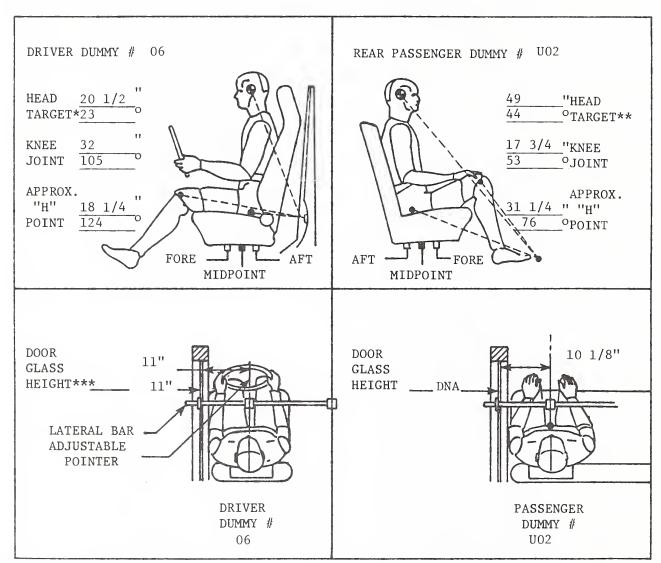
MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit

ADJUSTER TYPE: X MANUAL
POWER

1. N. Echeverria

2. B. Fishbaugh

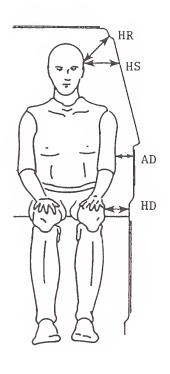
3. B. Miller

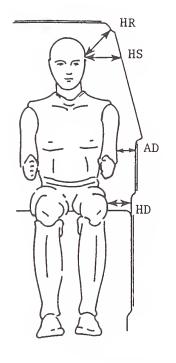


^{*}All driver dummy dimensions referenced to top of striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.

^{**}All passenger dummy dimensions referenced to front seat back latch bolt with front seat in mid-position and all angles referenced to vertical.

^{***}Door glass height is equal on the right and left side of vehicle at dummy nose level.



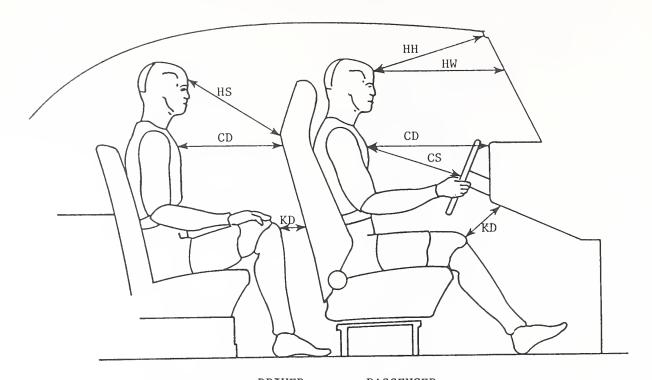


| | DRIVER 06 | PASSENGER UO2 |
|----|--------------|------------------|
| HR | 6 3/8 | 3 3/4* |
| HS | 7 1/2 | 6 1/2 |
| AD | 1* | 0* |
| HD | 2 1/2* | 2 1/4* |

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

*Measurements were made from the dummy to the modified padding.

DUMMY LATERAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



DRIVER PASSENGER U02 06 НН DNA 12 1/16 HW17 3/4 DNA DNA HS 23 CD18 7/8 17 3/8 11 9/16 DNA CS 4 1/2 KDL 4 3/4 KDR 4 7/16 5 5/16

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LONGITUDINAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS

DUMMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

DRIVER

During impact, the dash panel below the steering column burst inward, hitting the dummy's knees. The left hip of the dummy contacted the inner panel as the door caved in. As the buttocks swung to the right, the dummy's left shoulder and chest contacted the window sill and door panel. The head went outside the vehicle's boundaries and struck the left pillar of the barrier. Travelling to the right side of the car, buttocks first, the dummy lifted, hitting the roof with the length of the back. On rebound the driver twisted towards the left, striking the top of the passenger seat with the rib cage. The dummy then rocked back towards the driver's side of the car with the head and shoulders between the front seats facing the rear. Final resting position showed the driver with the buttocks in the front passenger window and the torso leaning left. The head remained between the two front seats, extending into the rear compartment.

PASSENGER

During impact, the left rear quarter panel caved in, striking the passenger's hip. As the knees twisted towards the right the dummy's torso leaned left. The passenger's head then hit the left rear side header and continued travelling outside the vehicle, striking the front barrier plate. The dummy came to rest with the head outside the vehicle, the torso leaning left and the knees swung to the right.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT*

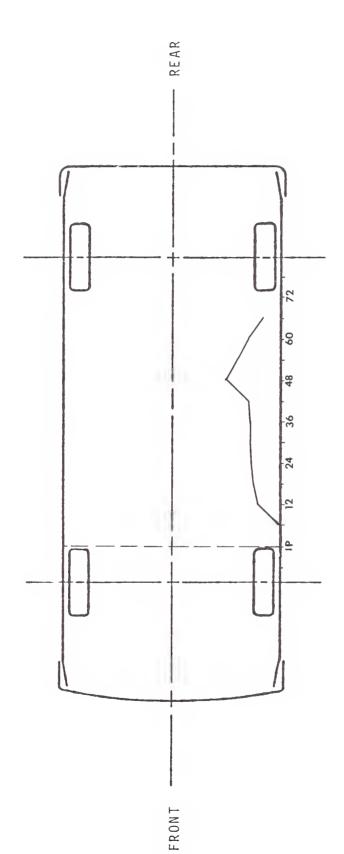
| LOCATION | HEIGHT (in) | 9 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 09 | 99 | 72 | 78 |
|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|------|--------|------|------|
| | | PRE- | PRE-TEST PR | ROFILE | (DISTANCE | ANCE IN | N INCHES | SS FROM | | REFERENCE | PLANE** | * | | | | |
| Axle Height | 11.5 | × | × | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | × | × |
| H-Point | 23.3 | × | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.3 | × |
| Mid Door | 24.5 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 17.4 |
| Window Sill | 35.0 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.0 |
| Window Top | 54.5 | × | × | × | × | × | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 28.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | POST | POST-TEST P | PROFILE | | (DISTANCE | IN INCHES | | OM REF | FROM REFERENCE | PLANE**) | (* * | | | | |
| Axle Height | 11.5 | × | × | 20.5 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 35.4 | 32.5 | 29.1 | 25.1 | × | × |
| H-Point | 23.3 | × | 22.0 | 22.0 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 37.2 | * * | 33.1 | 30.3 | 27.1 | × |
| Mid Door | 24.5 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 37.5 | 36.8 | * * | 33.4 | 30.5 | 27.1 | 9.42 |
| Window Sill | 35.0 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 32.0 | 34.2 | 33.1 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.8 | * * | 29.7 | 25.4 | 22.1 | 20.6 |
| Window Top | 54.5 | × | × | × | × | × | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 28.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | STATIC | CRUSH | (IN) | | | | | | | | |
| Axle Height | 11.5 | × | × | 0.4 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 8.9 | 4.8 | × | × |
| H-Point | 23.3 | × | η.0 | 4.1 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 19.3 | * * | 15.1 | 12.2 | 8.8 | × |
| Mid Door | 24.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 19.0 | * * | 15.5 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 7.2 |
| Window Sill | 35.0 | 0.1 | η.0 | 0.5 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | * * | 10.1 | 5.6 | 2.3 | 9.0 |
| Window Top | 54.5 | X | X | × | × | × | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | i i | | İ |

^{*} Projected impact point is 37 inches forward of driver's side wheelbase midpoint. Column readings are front to rear from left to right.

** Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline.

*** Data point was not available following test.

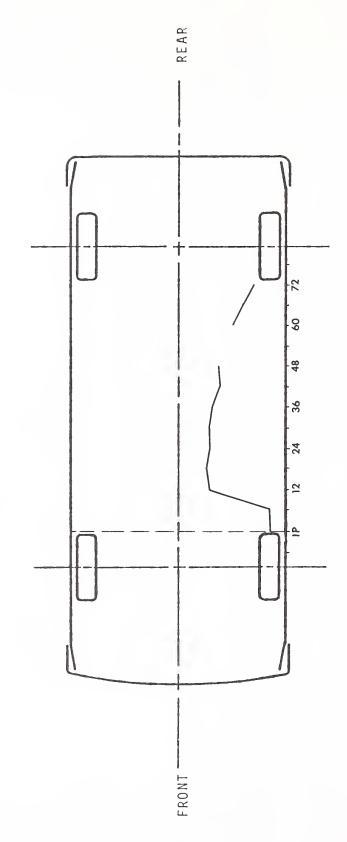
VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Crush = 60.0" Maximum Crush = 15.3" Approximate Length of Length of Car = 154.5" Width of Car = 63.4"

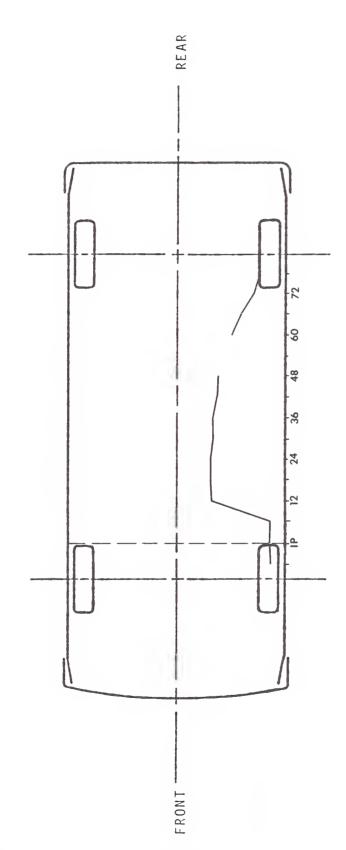




PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 23.0" Approximate Length of Crush = 72.0" Length of Car = 154,5" Width of Car = 63,4"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID-DOOR HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 21.3" Approximate Length of Crush = 84"

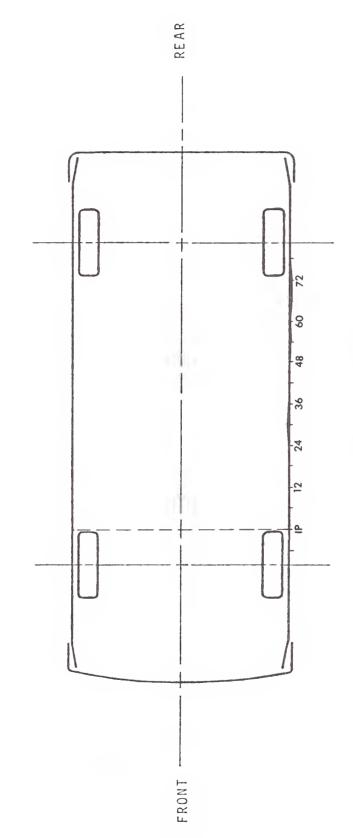
Length of Car = 154.5" Width of Car = 63.4"

REAR VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE .09 48 36 24 FRONT

PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 14.7" Approximate Length of Crush = 84" Length of Car = 154.5" Width of Car = 63.4"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = .1" Approximate Length of Crush = 54" Length of Car = 154.5" Width of Car = 63.4"

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

| | POSITIV DIRECTIO | | NEGAT | IVE TION** | | PASSENGER SITIVE RECTION* | NE | EGATIVE RECTION** |
|--|------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|
| | MAX (g) | TIME (msec) | MAX (g) | TIME (msec) | MAX (g) | TIME (msec) | MAX (g) | TIME (msec) |
| HEAD ACCELERATION LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT HIC | | δ δ δ | | 8 8 8 | 123.20 58.47 45.87 | 243.00 79.88 87.75 133.14 @ From 70.50 | | |
| CHEST ACCELERATION UPPER SPINE LONGITUDINAL LATERAL (P)*** LATERAL (R)*** VERTICAL RESULTANT (P) RESULTANT (R) DELTA V (MPH)** | 34.93 93.19 98.34 32.72 | | | | 5.85 67.58 69.90 11.85 | | 37.52 4.49 5.79 28.69 79.38 79.38 151.25 150.62 | |
| LONGITUDINAL LATERAL (P) LATERAL (R) VERTICAL RESULTANT (P) RESULTANT (R) DELTA V (MPH) | 25.54 114.19 116.25 34.37 | | | | 14.18 102.78 103.32 31.76 | 85.00 71.88 71.88 75.00 109.62 @ 110.13 @ 30.0 @ 31.6 @ | 36.08 26.45 24.99 13.81 71.88 71.88 90.62 91.25 | |
| LEFT UPPER RIB LATERAL (P) LATERAL (R) DELTA V (MPH) | 83.14 90.63 | | 37.93 42.71 2 δ | 52.50 52.50 | 56.88 53.61 | | 2.81 1.45 132.50 132.50 | |
| LEFT LOWER RIB LATERAL (P) LATERAL (R) DELTA V (MPH) | 63.18 70.97 | _ | 21.28 22.81 9 83.75 9 83.13 | | 88.39 | 76.88 Y 34.9 @ @ | 1.92 118.75 Y | 51.25 Y (P) |
| PELVIS ACCELERATION LONGITUDINAL LATERAL VERTICAL RESULTANT DELTA V (MPH) | 17.41 271.94 79.02 | 95.50 41.25 40.75 286.86 35.2 | 80.41 57.56 16.20 9 41.25 9 82.50 | 42.88 29.00 28.75 | 17.42 209.77 53.40 | 97.00 67.88 70.50 220.41 @ 36.6 @ | 72.18 20.19 8.69 68.00 89.13 | 68.75 53.25 63.75 |

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTD

| | | DRIVER D | UMMY | | PASSENGER DUMMY | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| | POSITIVE DIRECTION* | | NEGATIVE DIRECTION** | | POSITIVE DIRECTION* | | NEGATIVE DIRECTION** | | |
| | MAX (in) | TIME (msec) | MAX (in) | TIME (msec) | MAX (in) | TIME (msec) | MAX (in) | TIME (msec) | |
| RIB DEFLECTION † | 0.77 | 83.63 | 0.15 | 52.00 | 0.93 | 100.38 | 0.14 | 51.88 | |

* LONGITUDINAL: FORWARD LATERAL: VERTICAL:

RIGHTWARD UPWARD

**LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD LATERAL: VERTICAL:

LEFTWARD DOWNWARD

*** (P) = Primary Sensor, (R) = Redundant Sensor

**** For dummy channels, Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

+ Compression: Positive

 δ See Data Plots

 γ See TEST ANOMALIES

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

| | | | | | | POSITIVE DIRECTION | | NEGATIVE DIRECTION | |
|-----|---|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | MAX | TIME | MAX | TIME |
| NO. | LOCATION | Х* | Υ* | Z* | | (g) | (msec) | (g) | (msec) |
| 1 | RIGHT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) | | | 9.0 mph @ 149 mph @ 149 | | | 133.00 71.75 86.13 | 8.09 5.46 7.78 | 102.25 64.63 45.88 |
| | (RESULTANT) | | | | | | 20.73 | @ 71.75 | |
| 2 | RIGHT SILL AT REAR SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT) | | = -6.6 | 10.5 mph @ 149 mph @ 149 | | | 132.38 83.25 86.88 | | 103.00 145.00 45.13 |
| 3 | REAR DECK OVER | | | | | | | | |
| | AXLE (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) | | | 7.5 9 mph @ 14 mph @ 149 | - | _ | 113.13 79.50 52.50 | 20.64 3.44 21.22 | 64.50 146.25 65.88 |
| 4 | (RESULTANT) LEFT SILL AT | | | | | | 30.03 | <u>@ 65.38</u> | |
| | REAR SEAT (LATERAL) | 61.4 ΔV | -23.8 = | 10.8 τ | | 52.14 | 86.25 | 67.55 | 92.50 |
| 5 | LEFT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LATERAL) | 83.5 | -23.3 = 8.8 i | 9.5 mph @ 52.0 | 0 msec | 49.56 | 49.63 | 37.42 | 75.25 |
| 6 | LEFT FRONT DOOR | | _ 0.0 | mp11 e | 0 mbcc | 47.50 | 47.03 | 21 • 12 | 10.20 |
| | CENTERLINE (LATERAL) | 80.8 ∆ V | -25.9 = 7.9 1 | 23.1 mph @ 62.1 | 3 msec | 106.70 | 51.38_ | 103.20 | 44.63 |
| 7 | RIGHT REAR COMPARTMENT (LONGITUDINAL) | 31.0 | 16.0 | 14.8 | | 3.76 | 131.38_ | 8.90 | 69.63 |
| 8 | MIDREAR OF LEFT | | | | | | | | |
| | FRONT DOOR (LATERAL) | 61.0 ΔV | -25.8 = 27.6 | 23.3 mph @ 60. | 38 msec | 95.08 | 33.63 | 56.56 | 68.50 |
| 9 | UPPER LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE (LATERAL) | | | 32.3 mph @ 50. | 63 msec 1 | 107.25 | 51.13 | 85.41 | 58.88 |
| 10 | MIDFRONT OF LEFT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 1 | FRONT DOOR (LATERAL) | 99.2 ΔV | -25.8 = 29.4 | 22.1 mph @ 24. | 13 msec | 165.00 | 12.88 | 121.12 | 31.25 |
| 11 | UPPER REAR OF LEFT REAR DOOR (LATERAL) | 70.9 Δ V | -25.9 | _ | | | Y | | Υ |

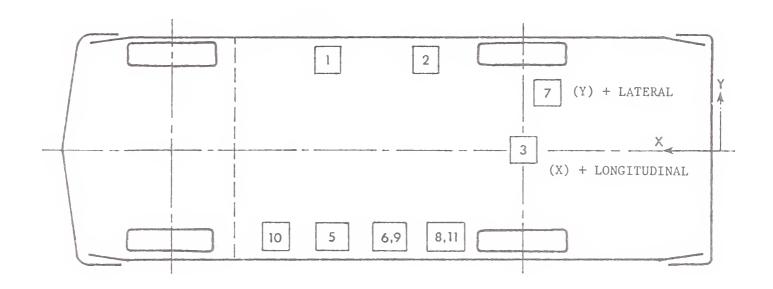
^{*} Reference: X - Rear Bumper (+ Forward), Y - Vehicle Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ Up)

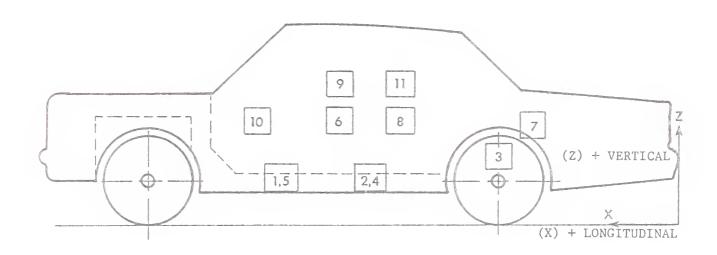
All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

Y See TEST ANOMALIES

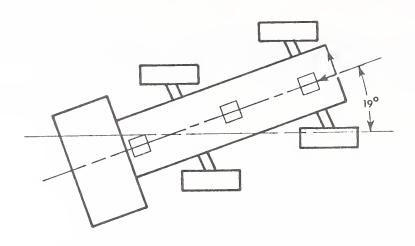
 $[\]ensuremath{^{\text{T}}}$ This Delta V appears unrealistic.

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS





MOVING BARRIER ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY



| | | | | | | POSITIVE DIRECTION | | NEGATIVE DIRECTION | |
|-----|----------------------|-------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | MAX | TIME | MAX | TIME |
| NO. | LOCATION | Х* | Y * | Z * | | (g) | (msec) | (g) | (msec) |
| 1 | CENTER OF | | | | | | | | |
| | GRAVITY | 74.5 | 0.0 | 11.5 | | | | | |
| | (LONGITUDINAL) | △ V = | -18.2 m | nph @ 149 | .88 msec | | X | 13.75 | 73.88 |
| | (LATERAL) | △ V = | -4.1 m | nph @ 149 | .88 msec | 1.87 | 145.63 | 5.81 | 101.75 |
| | (VERTICAL) | | | | | 21.37 | 102.50 | 13.37 | 55.75 |
| | (RESULTANT) | | | | | | 22.94 @ | 102.38 | |
| 2 | FRONT FRAME | | | | | | | | |
| | MEMBER | 130.3 | 0.0 | 11.3 | | | | | |
| | (LONGITUDINAL) | △ V = | -20.5 m | nph @ 149 | .88 msec | | X | 13.65 | 74.00 |
| 3 | REAR FRAME MEMBER | 23.3 | 0.0 | 11.5 | | | | | |
| | (LONGITUDINAL) | | | | .88 msec | 0.32 | 140.00 | 13.21 | 71.63 |

^{*} Reference: X - Rear Most Point of Frame (+ To Forward), Y - Barrier Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ To Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

 $^{^{\}mathrm{X}}$ There were no positive values in the time interval of interest.

| - | | - | | | - | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA | Vehicle dynamics | Close-up of impact point | Close-up of impact point | Driver kinematics | Overall view | Overall view | Driver kinematics - front view | Driver kinematics | Passenger kinematics | | |
| LENS (mm) SPEED (fps) | 493 | 498 | 867 | 200 | 200 | 493 | 805 | 807 | 800 | | |
| LENS (mm) | 8 | 25 | 25 | 13 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 8 | 8 | | |
| ТҮРЕ | Photosonic 1B | Photosonic 1B | Photosonic 1B | Stalex | Photosonic 1B | Photosonic 1B | Photosonic 1B | Photosonic 1B | Photosonic 1B | | |
| LOCATION | Overhead | Overhead | Onboard MDB | Onboard MDB | Ground level - right | Ground level - left | Onboard vehicle | Onboard vehicle | Onboard vehicle | | |
| CAMERA NO. | Н | 2 | ĸ | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | ∞ | 6 | | |
| | | | | | | **** | | | | Paintille and Million and | |

CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM. (24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM. NOTE:

LOCATIONS OF OFFBOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERAS

| CAMERA NO. | Х | Y | Z |
|------------|---------|--|-----|
| | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 251 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 25' |
| 5 | 26 ' 4" | 60' | 45" |
| 6 | -19'7" | -11'3" | 45" |
| | | | |
| | | | |
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| L | | L | |

Origin of Coordinate System is Point of Impact

⁺X = Forward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

⁺Y = Rightward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

⁺Z = Upward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

NON-GOVERNMENT FURNISHED TRANSDUCER INFORMATION

| PARAMETER BEING MEASURED | TYPE OF TRANSDUCER | MODEL NUMBER | SERIAL NUMBER | MFGR. | DATE OF LAST CALIBRATION | SENSITIVITY | DESIRED FULL SCALE (ENGR. UNITS) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | Accel | 4-202-0001 | 18845 | Bell Howell | 5/2/84 | 0.237 MV/G | 50 G |
| BCGYG | Accel | 4-202-0001 | 18858 | Bell Howell | 5/2/84 | 0.236 MV/G | 50 G |
| BCGZG | Accel | 4-202-0001 | 18857 | Bell Howell | 5/2/84 | 0.239 MV/G | 50 G |
| | Accel | 4-202-0001 | 18240 | Bell Howell | 5/2/84 | 0.239 MV/G | 50 G |
| BRCXG | Accel | 4-202-0001 | 19022 | Bell Howell | 5/2/84 | 0.220 MV/G | 20 G |

All dummy and struck vehicle accelerometers were Government Furnished Equipment and were Endevco 2264 Accelerometers.

APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS



Figure A-1. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-2. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2 A-2



Figure A-3. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-4. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4
A-3



Figure A-5. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1

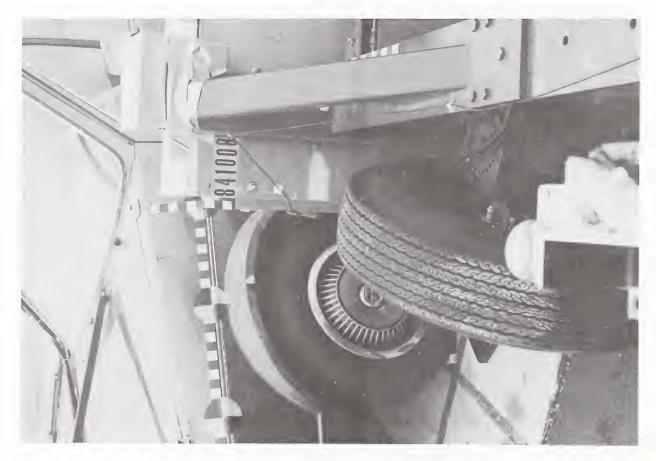


Figure A-6. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 2 A=4



Figure A-7. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 3



Figure A-8. PADDING MODIFICATIONS A-5



Figure A-9. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1

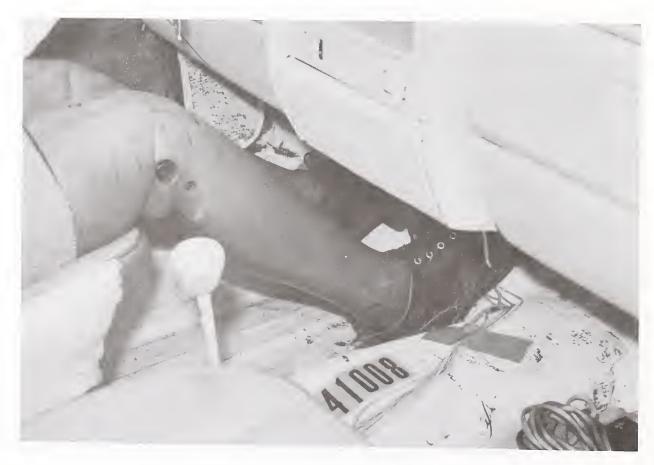


Figure A-10. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2 A-6

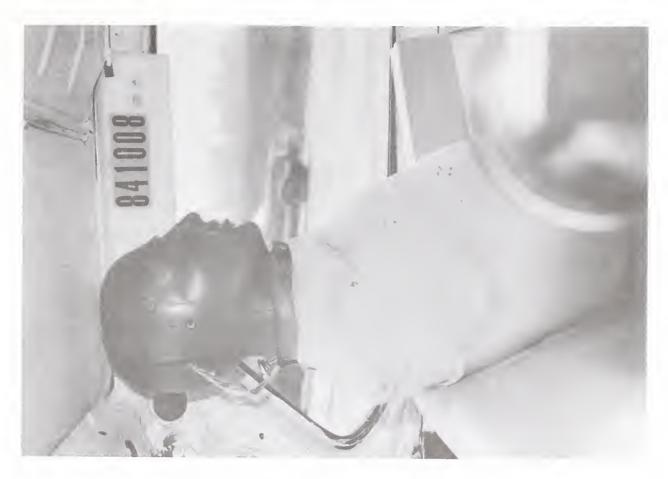


Figure A-11. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1

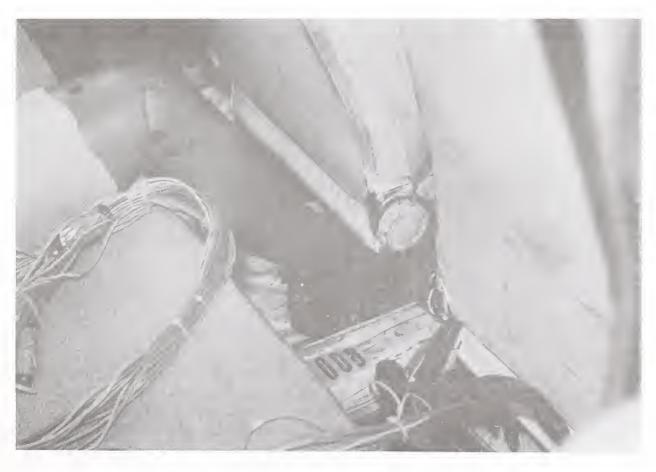


Figure A-12. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2
A-7



Figure A-13. CRASH EVENT PHOTOGRAPH



Figure A-14. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1

A-8



Figure A-15. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2



Figure A-16. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3
A-9



Figure A-17. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4



Figure A-18. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1 A-10



Figure A-19. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-20. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-21. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-22. POST-TEST DUMMIES OVERALL A-12

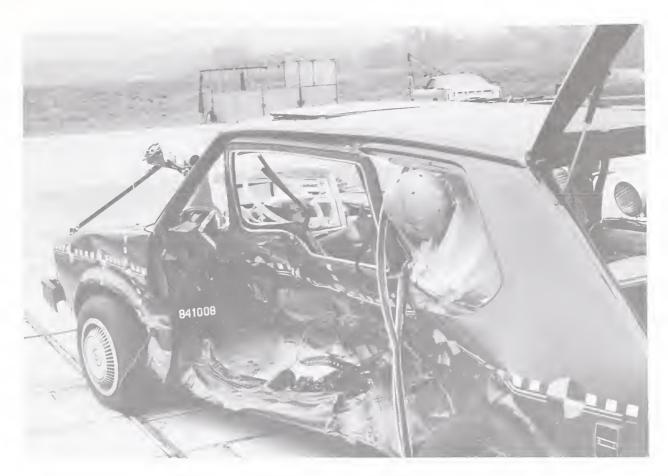


Figure A-23. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 1



Figure A-24. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 2 A-13



Figure A-25. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 3

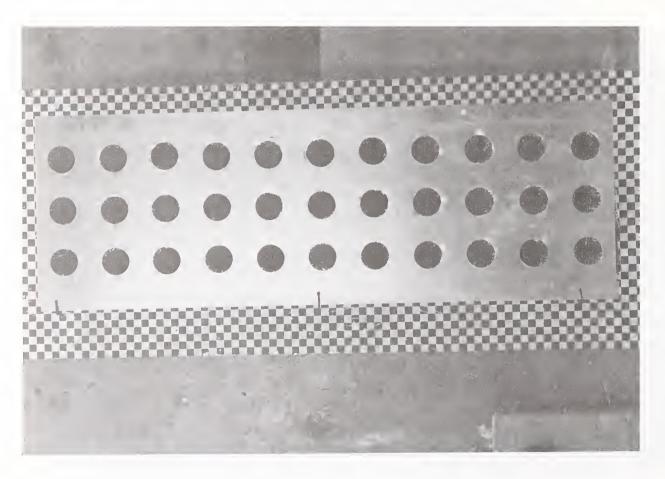


Figure A-26. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1 A-14

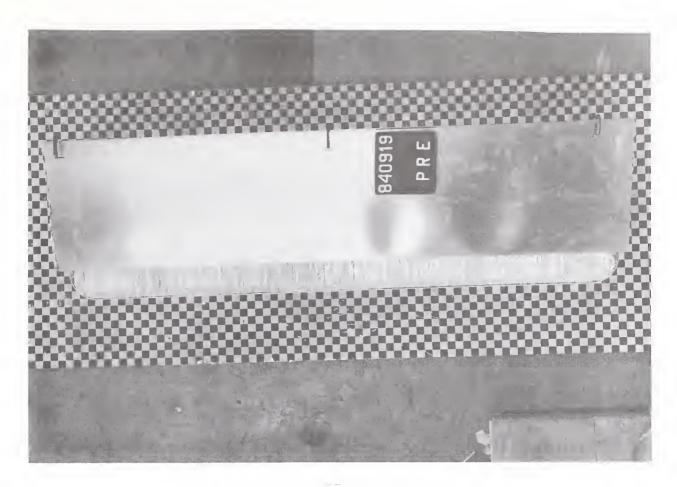


Figure A-27. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2

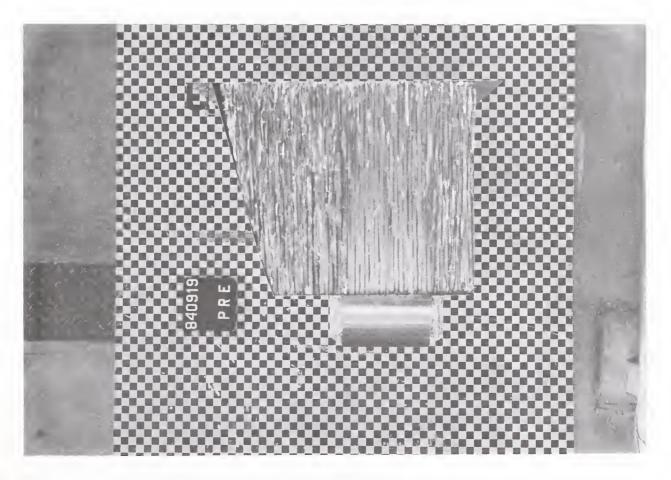


Figure A-28. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 3 A-15

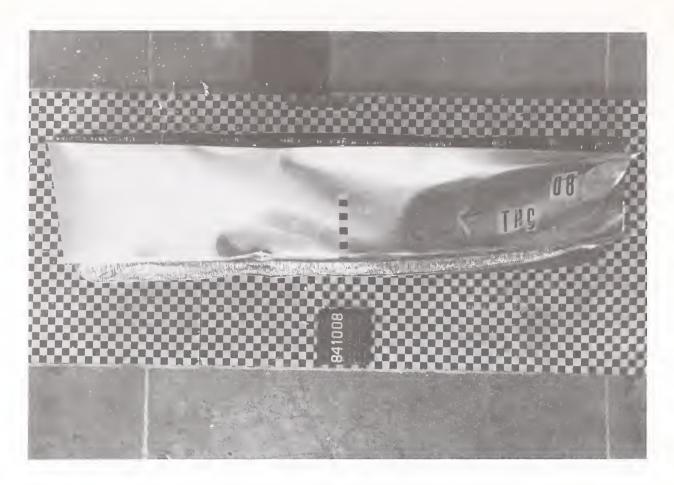


Figure A-29. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1

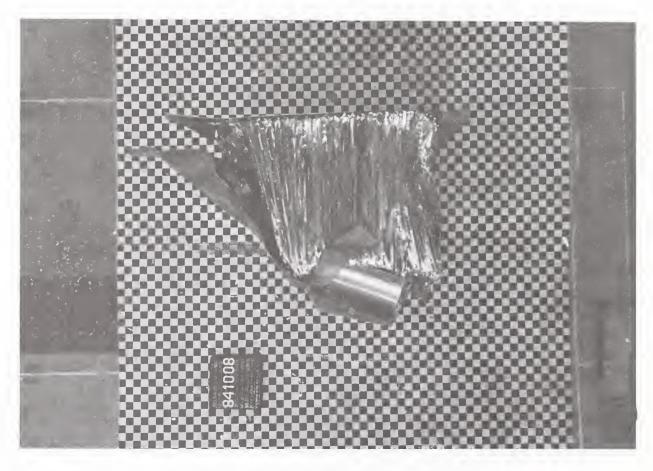
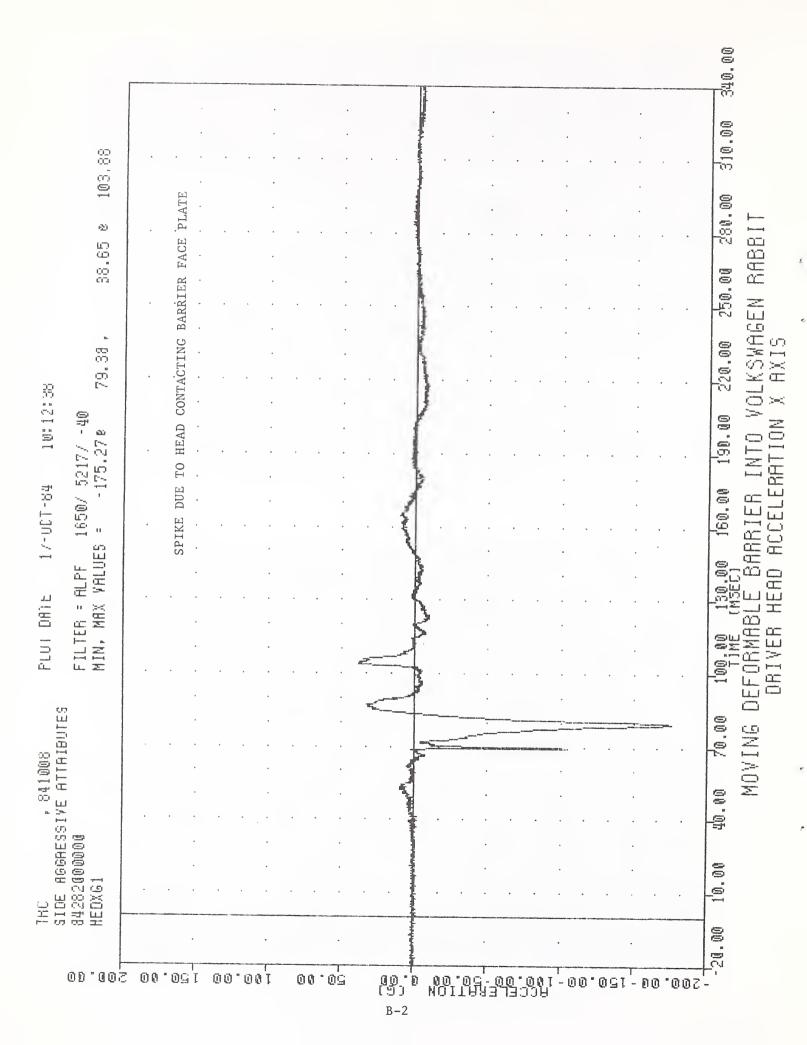


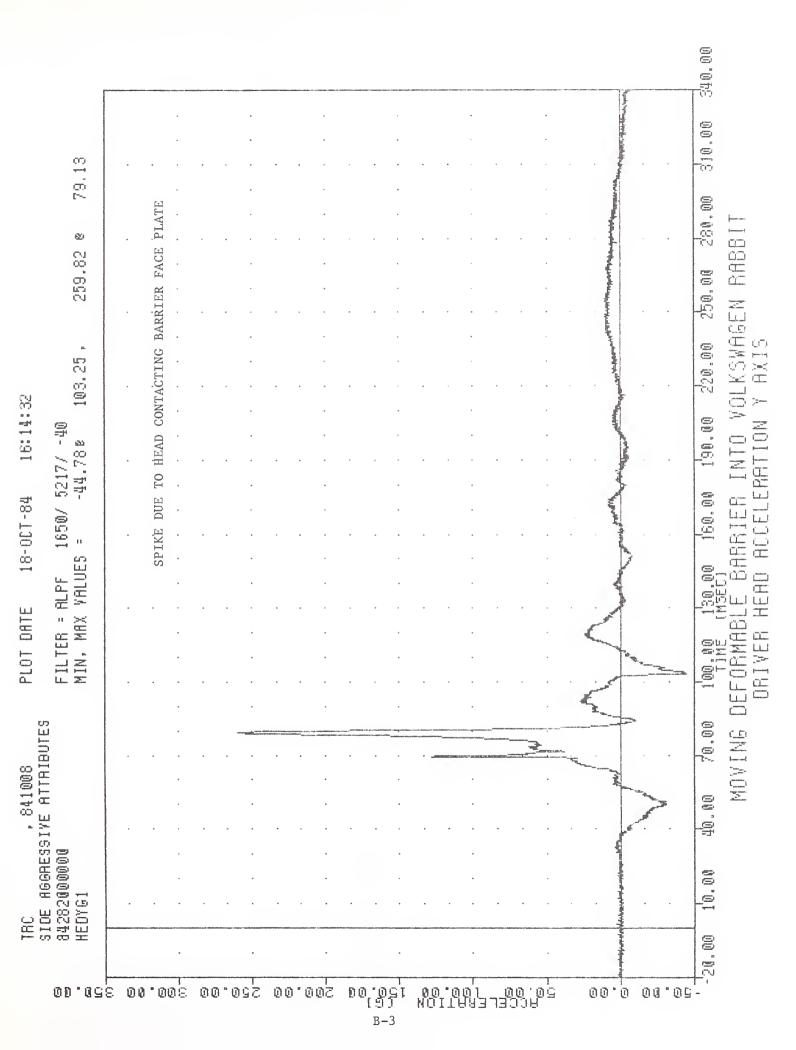
Figure A-30. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2 A-16

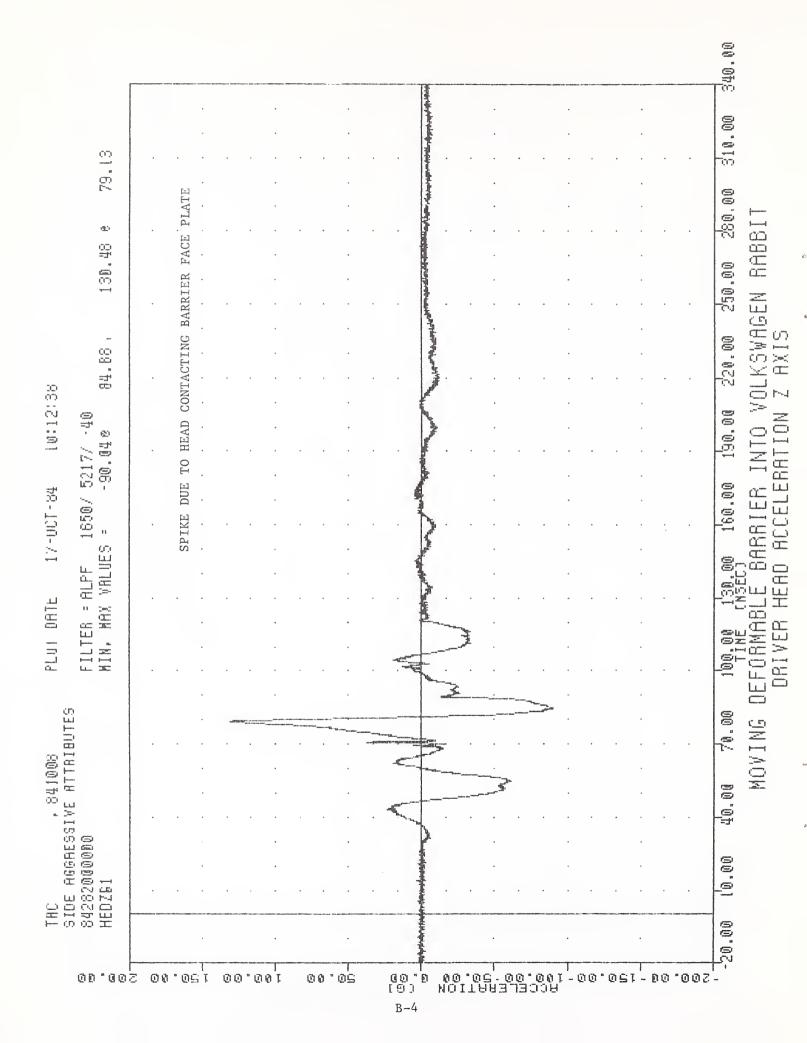
APPENDIX B

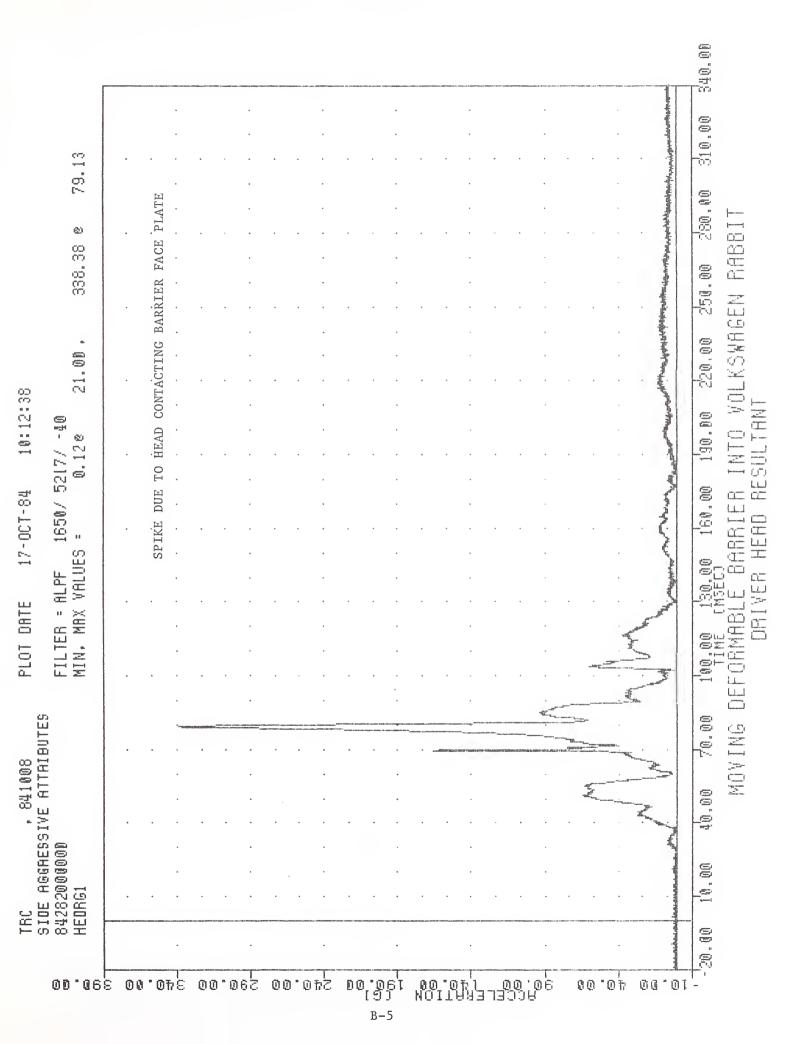
DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

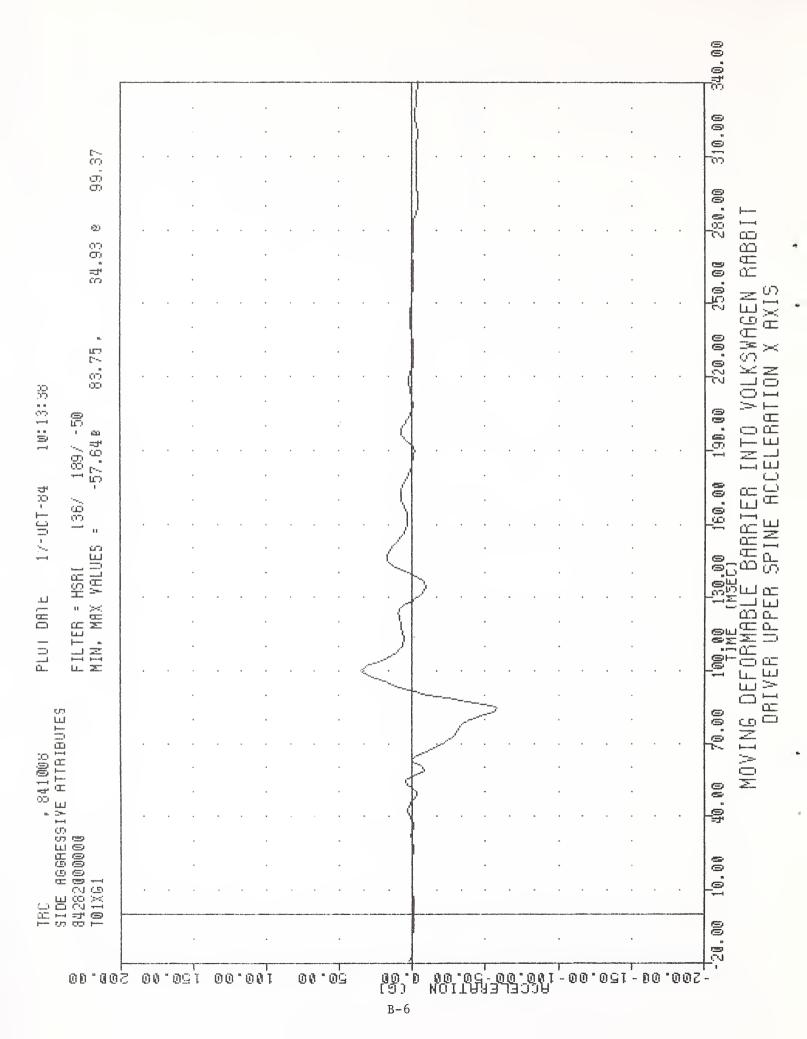
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. The data was filtered according to SAE J211, except dummy thorax data which was filtered using the HSRI filter.

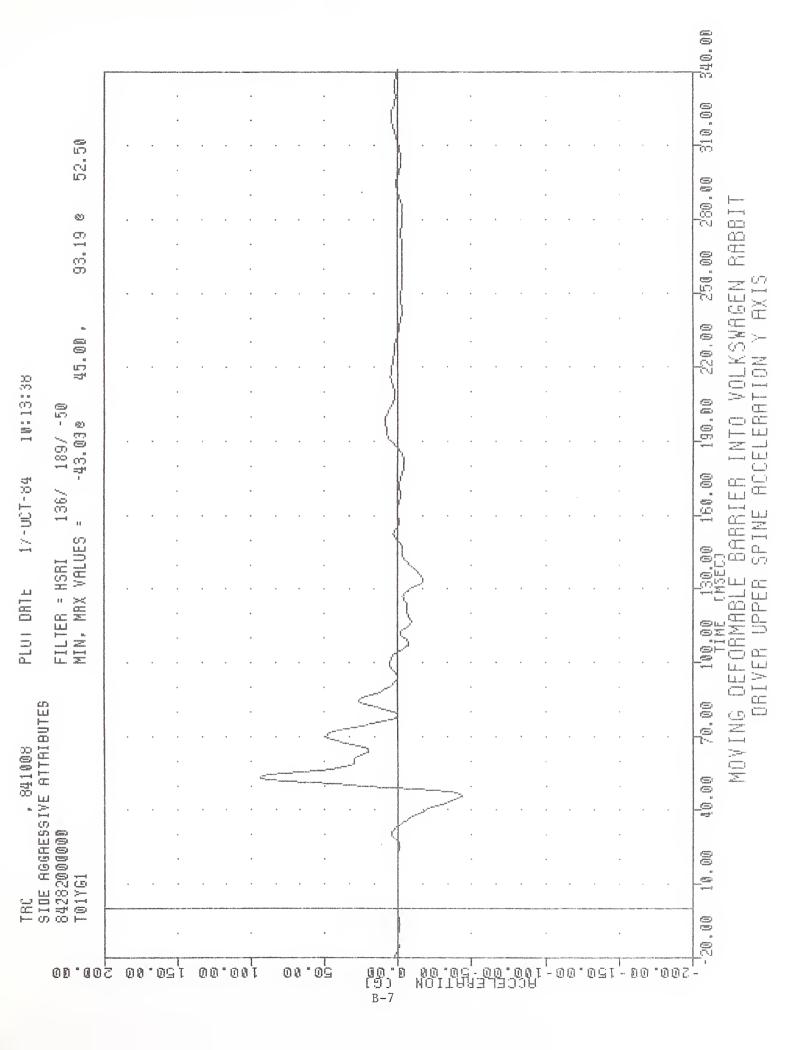


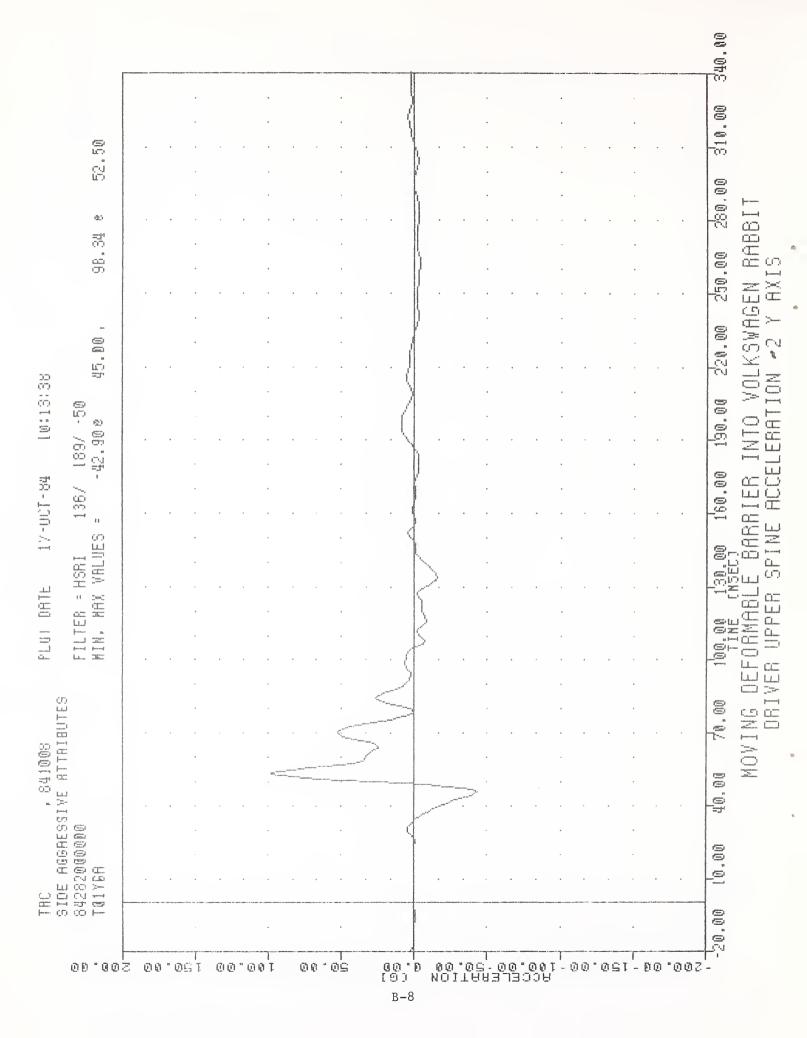


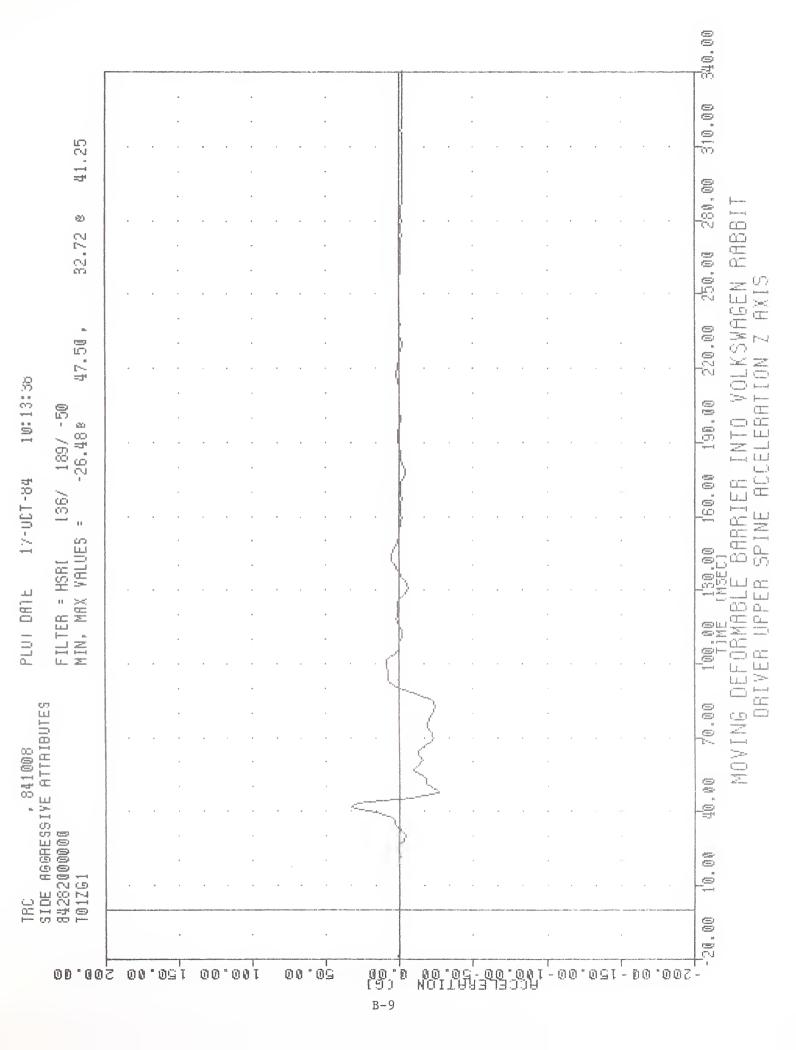




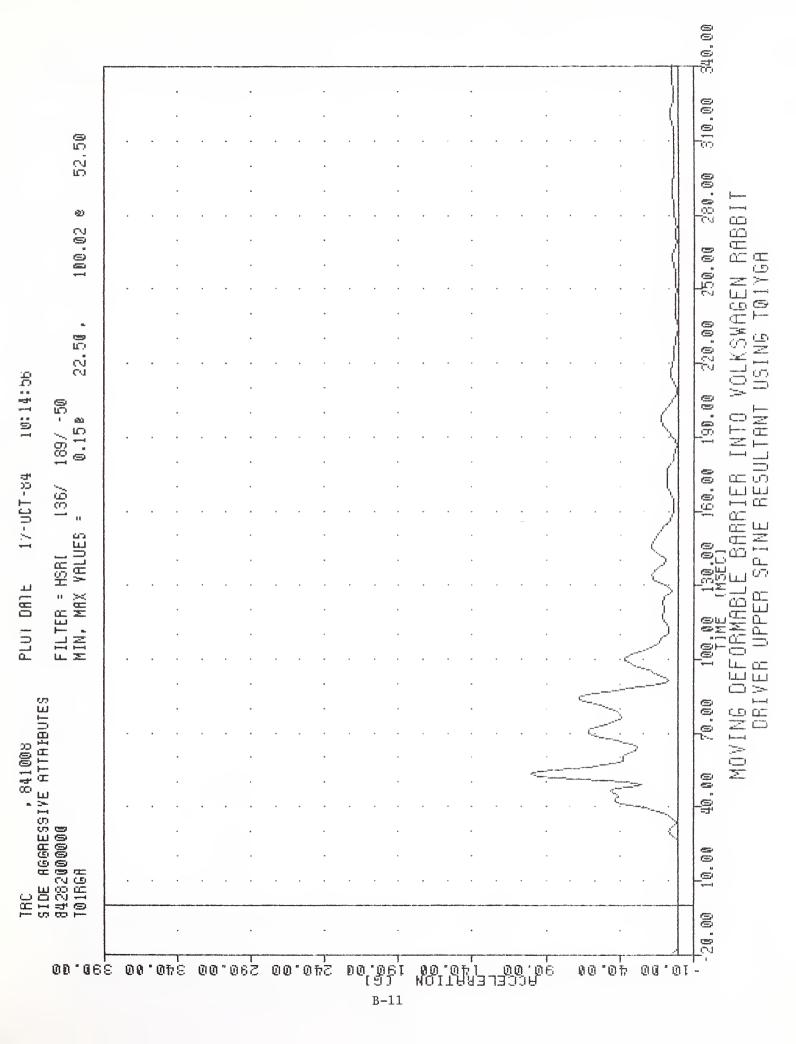


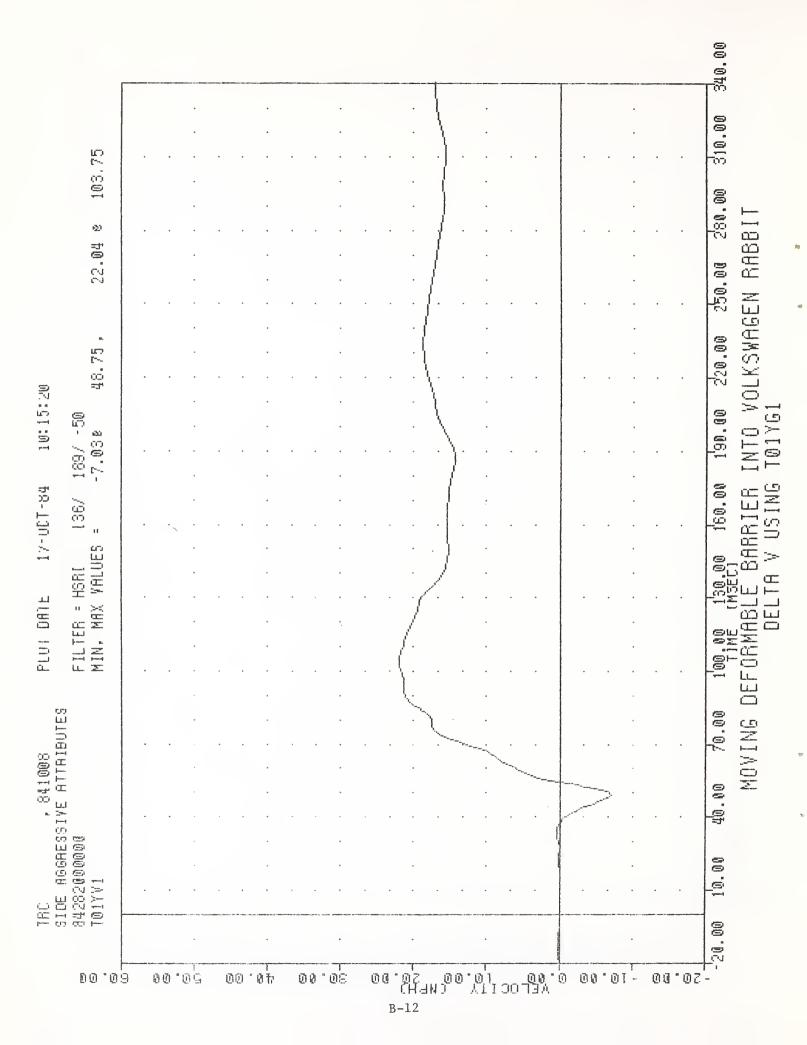


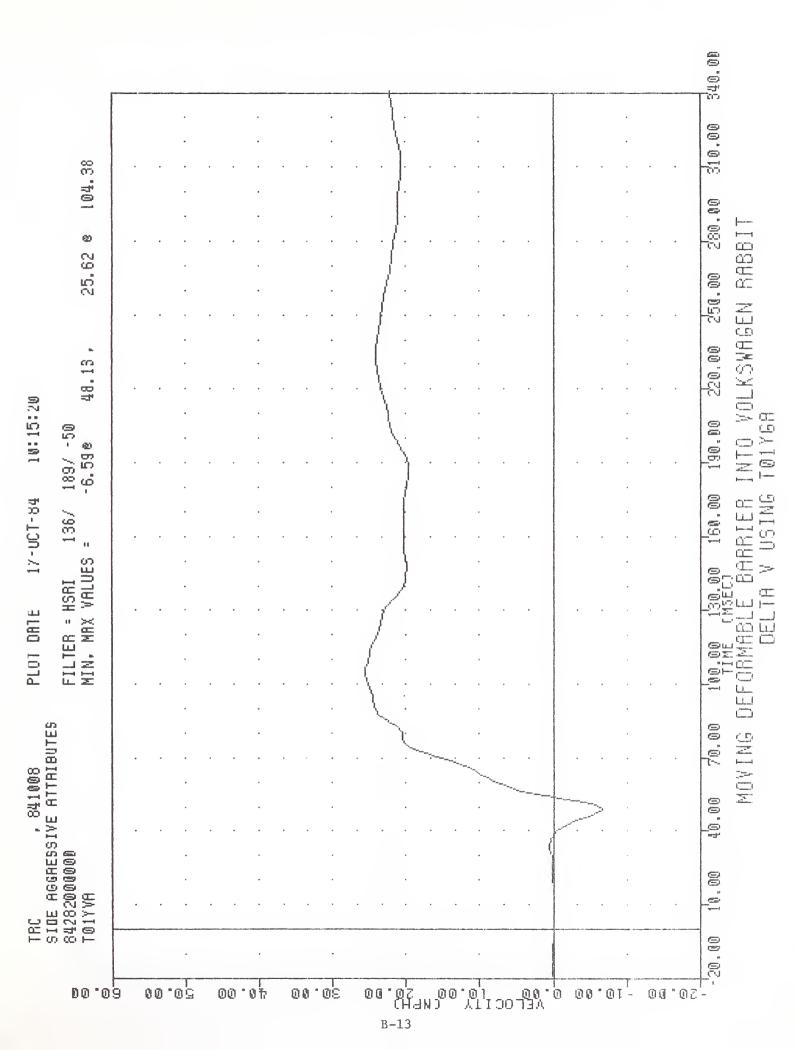


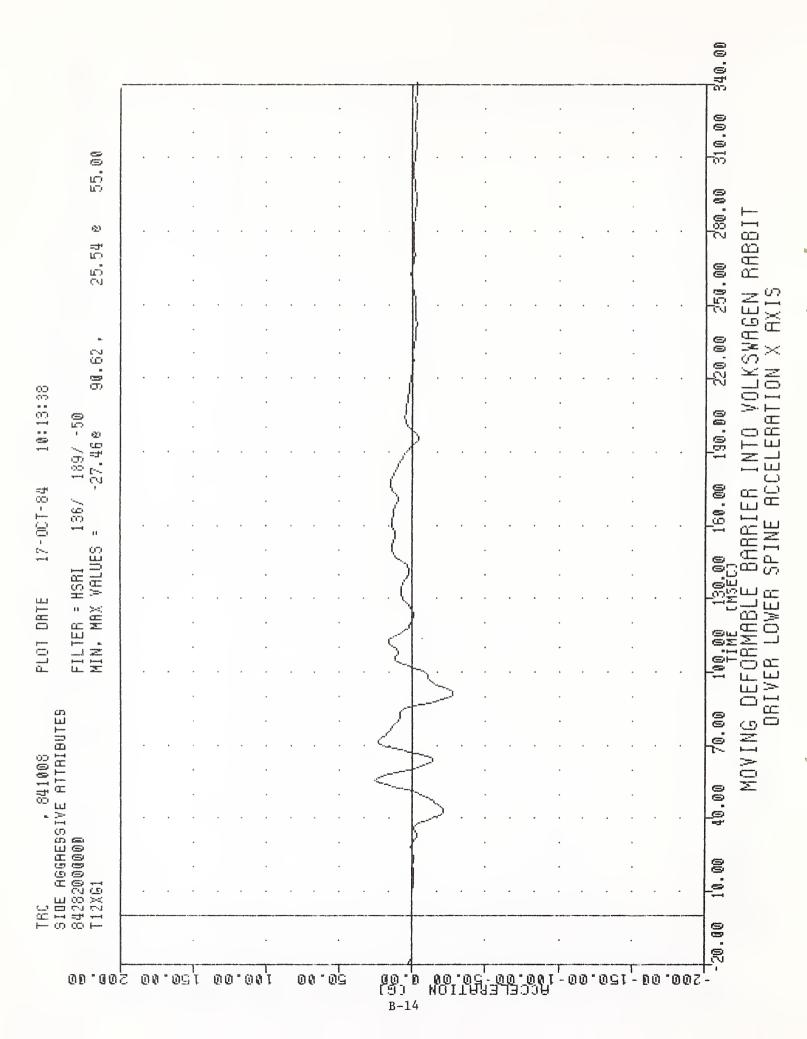


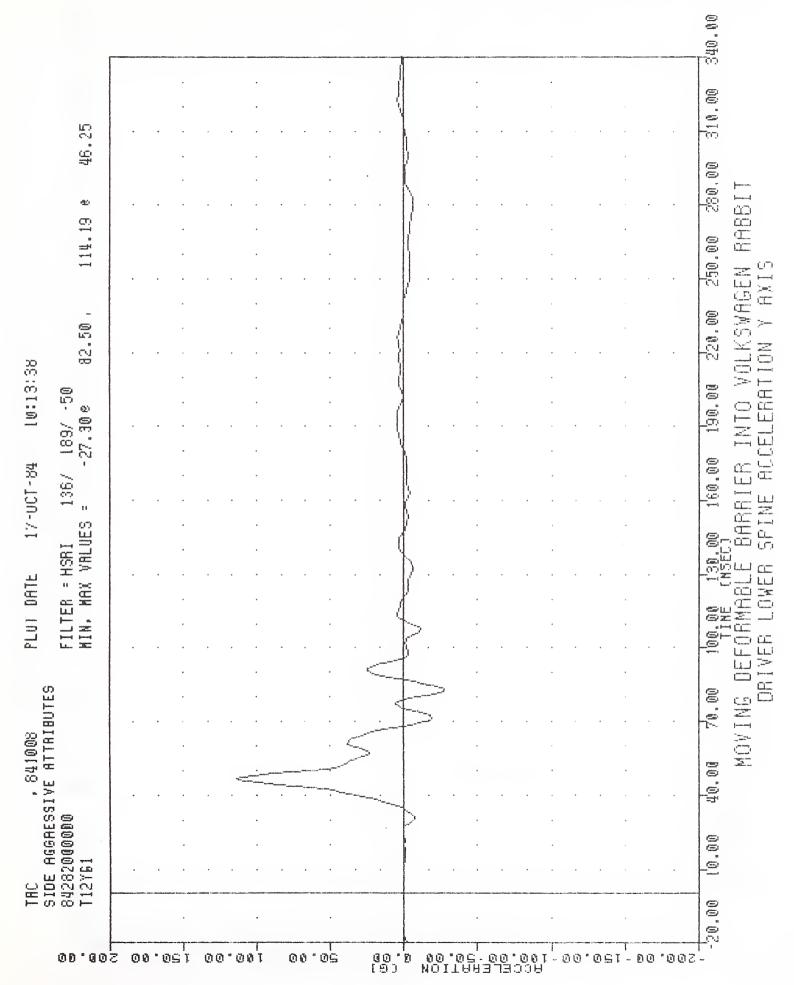
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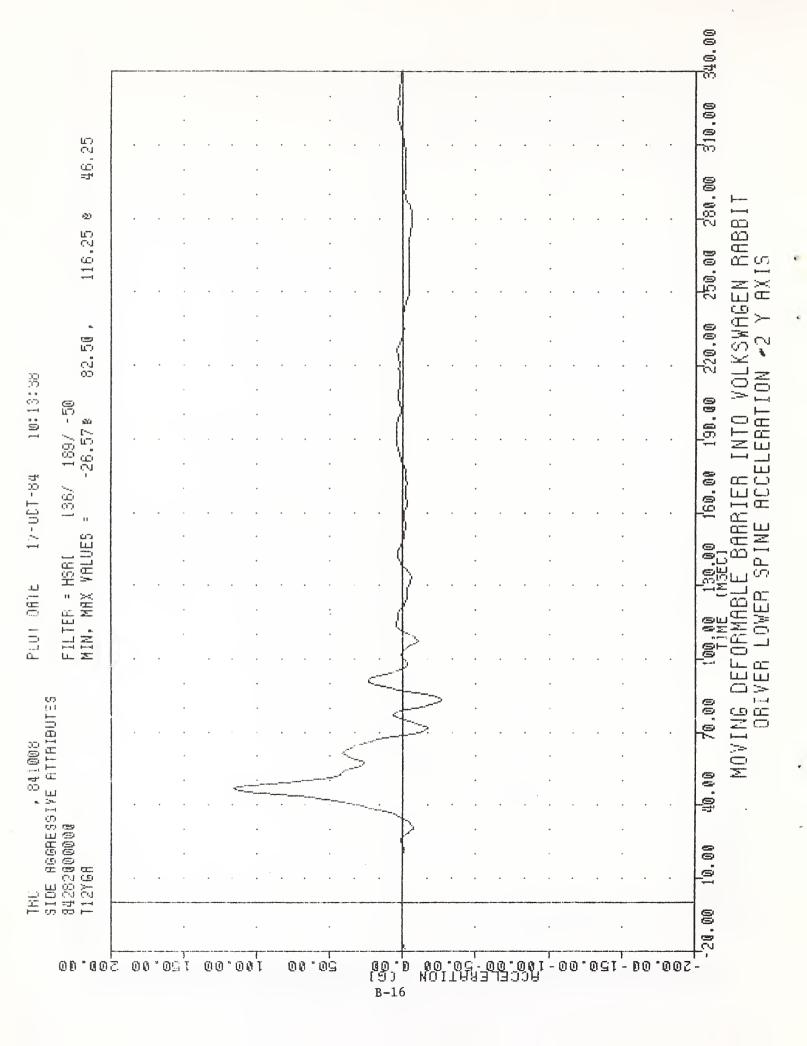


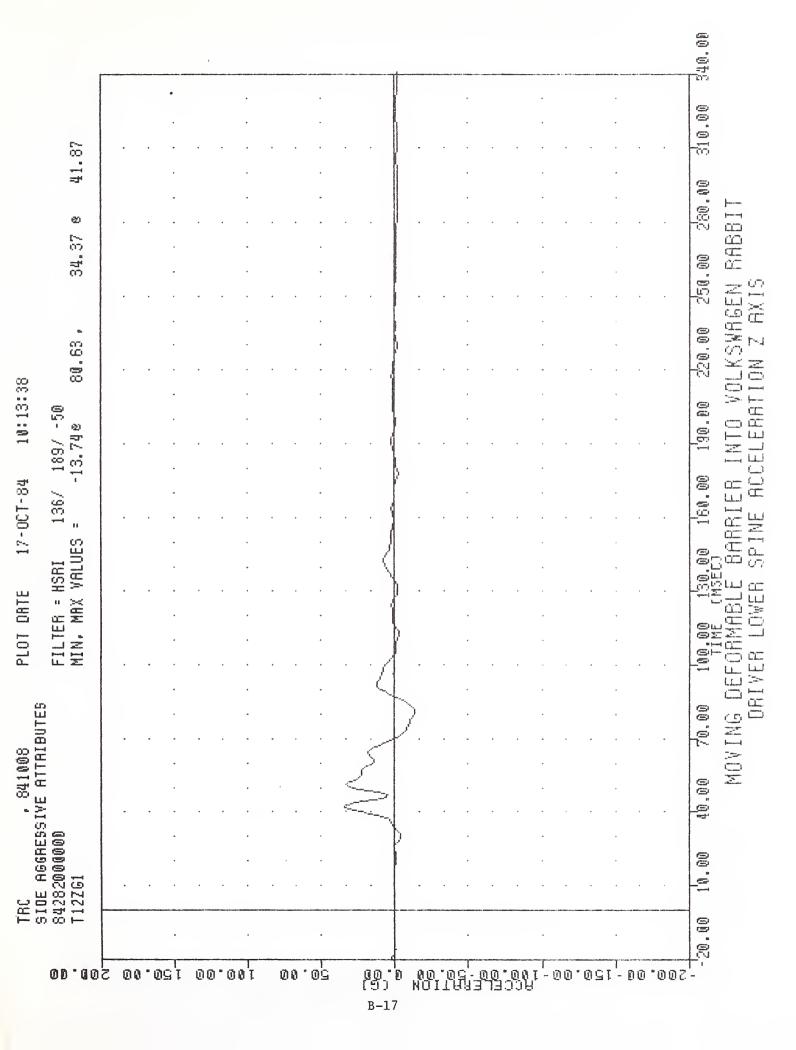


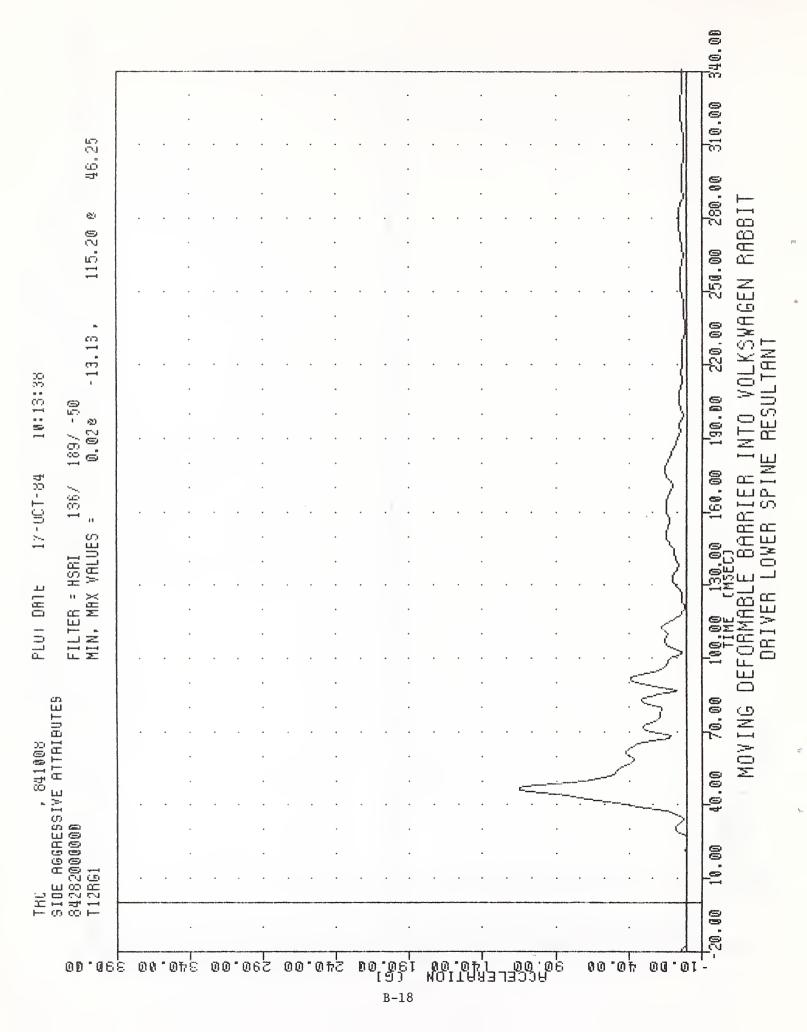




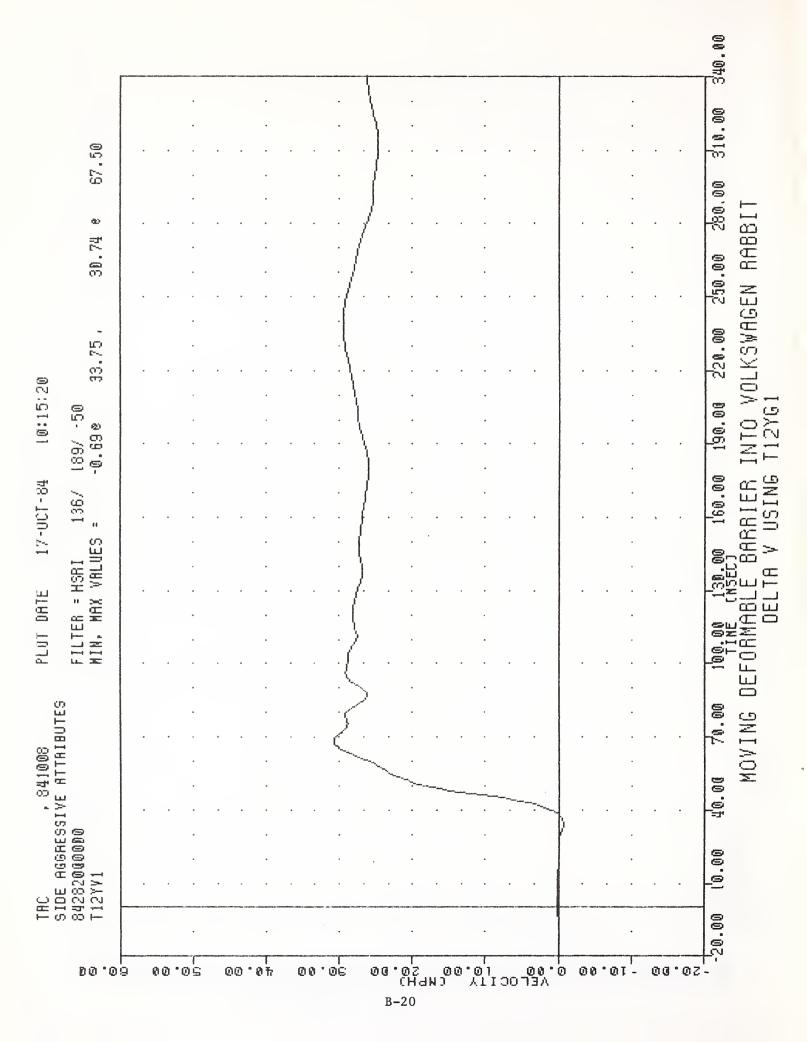


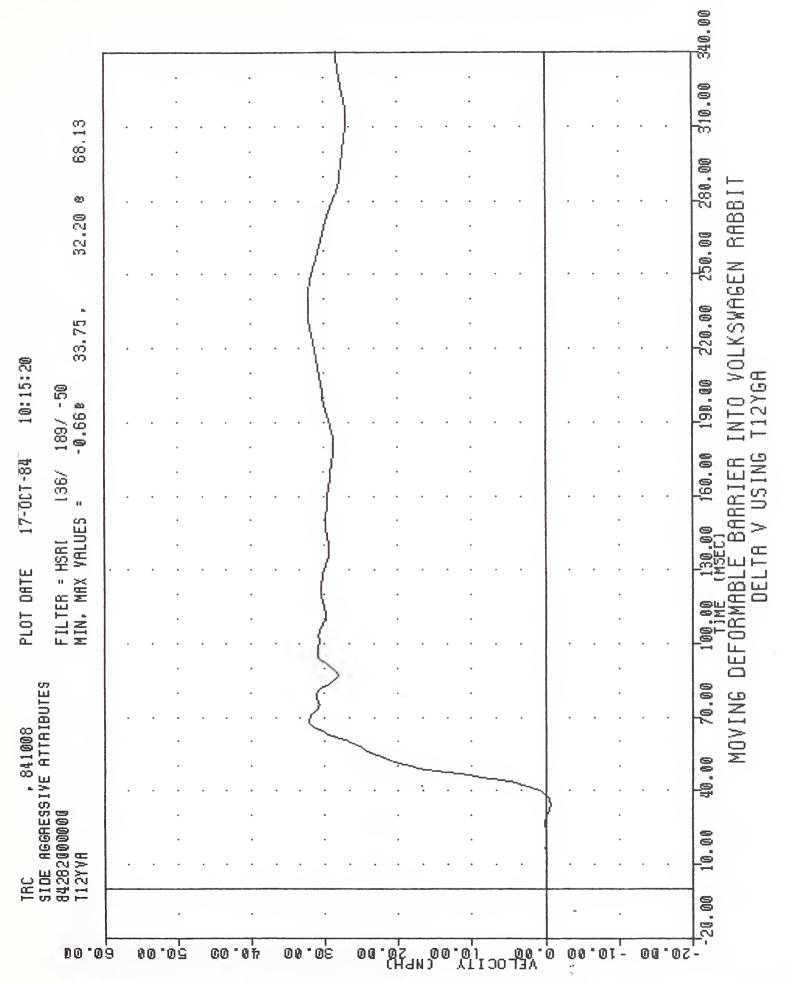


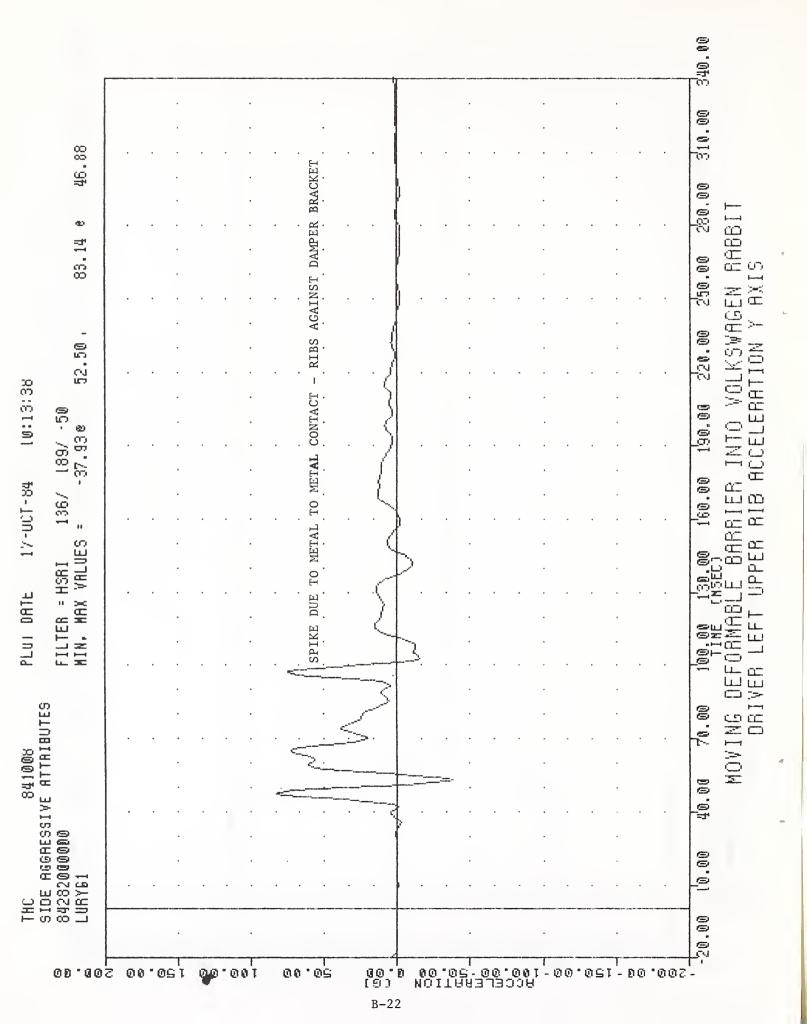


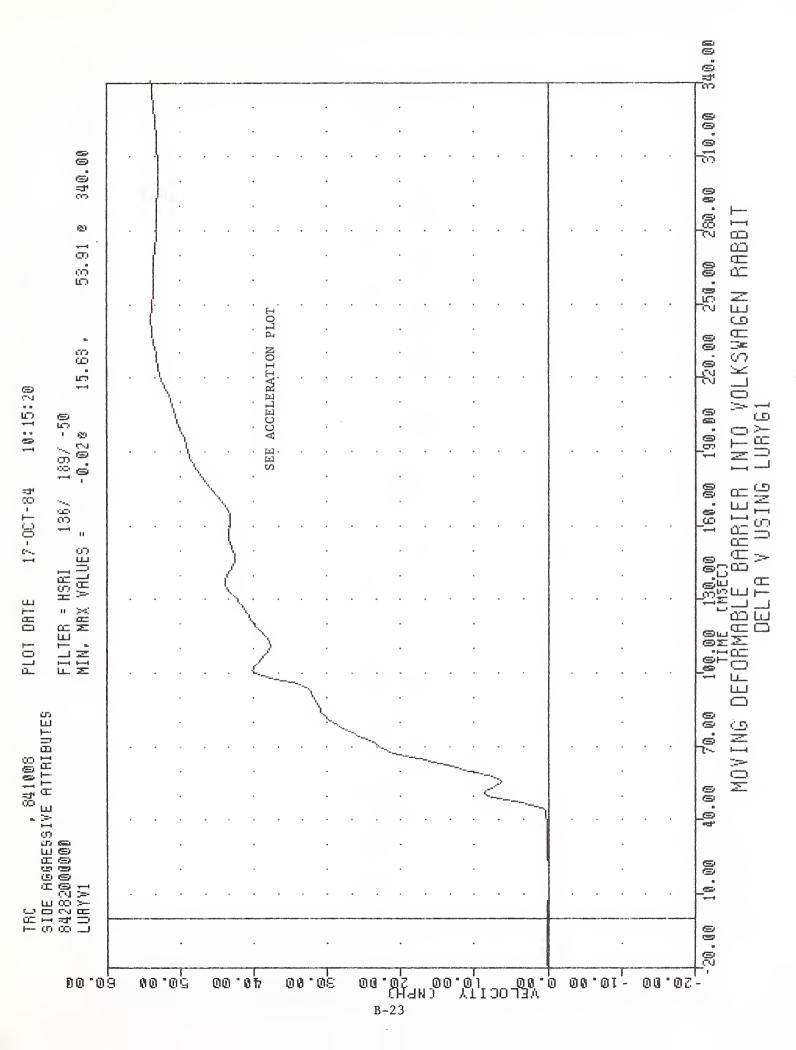


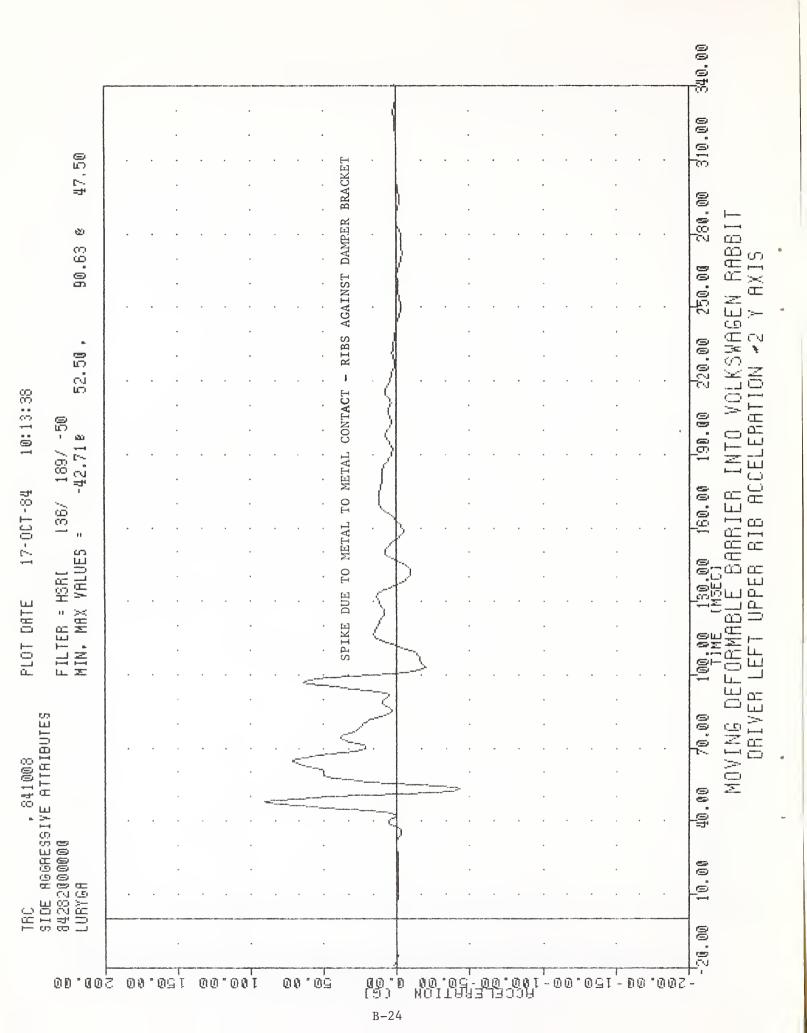
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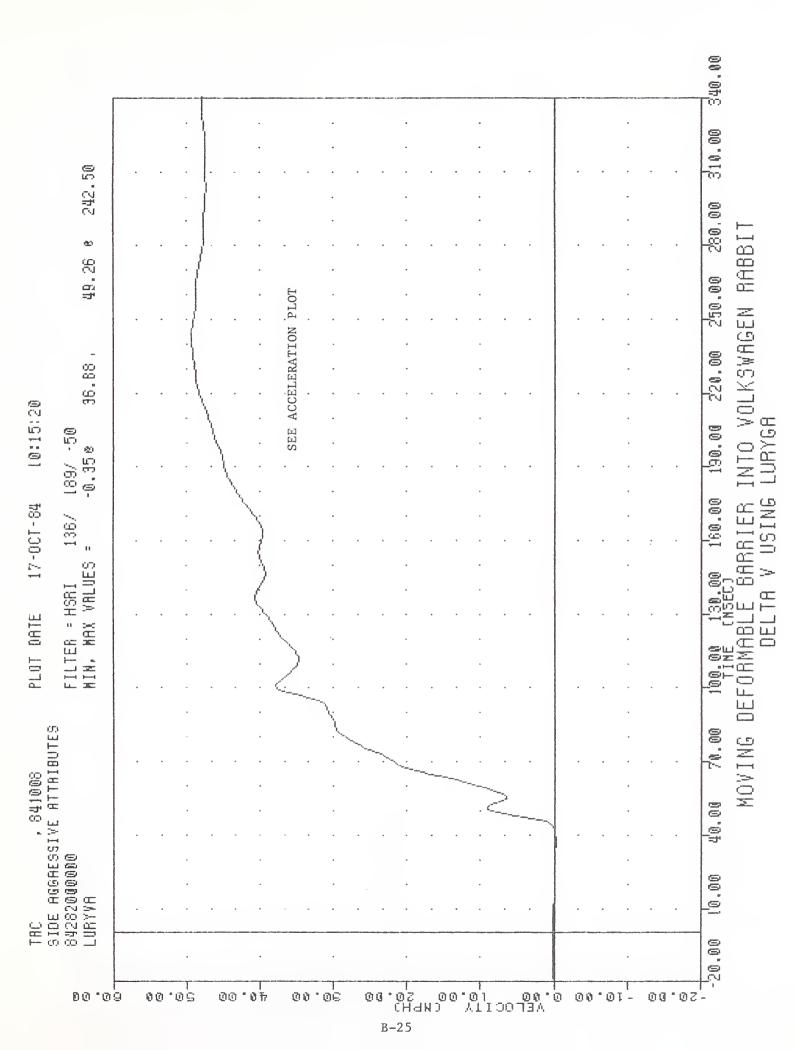


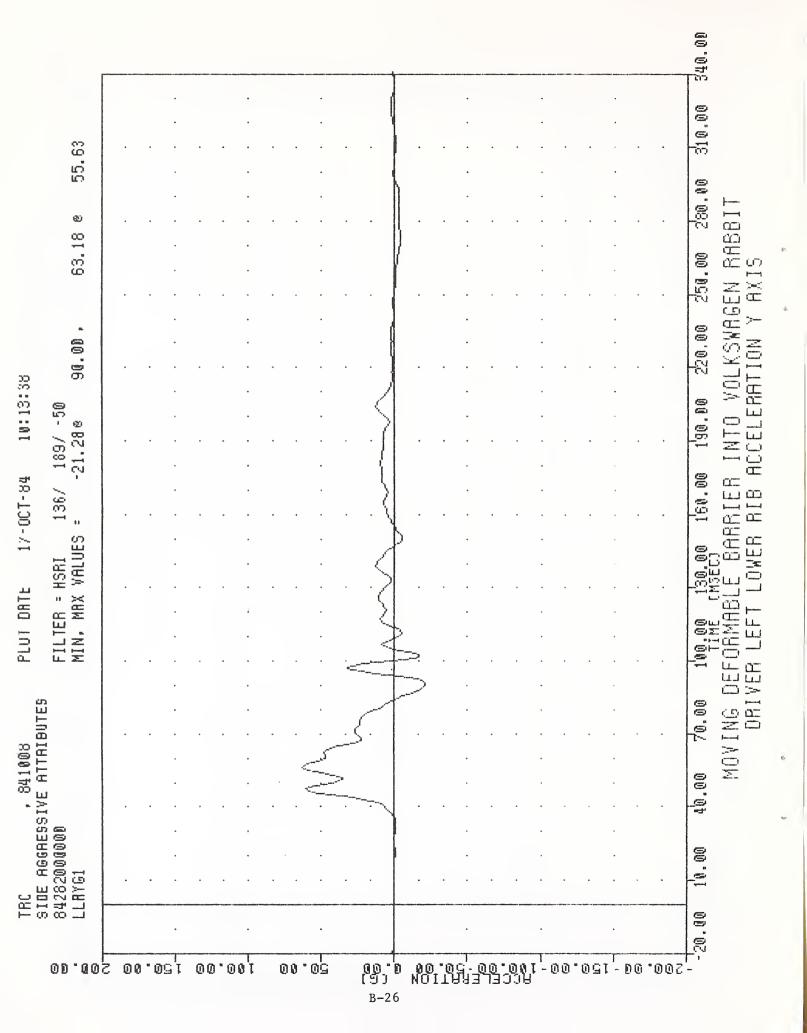


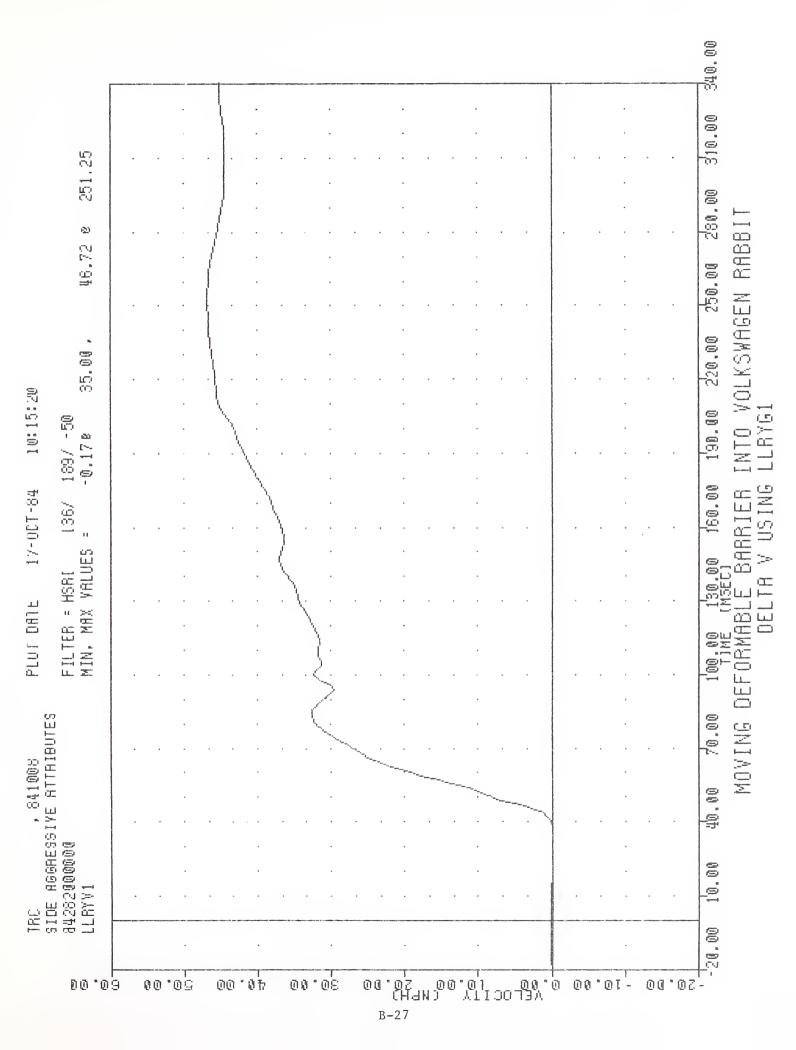


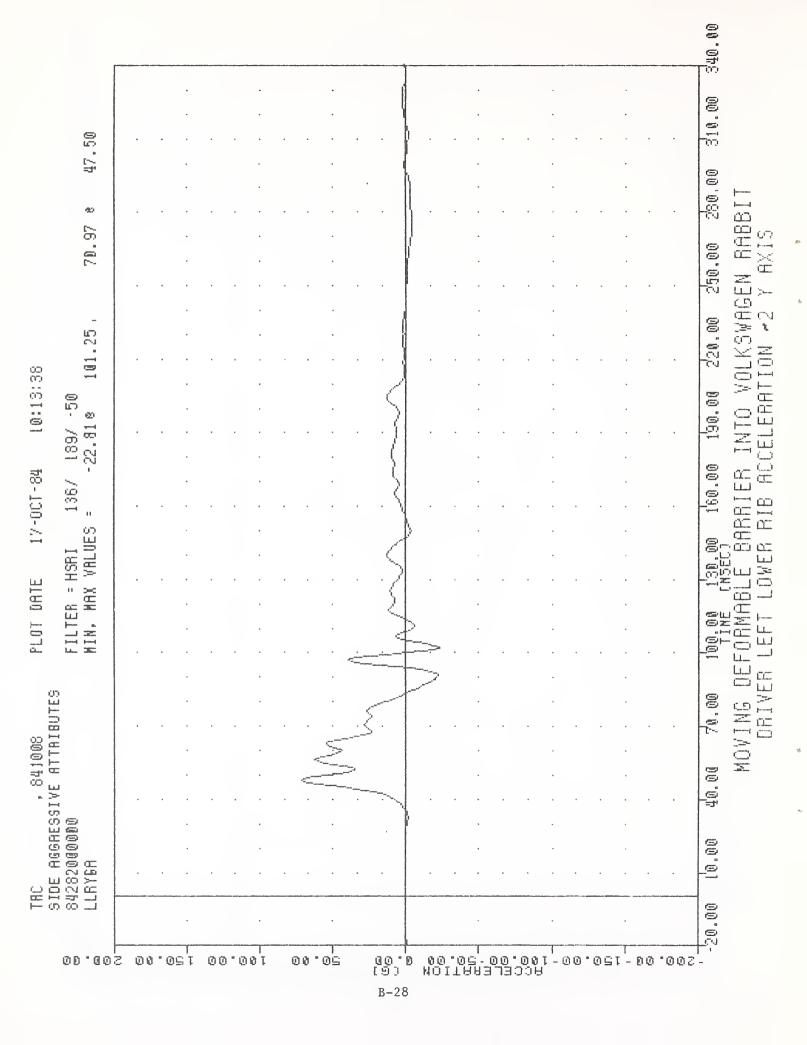


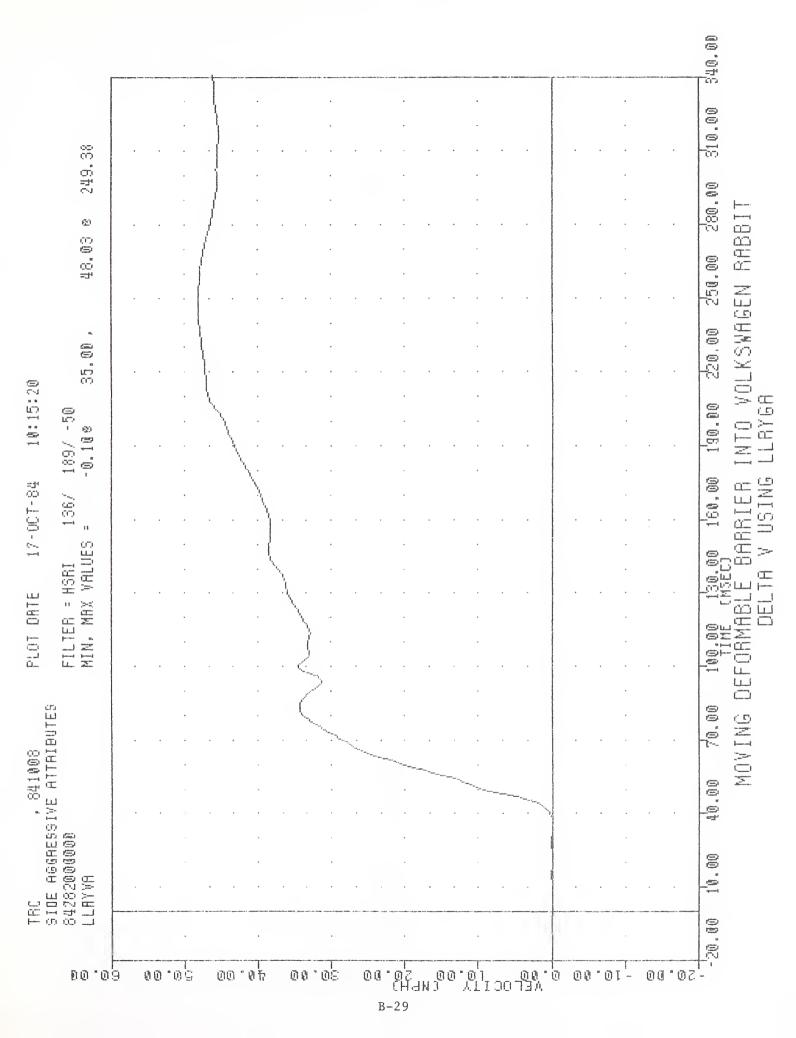


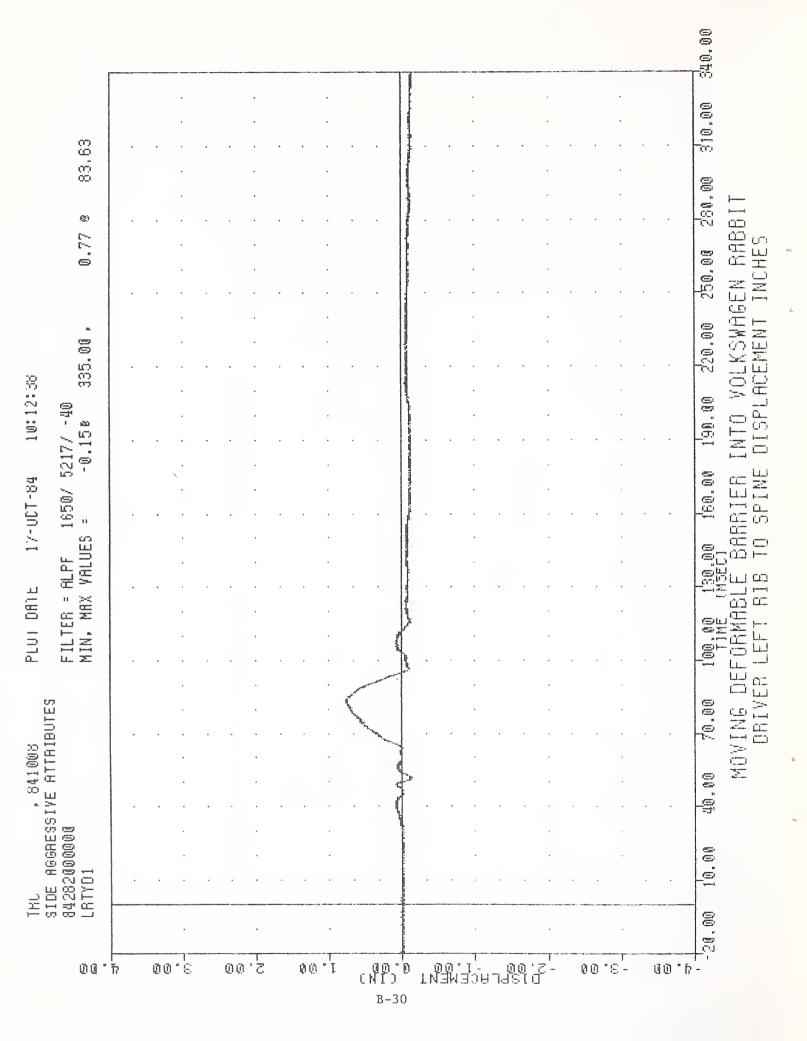


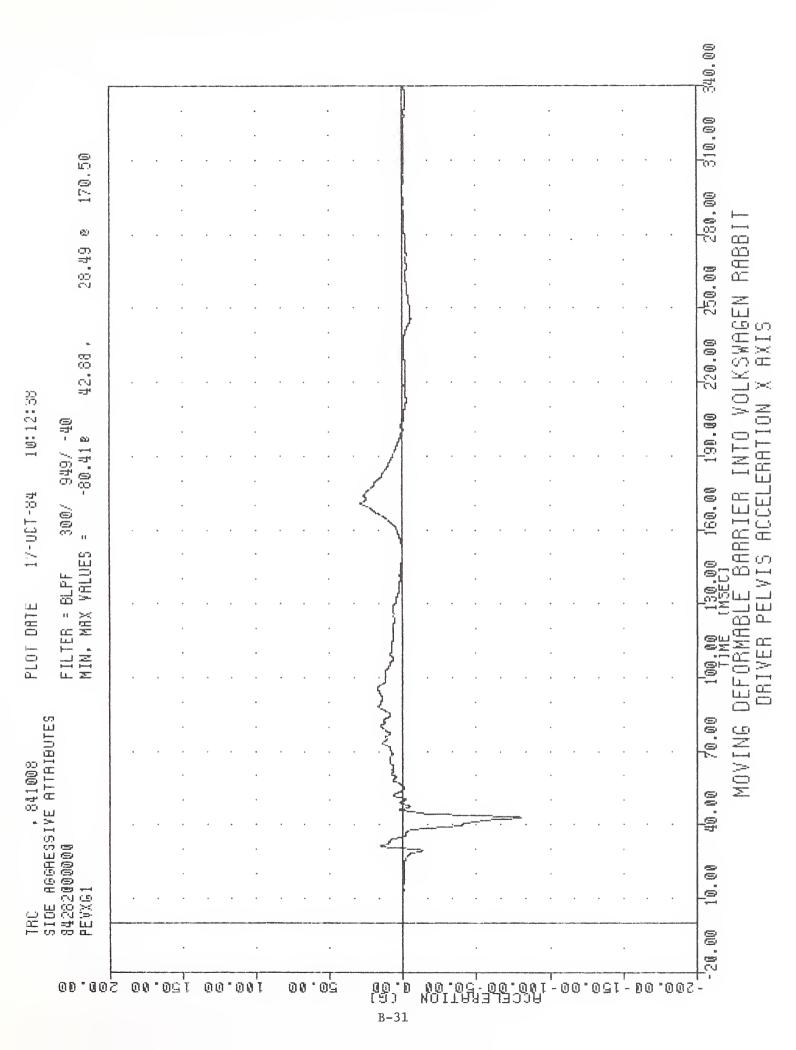


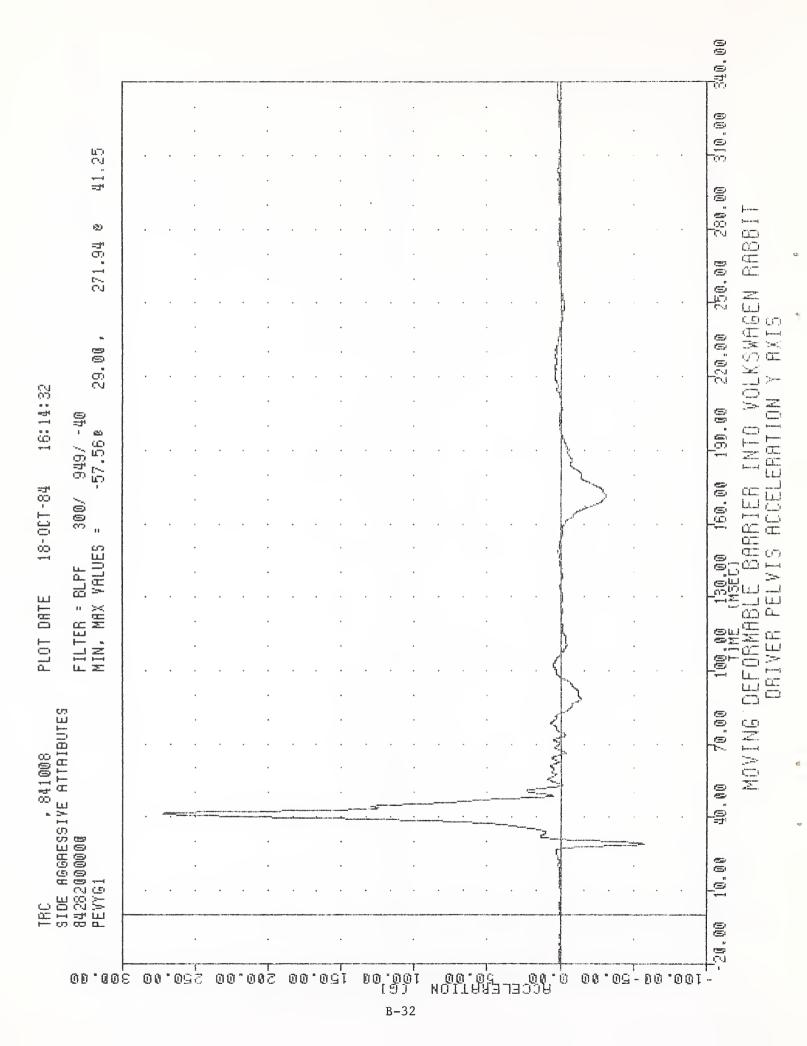


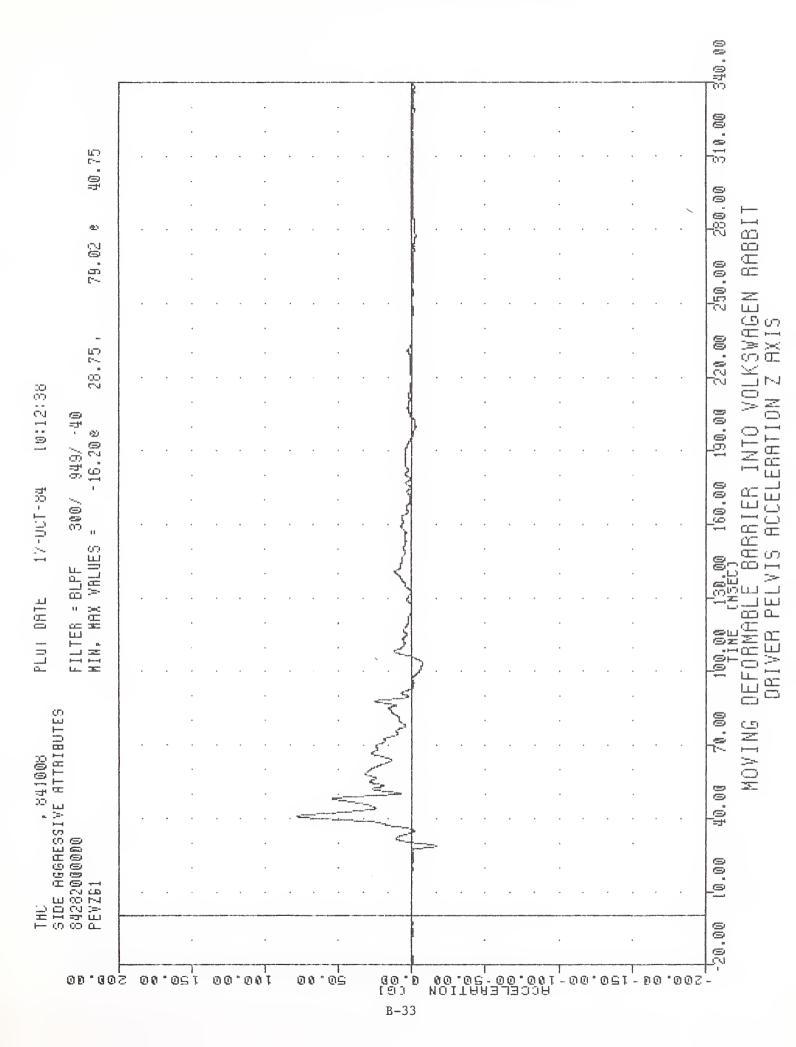


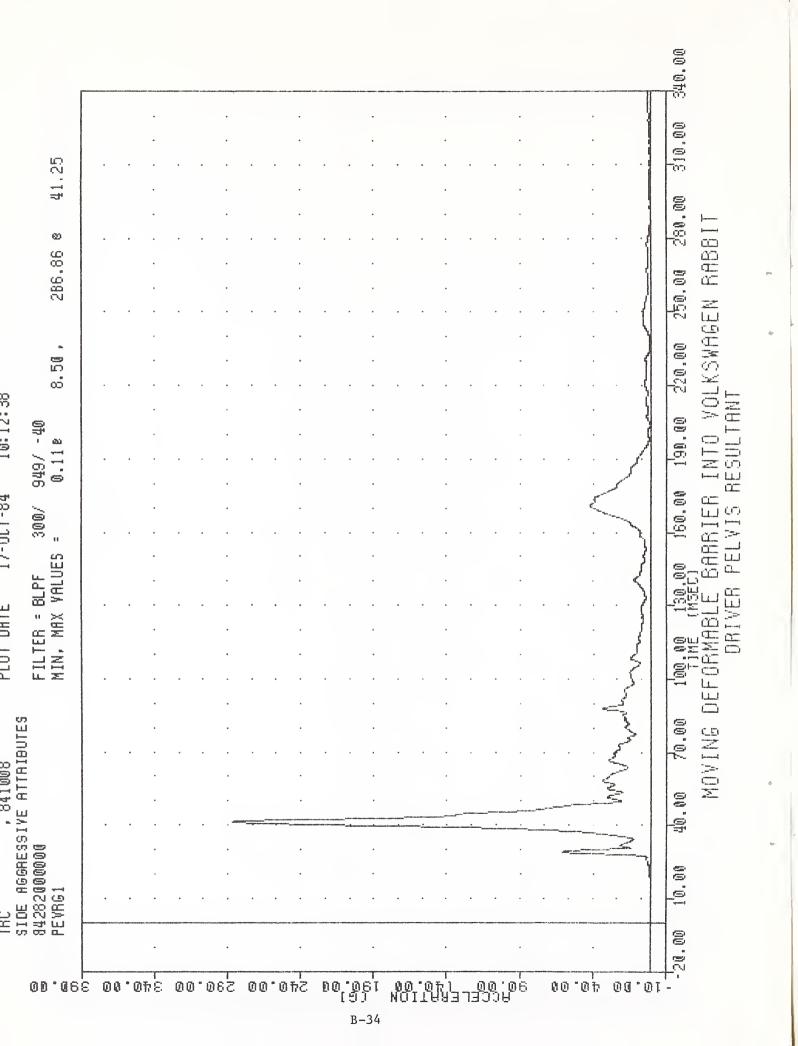


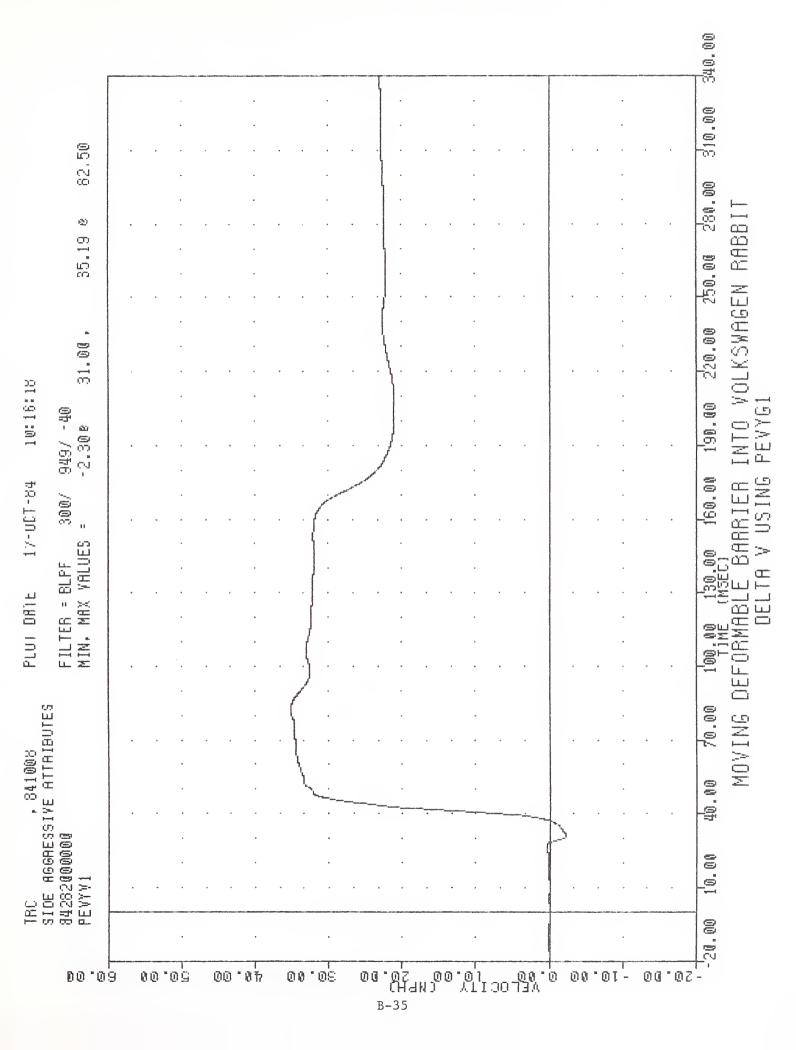


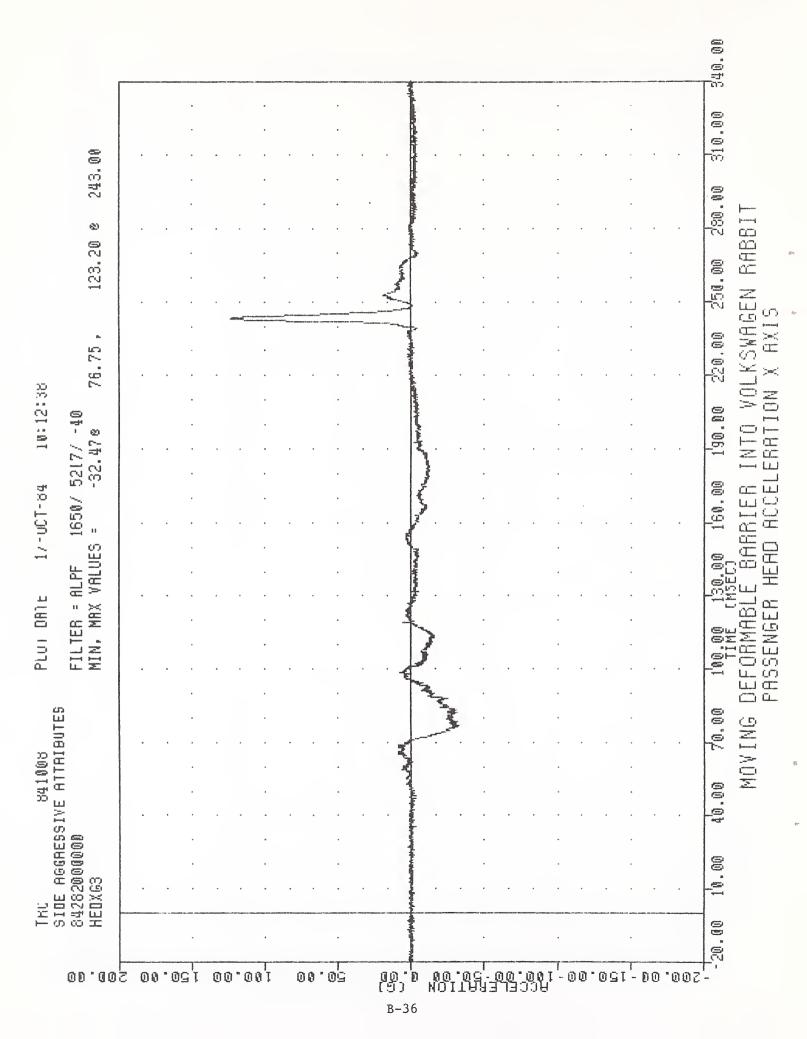


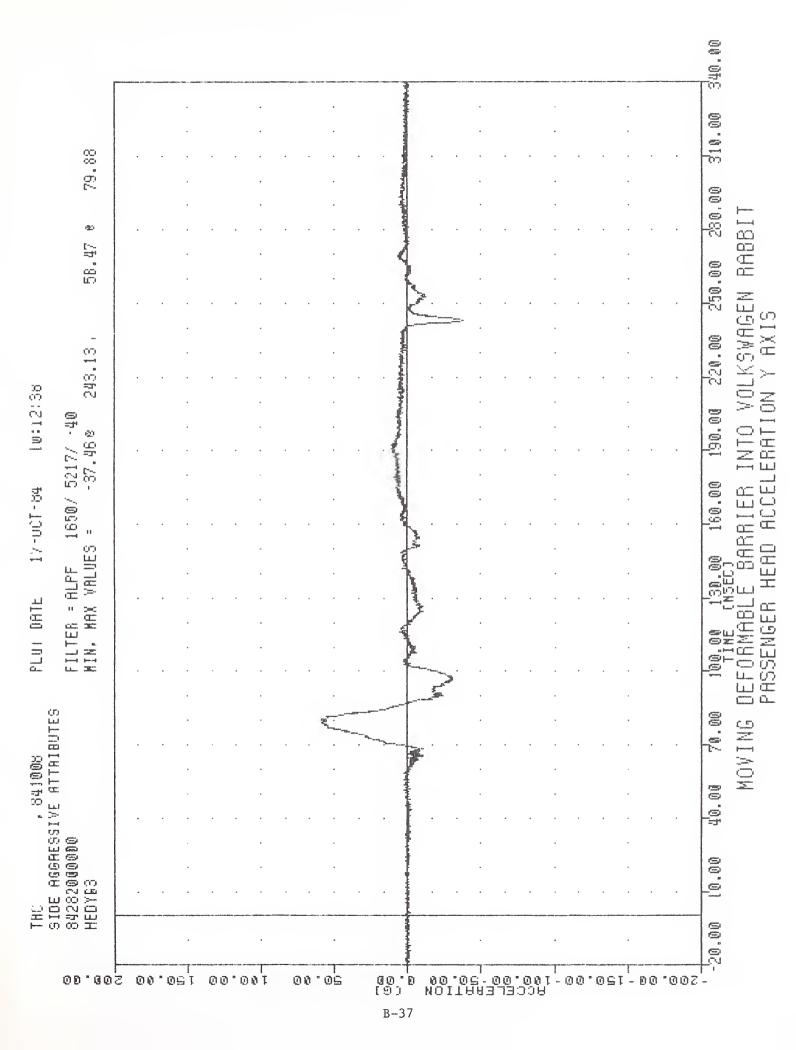


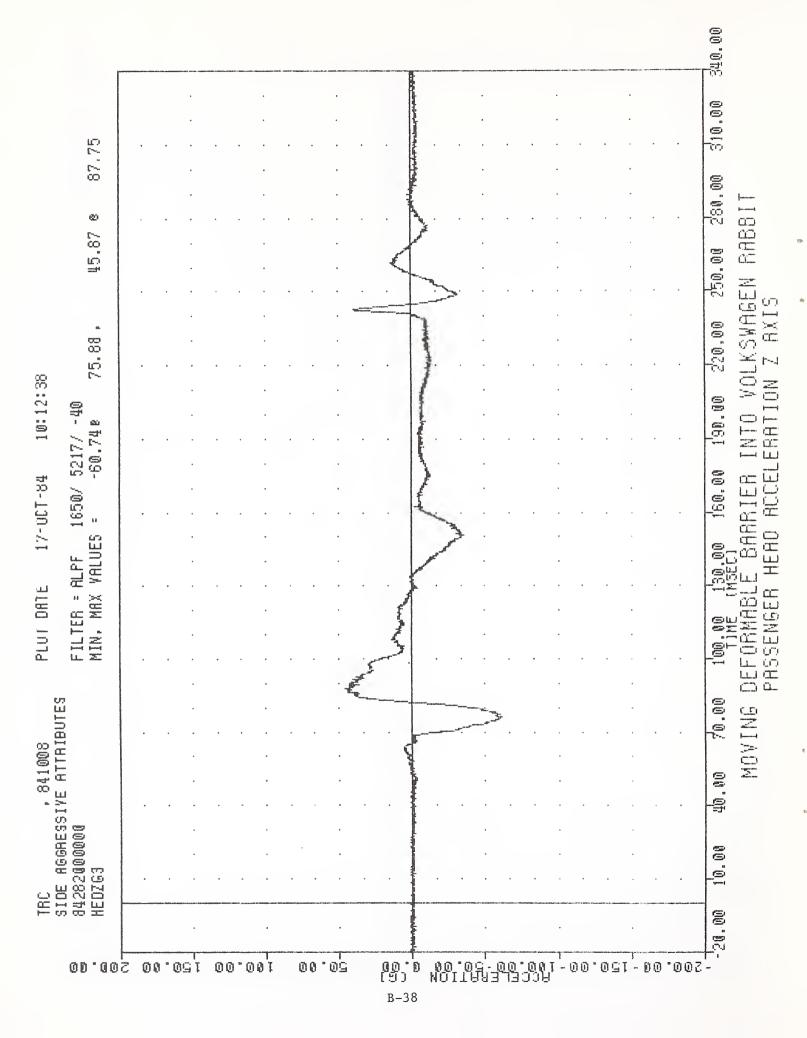


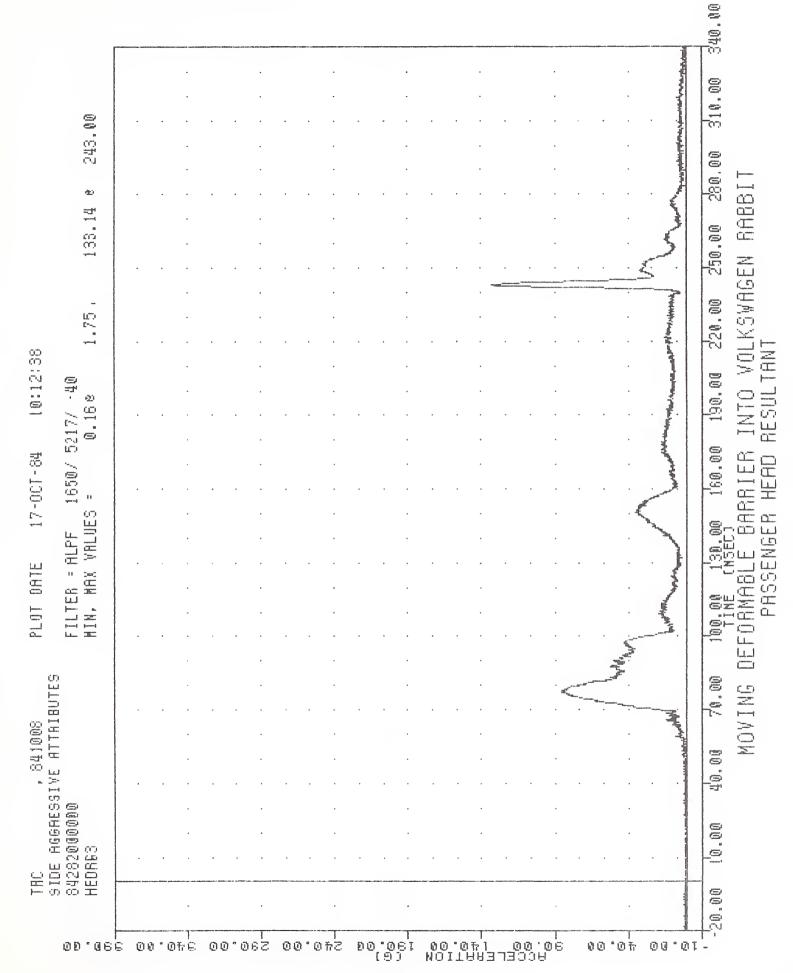


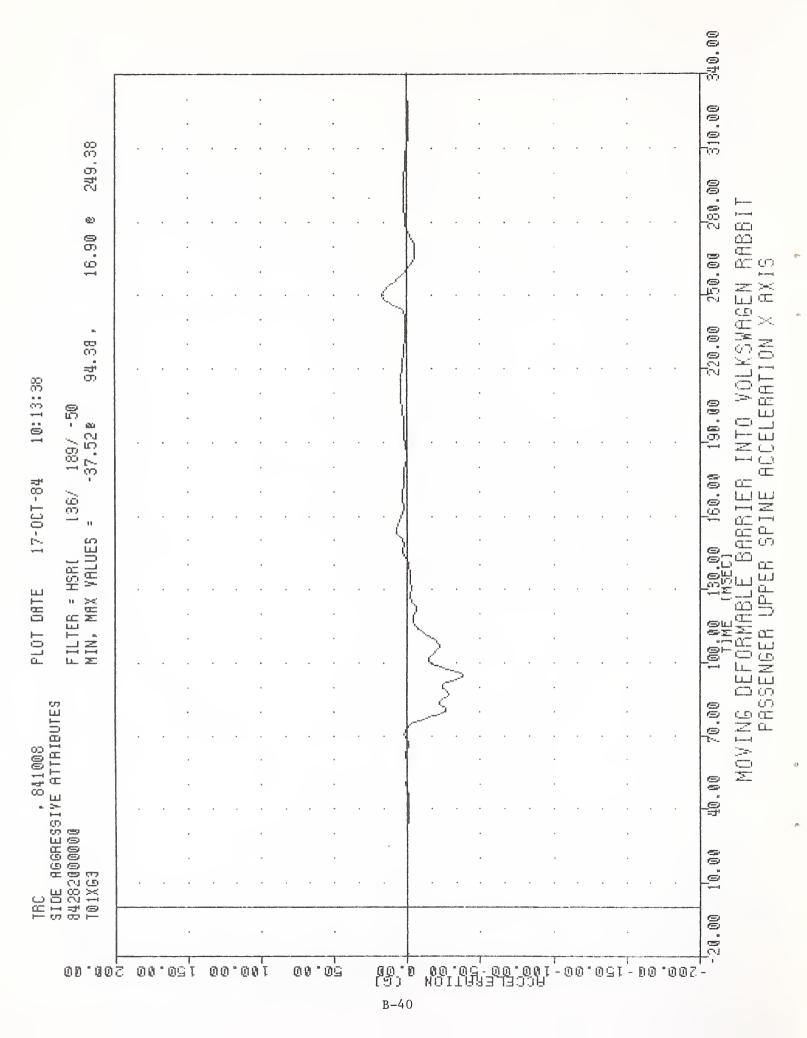


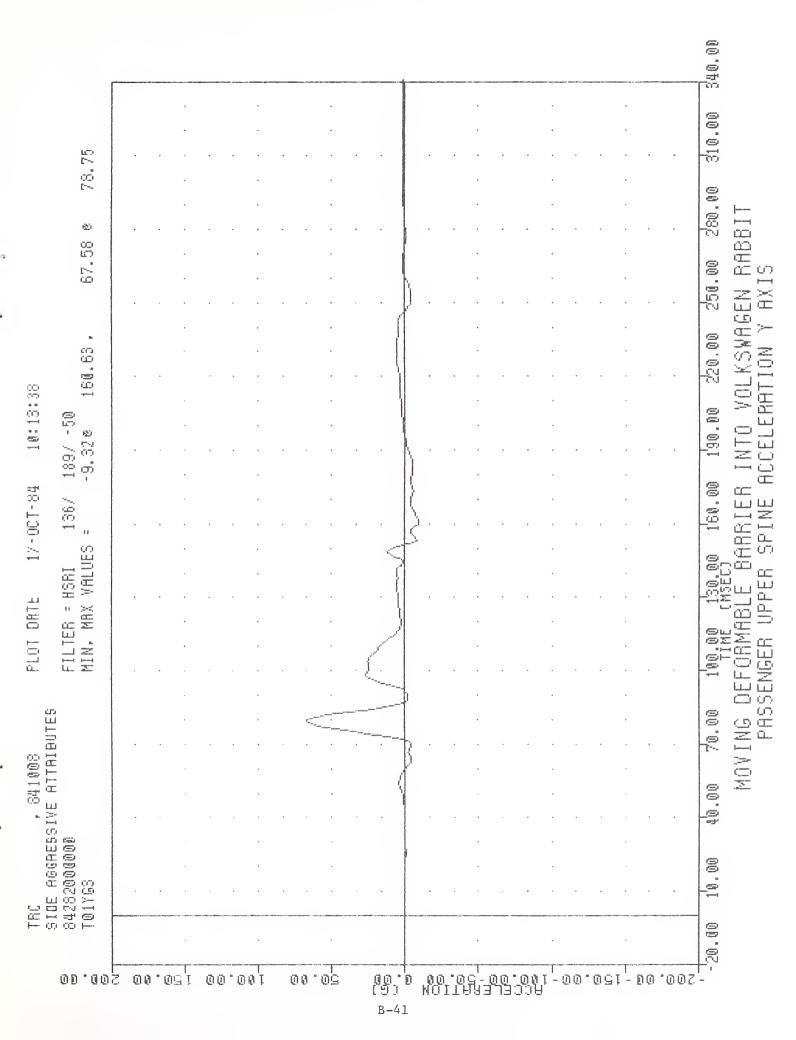


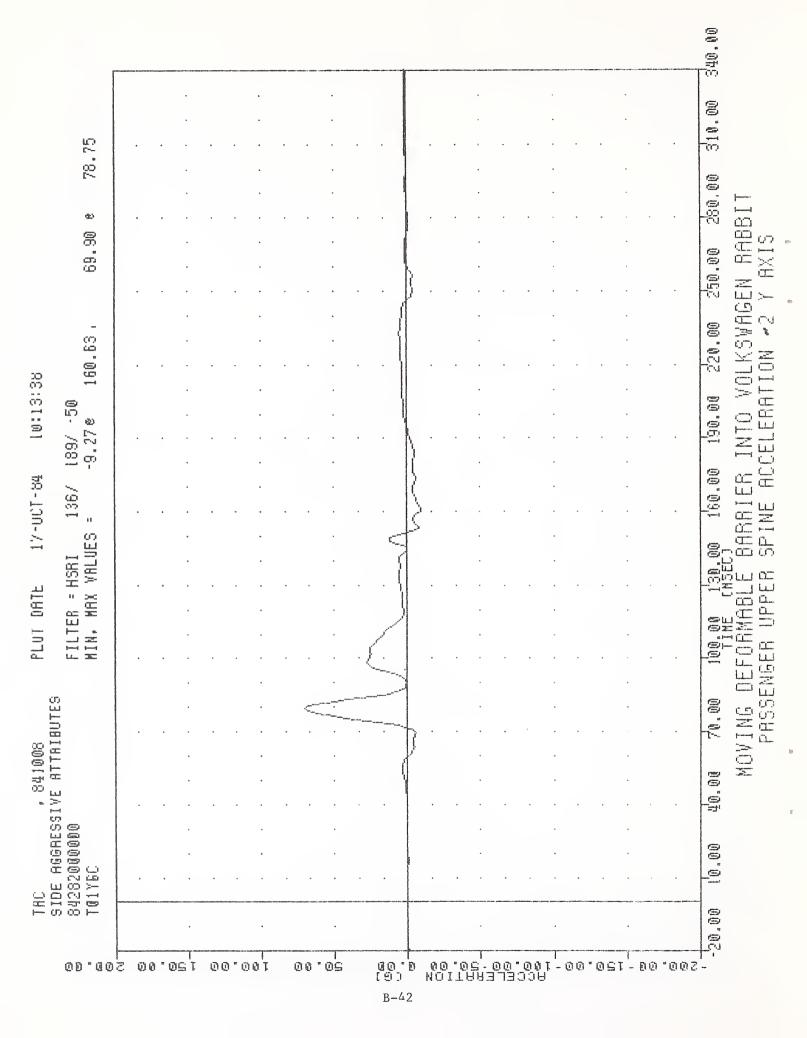


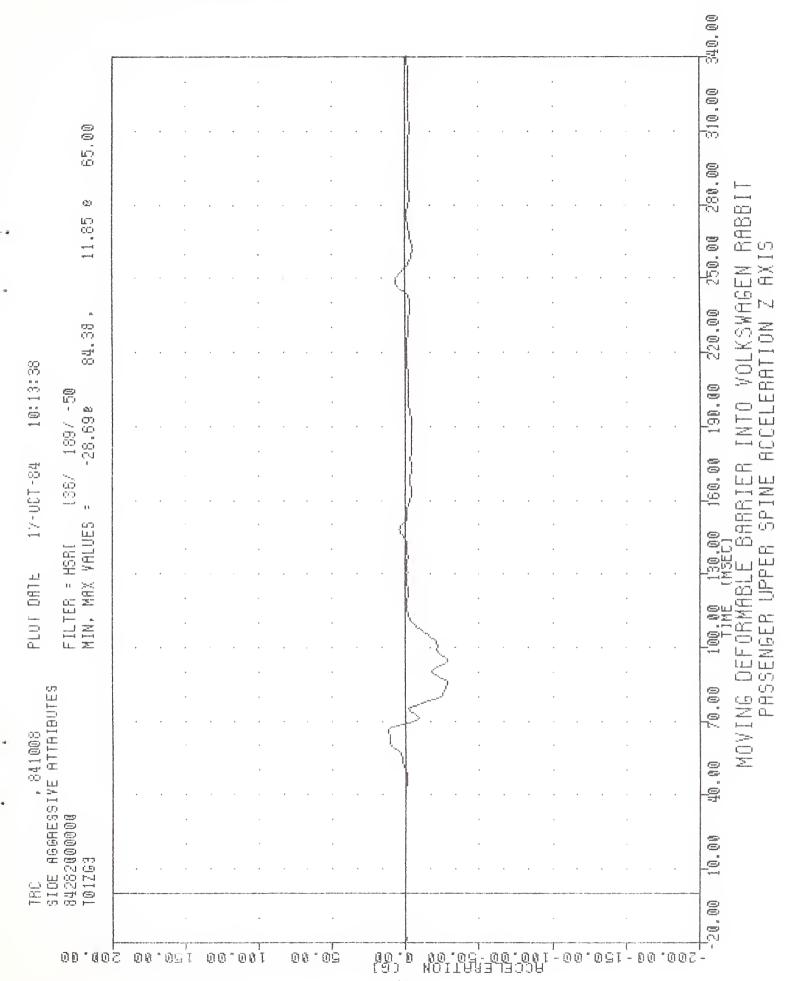


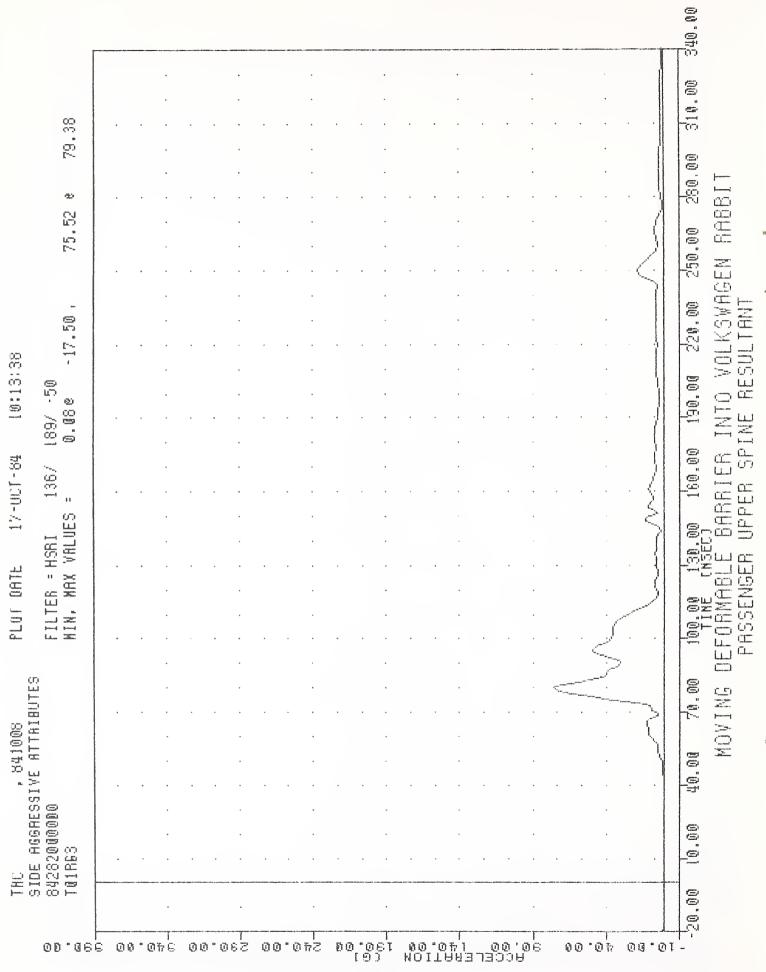


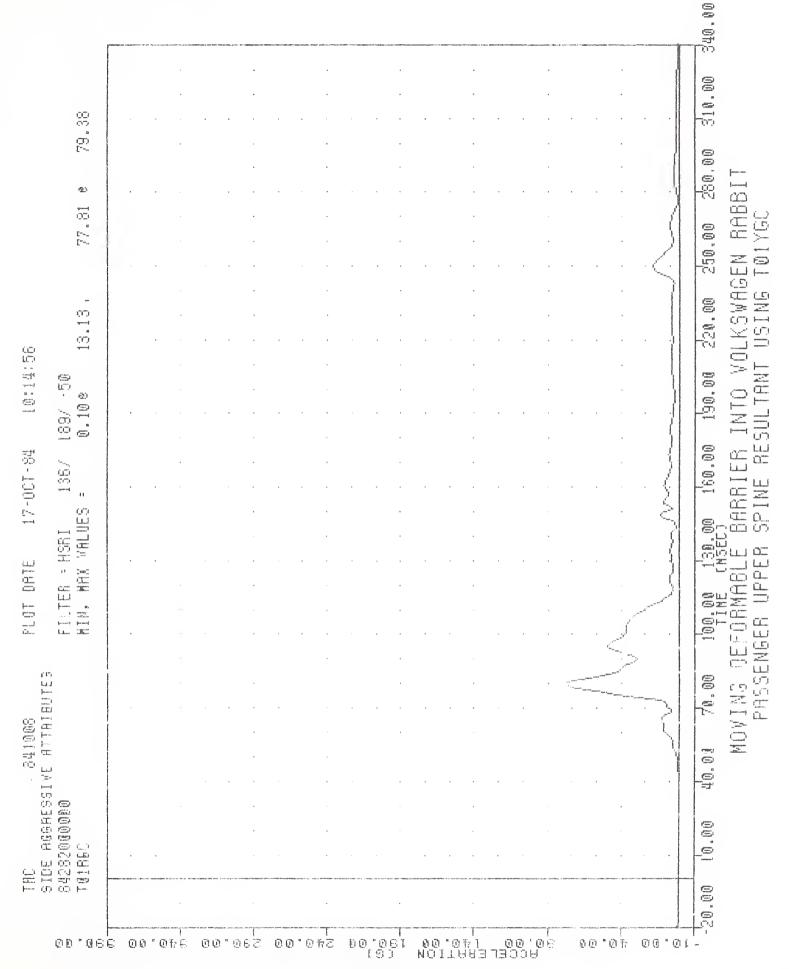


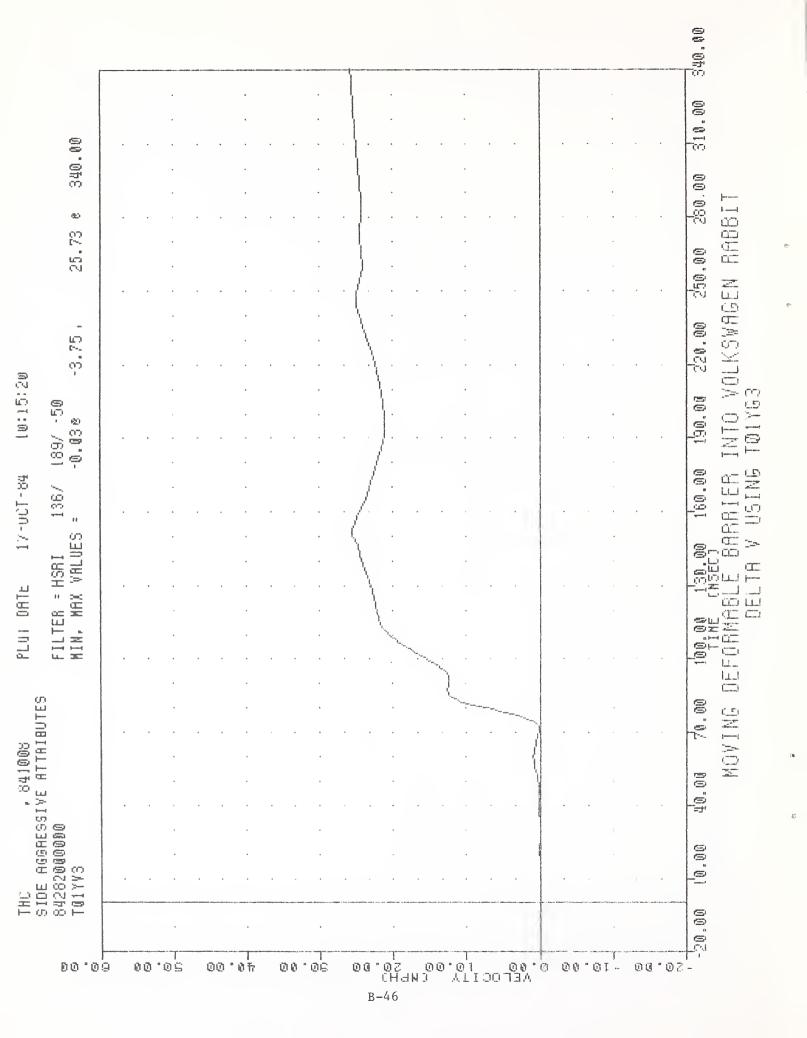


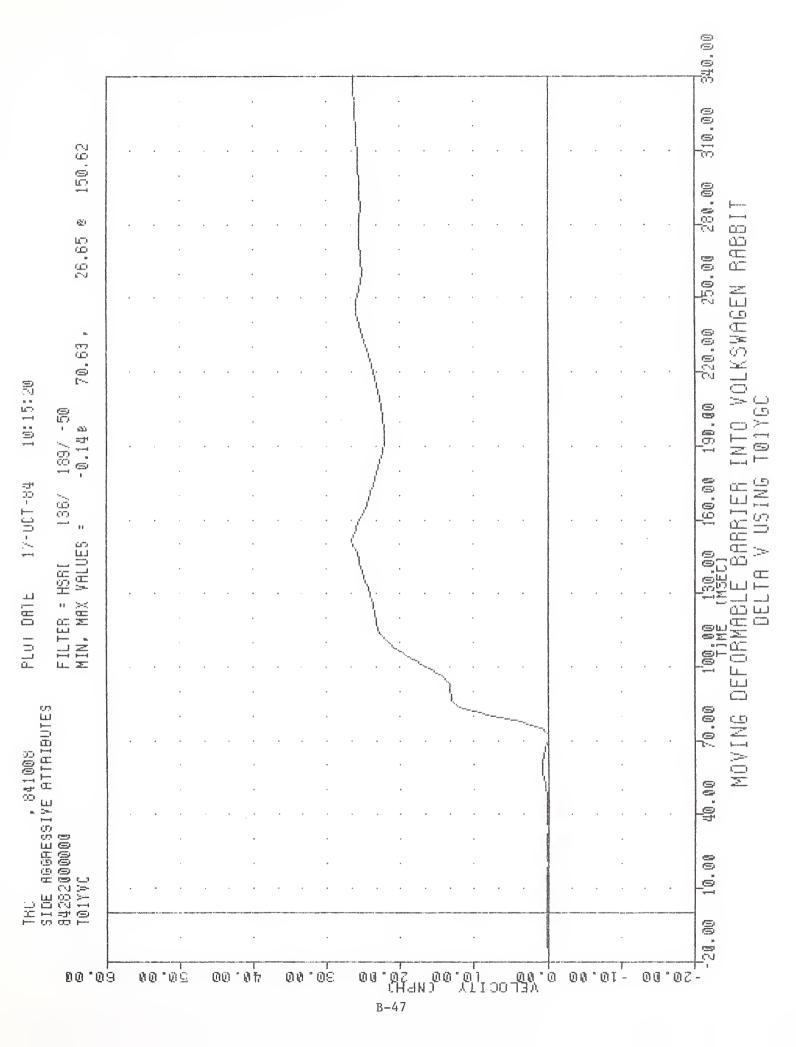


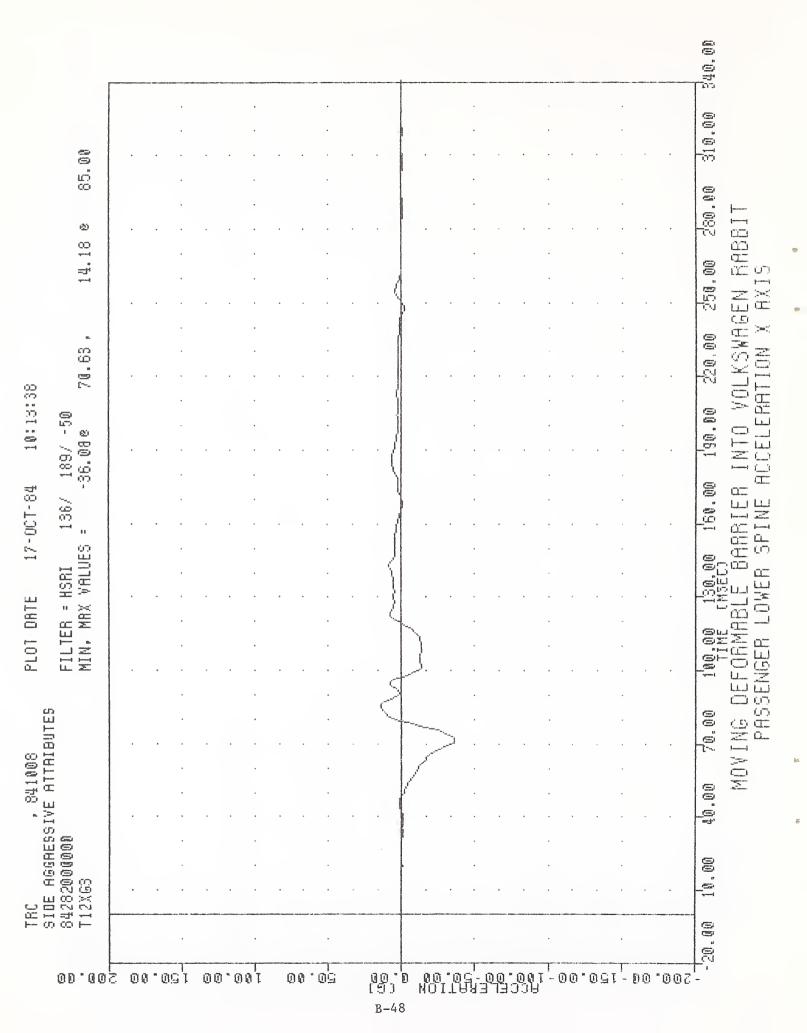


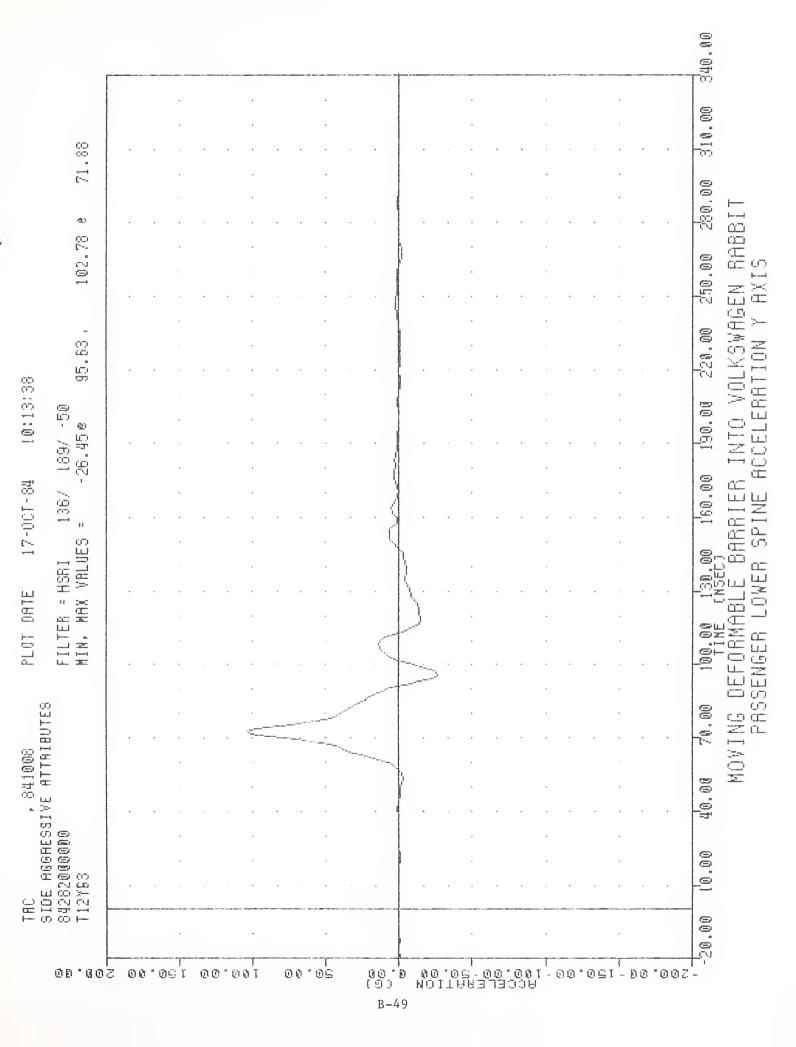


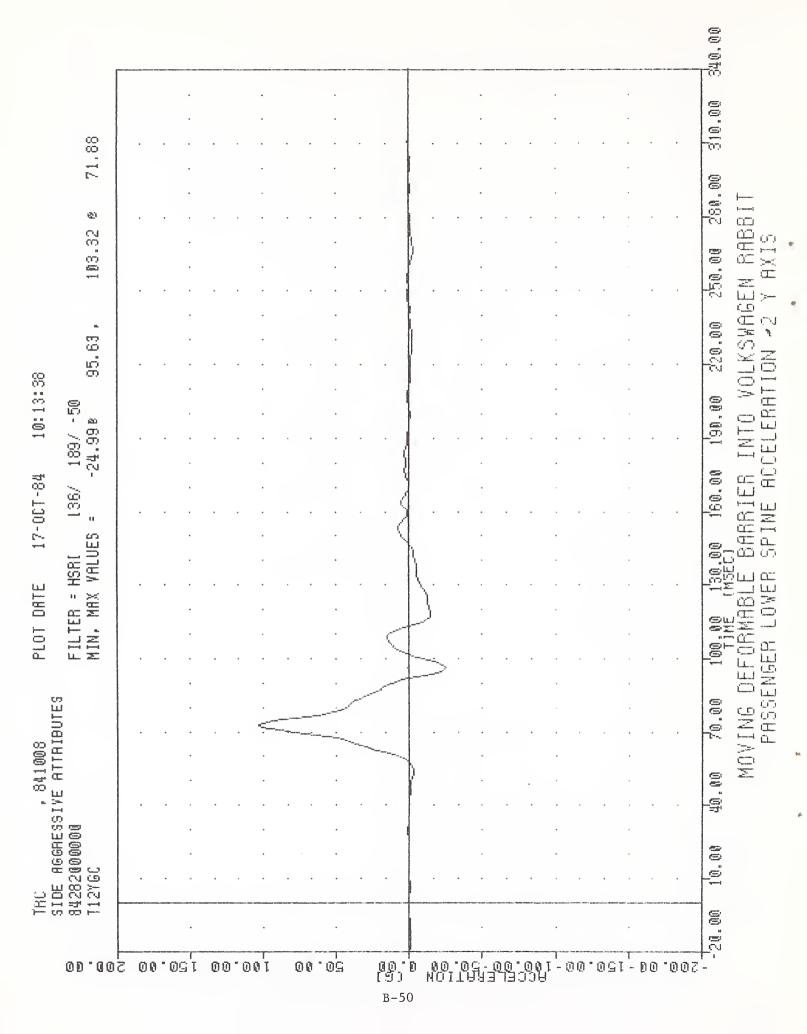


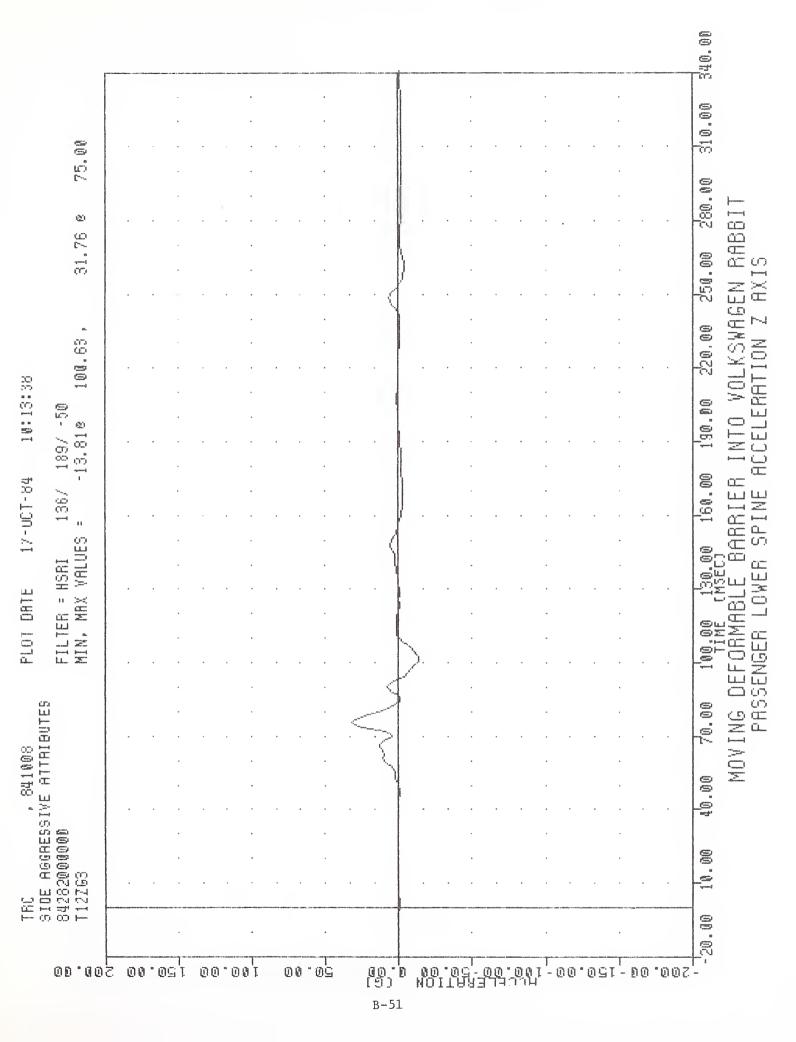


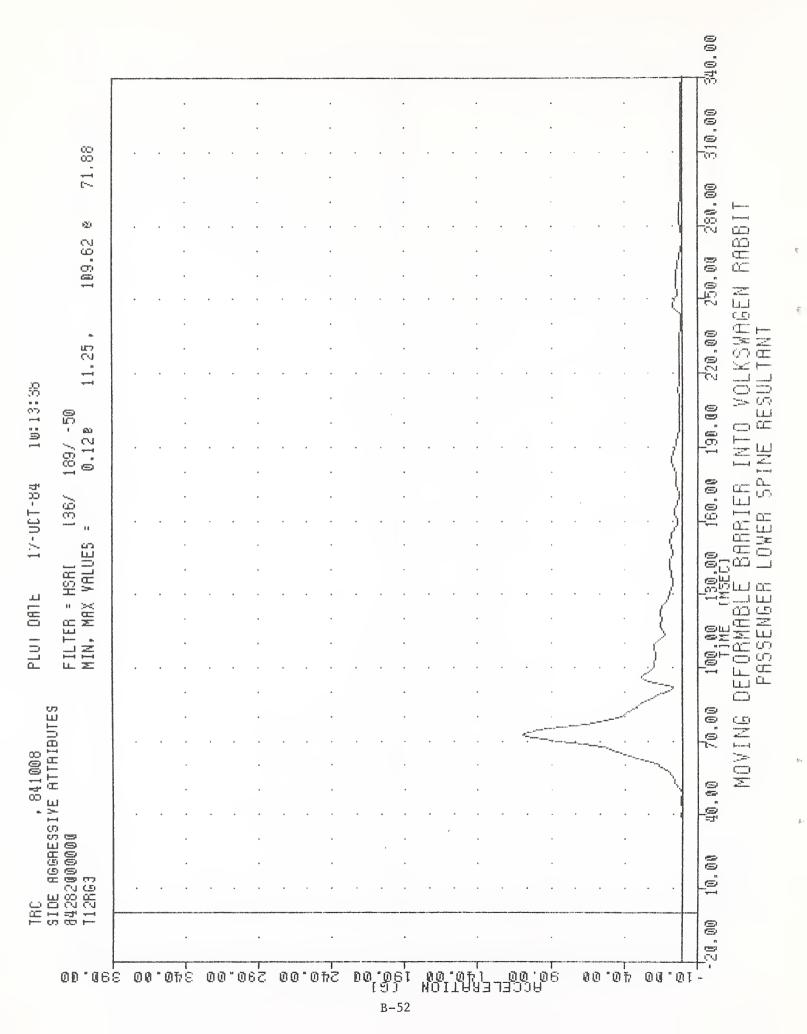




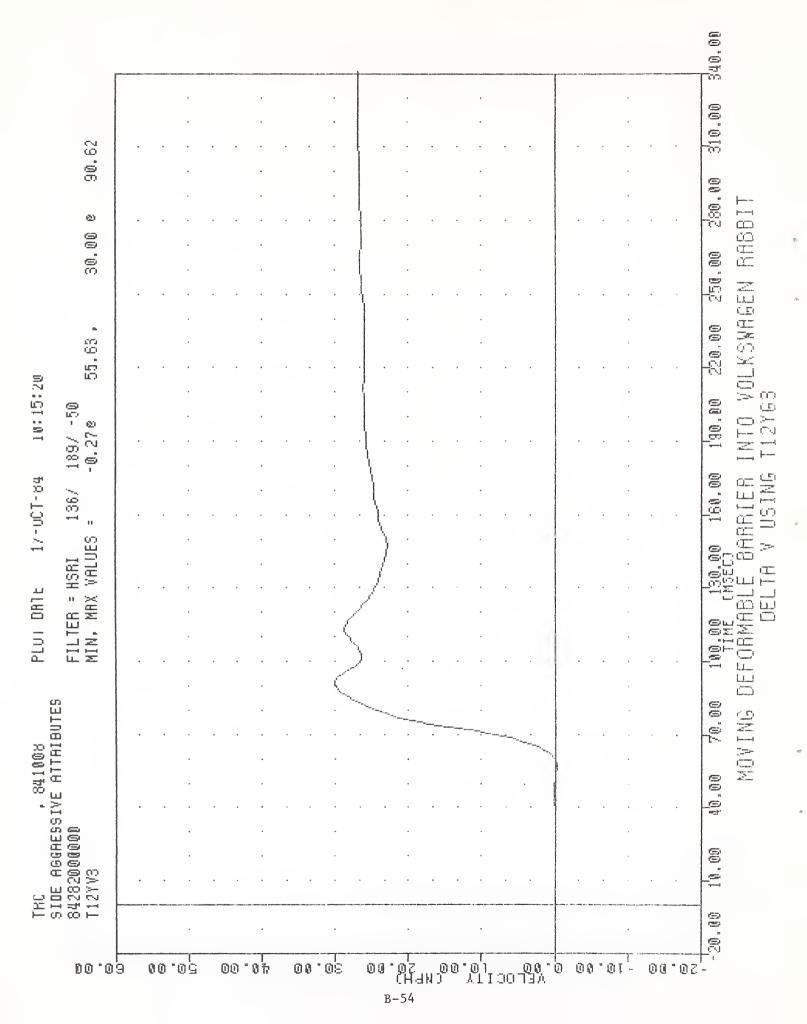


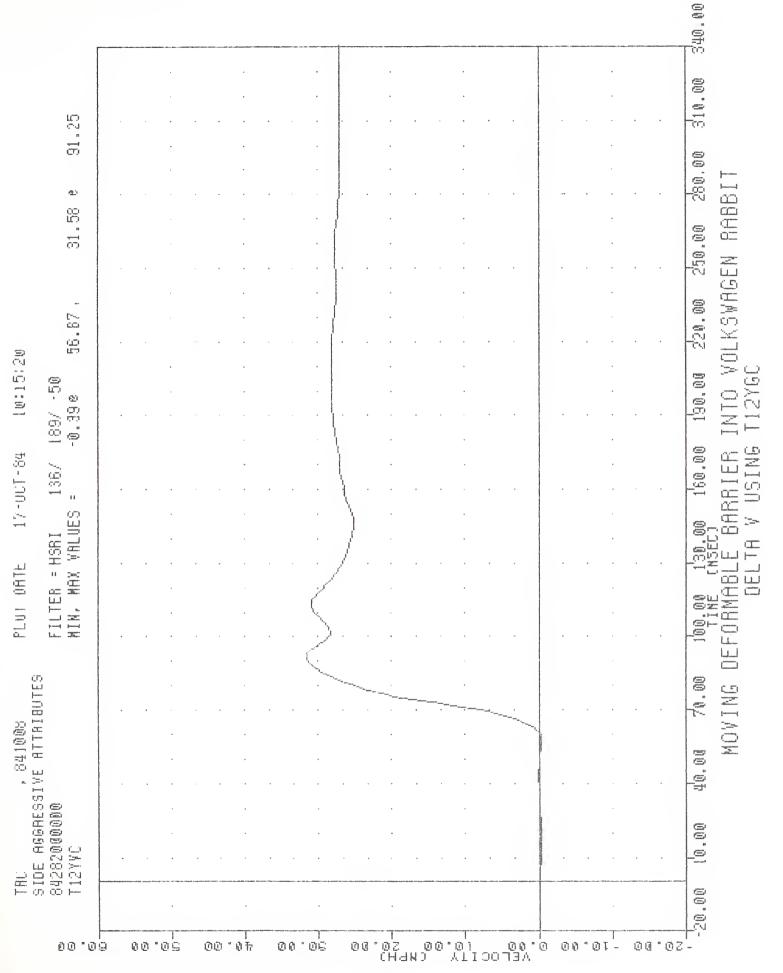


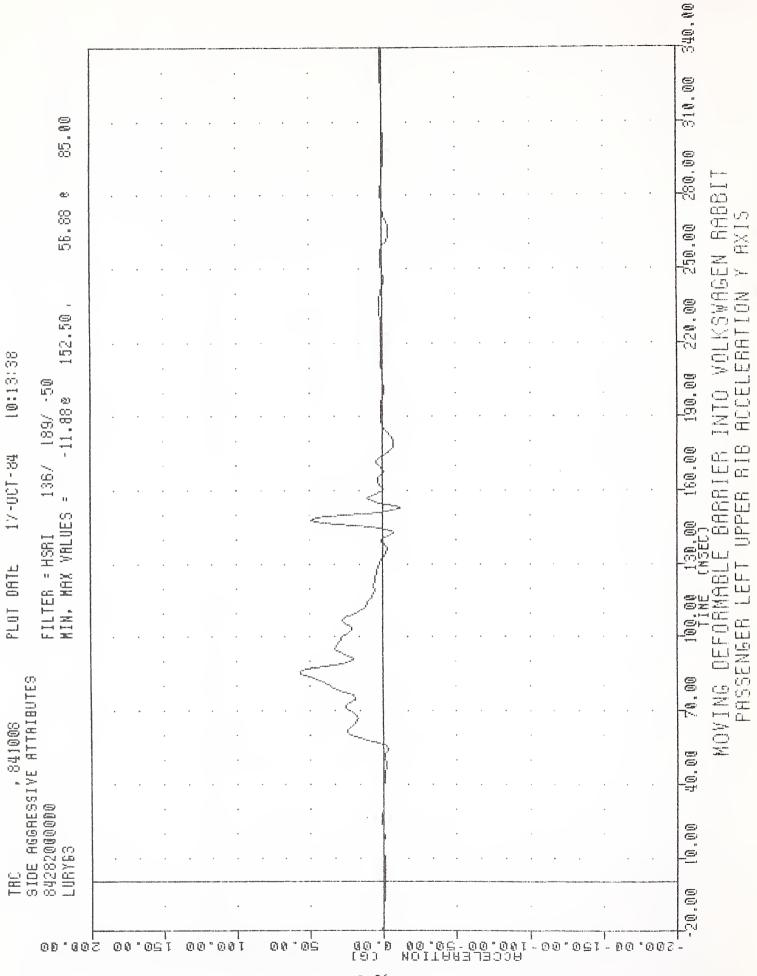


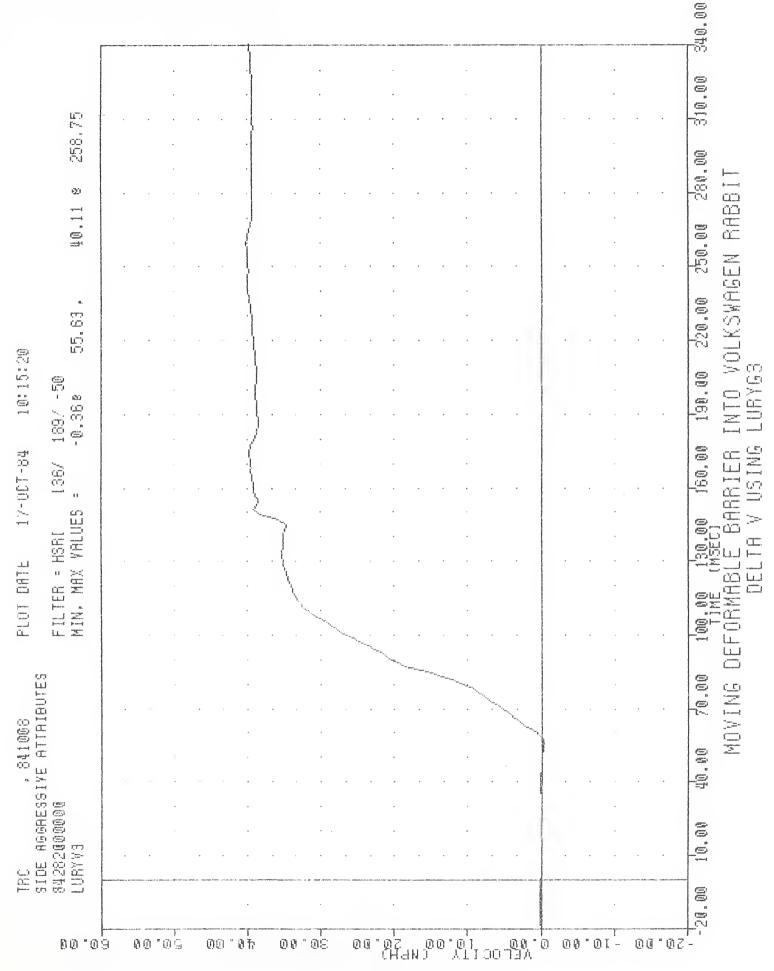


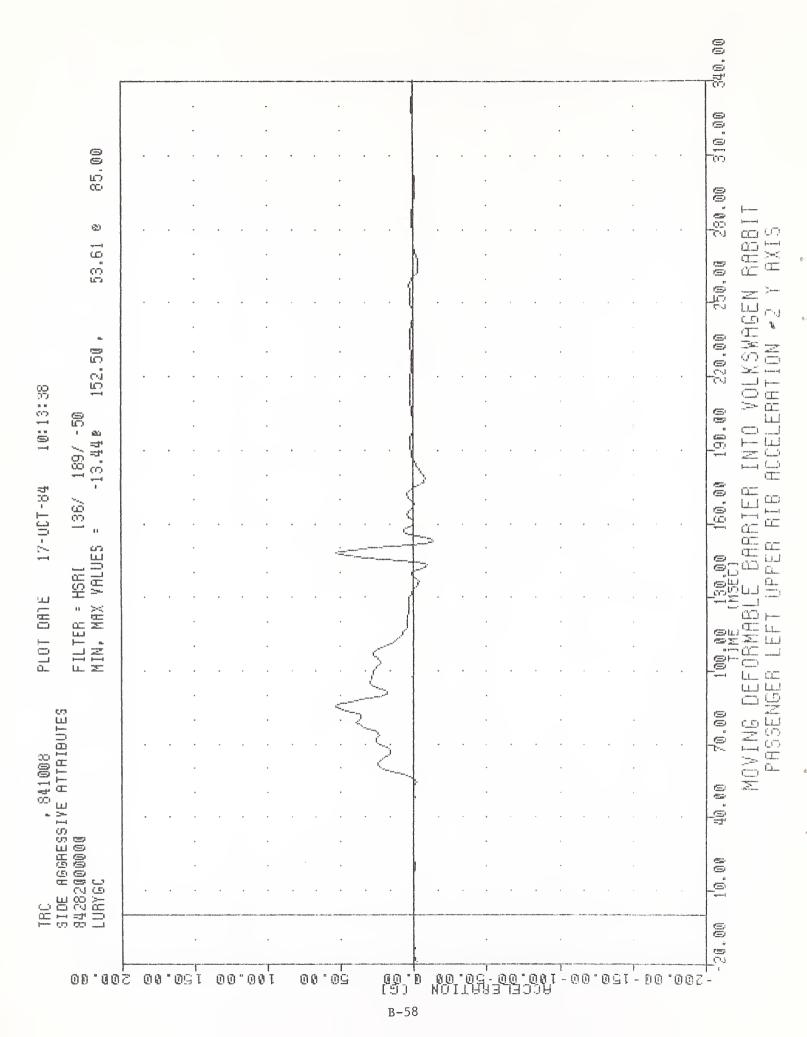
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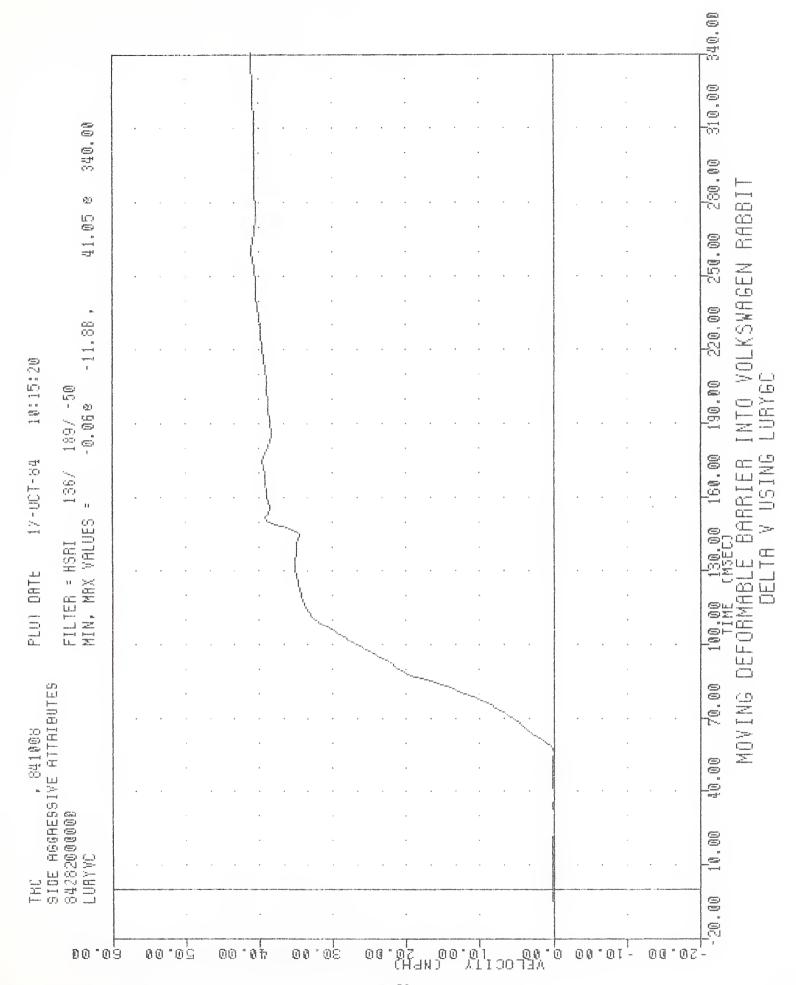


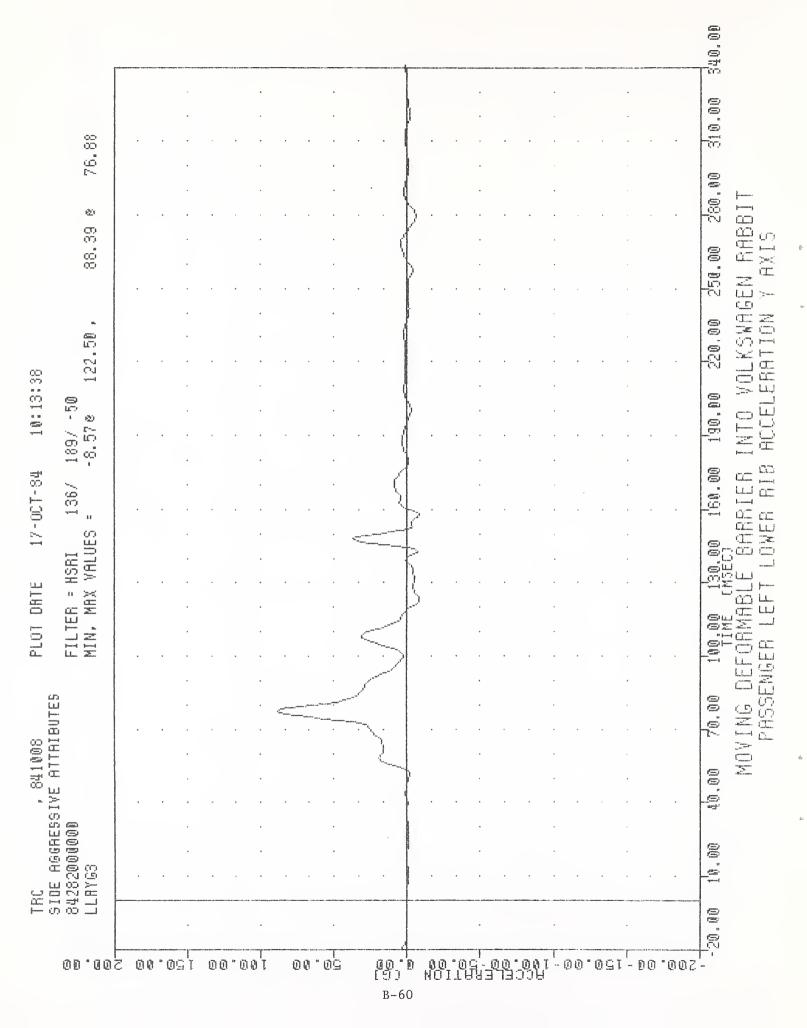


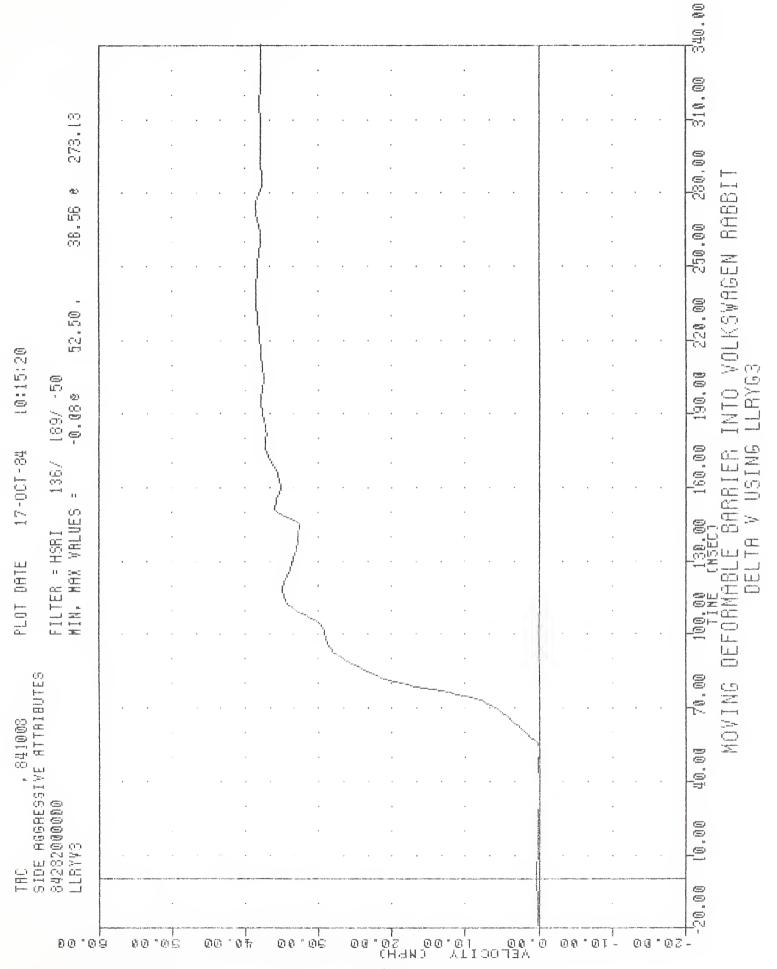




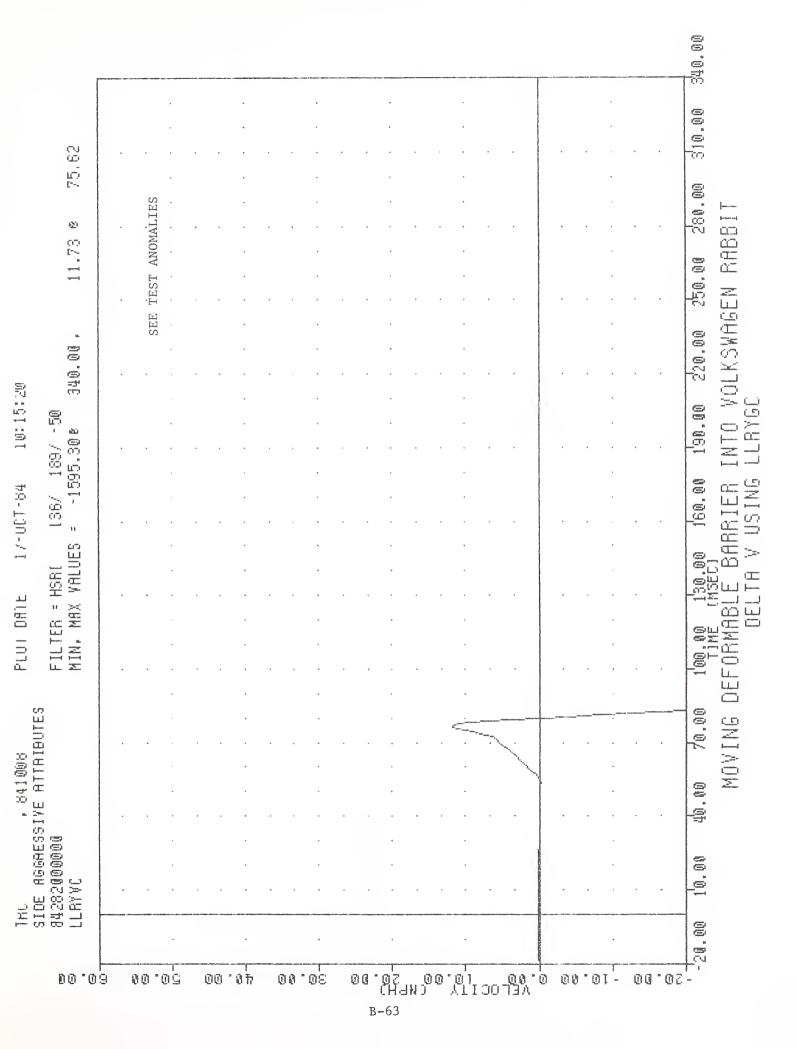


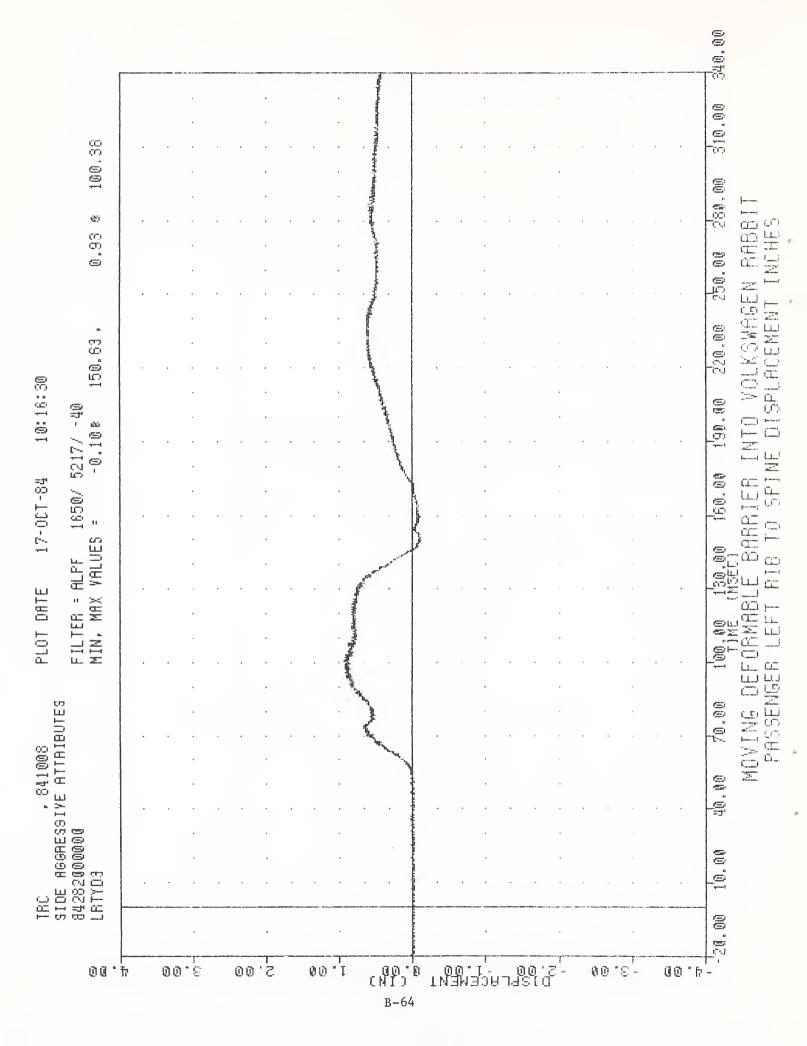


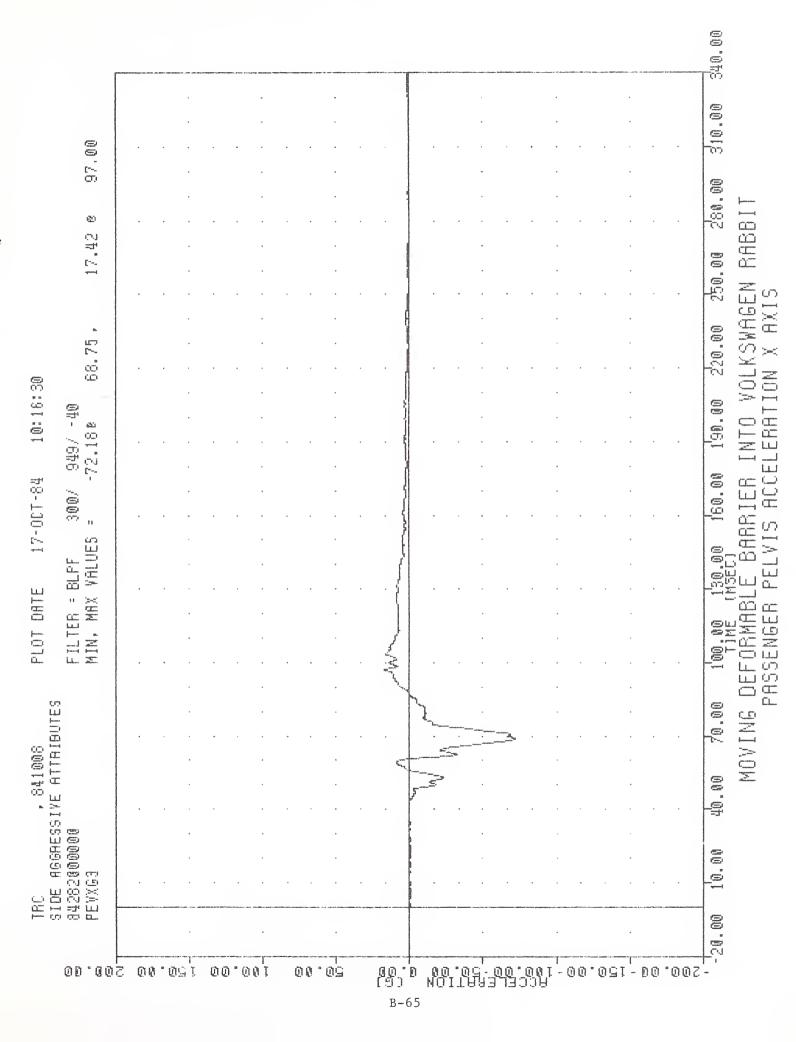


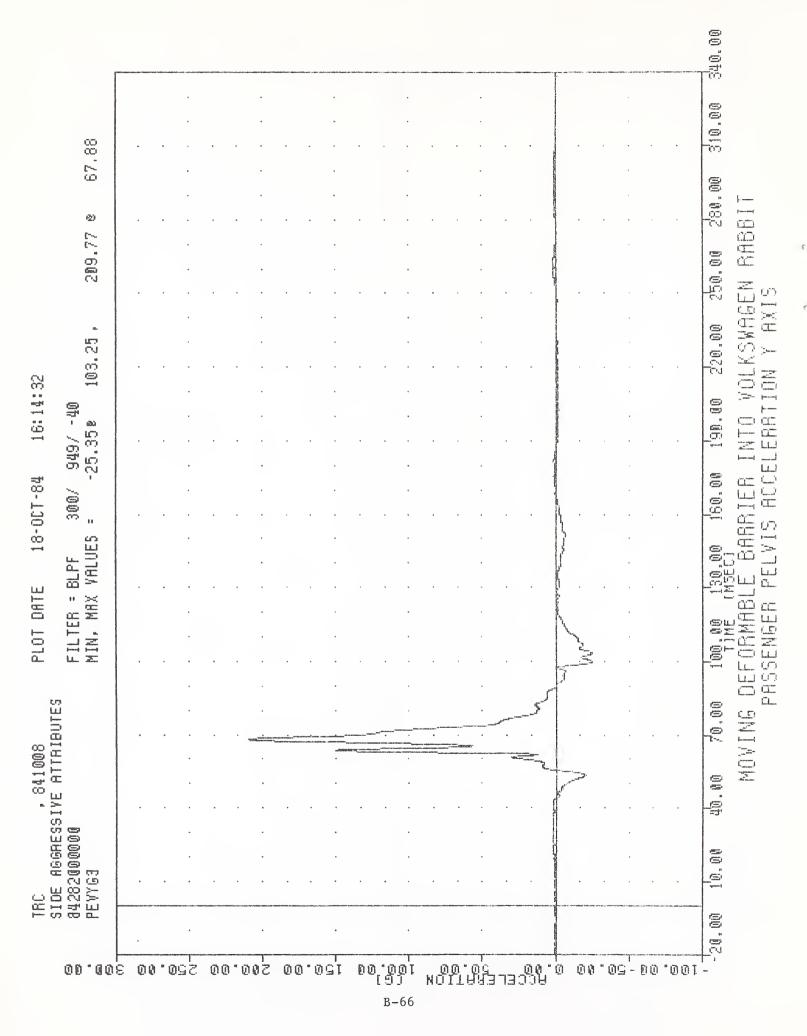


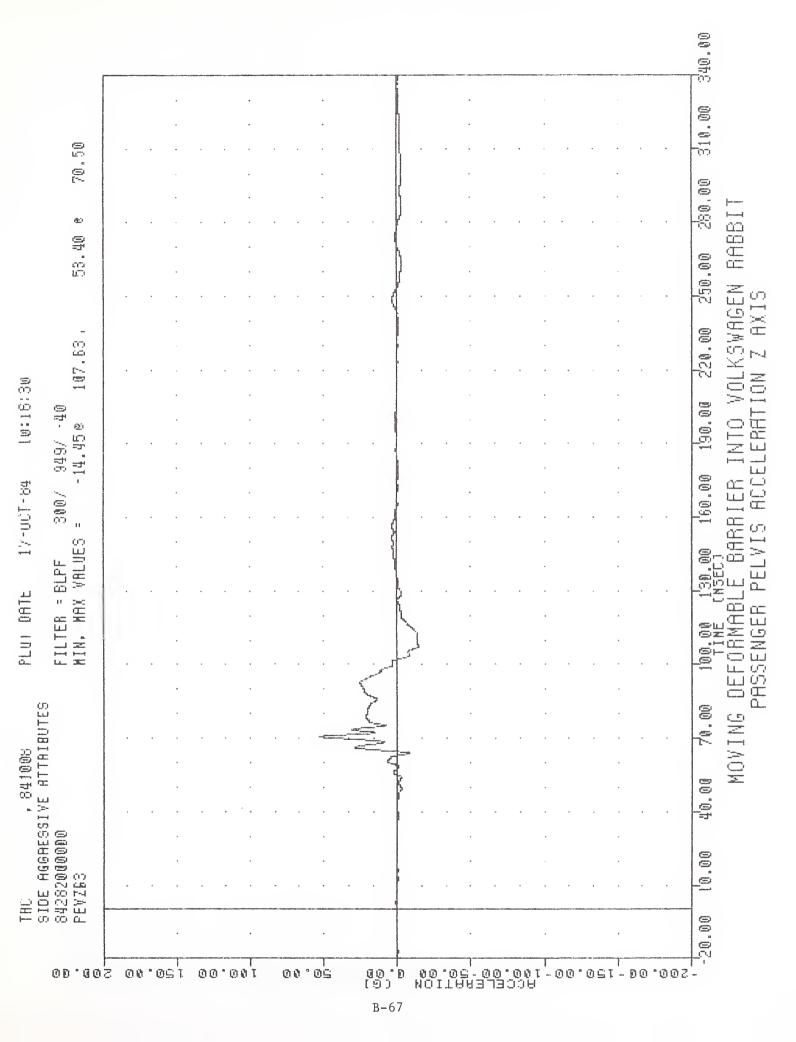
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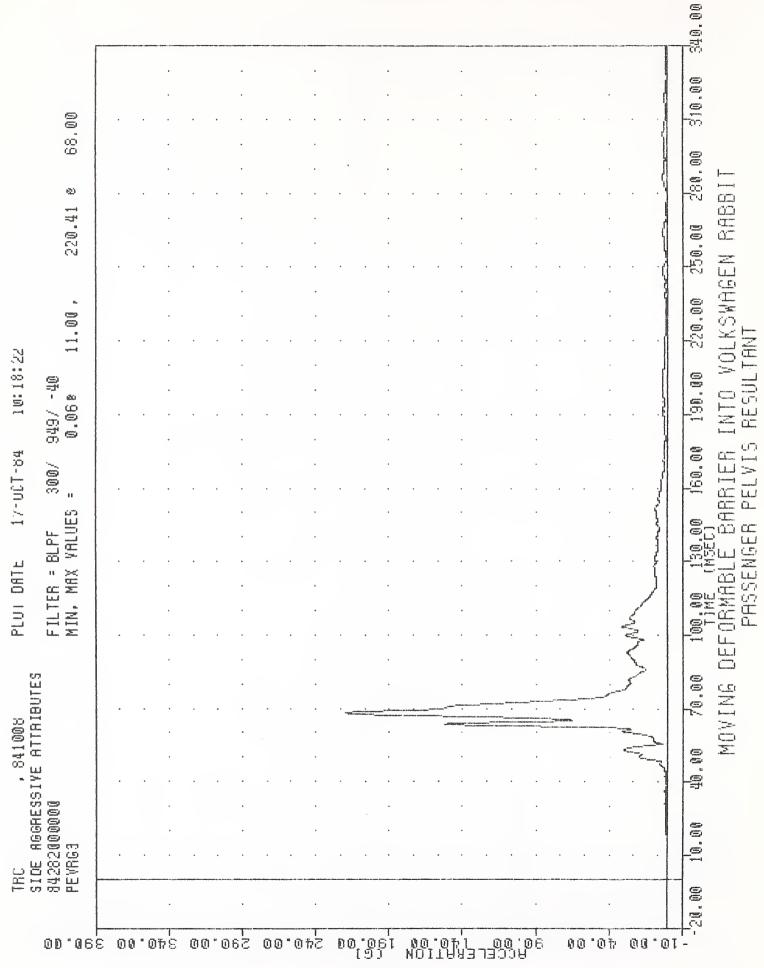


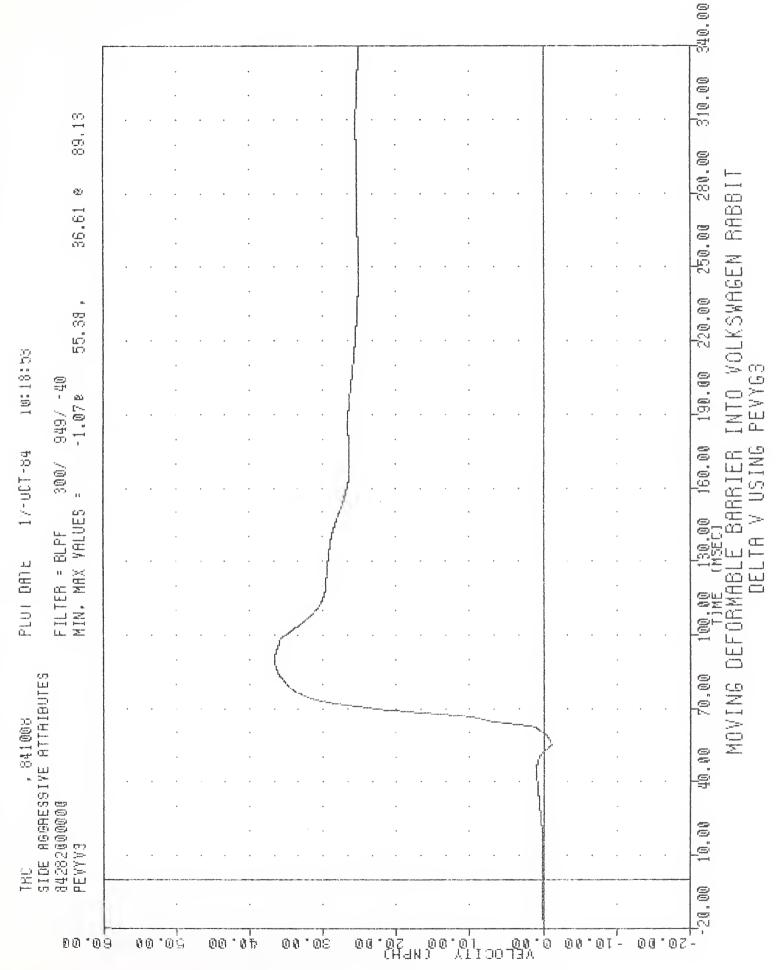


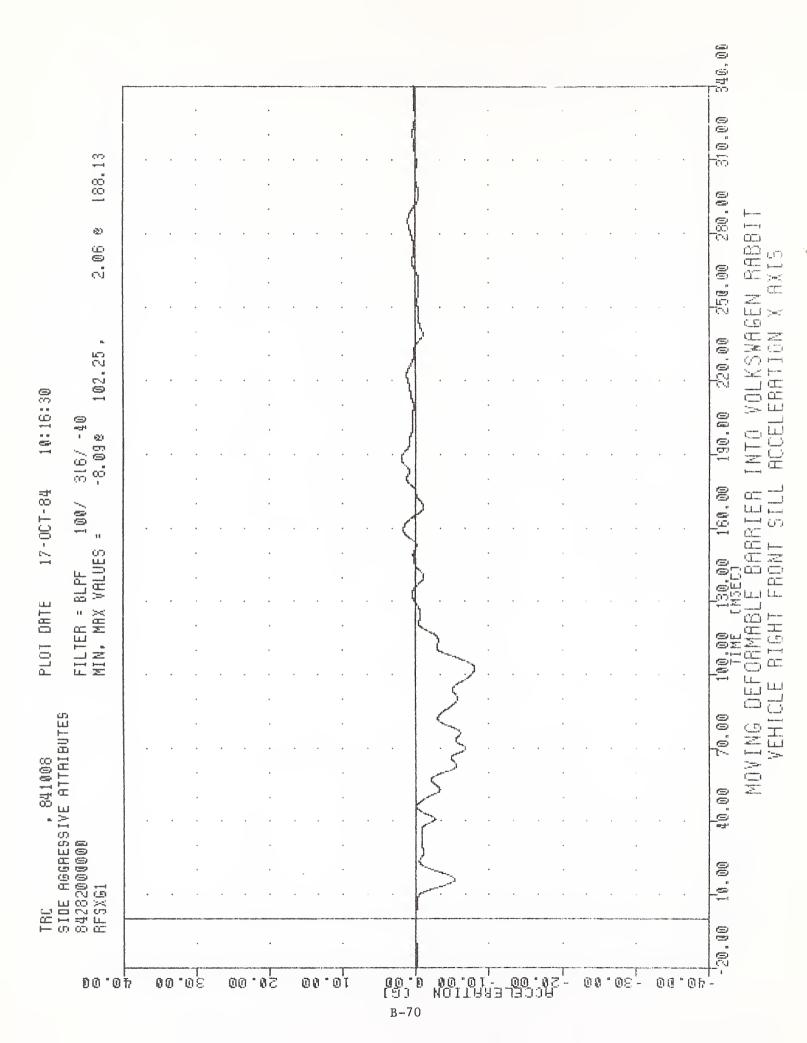


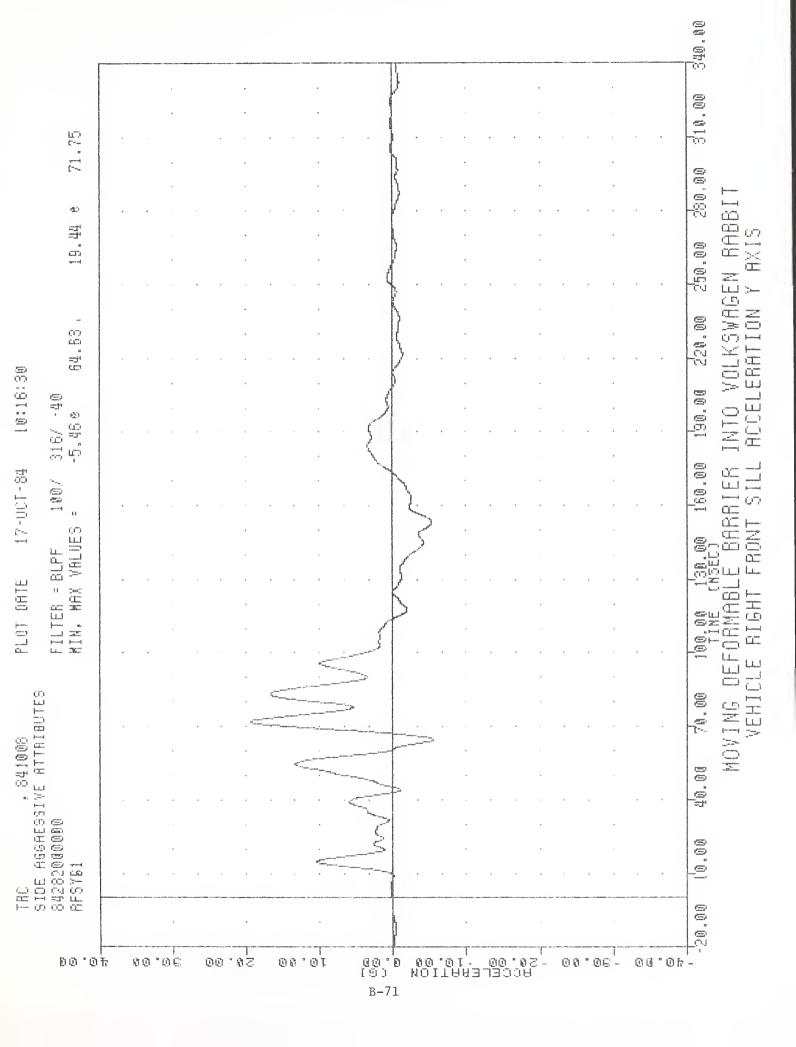


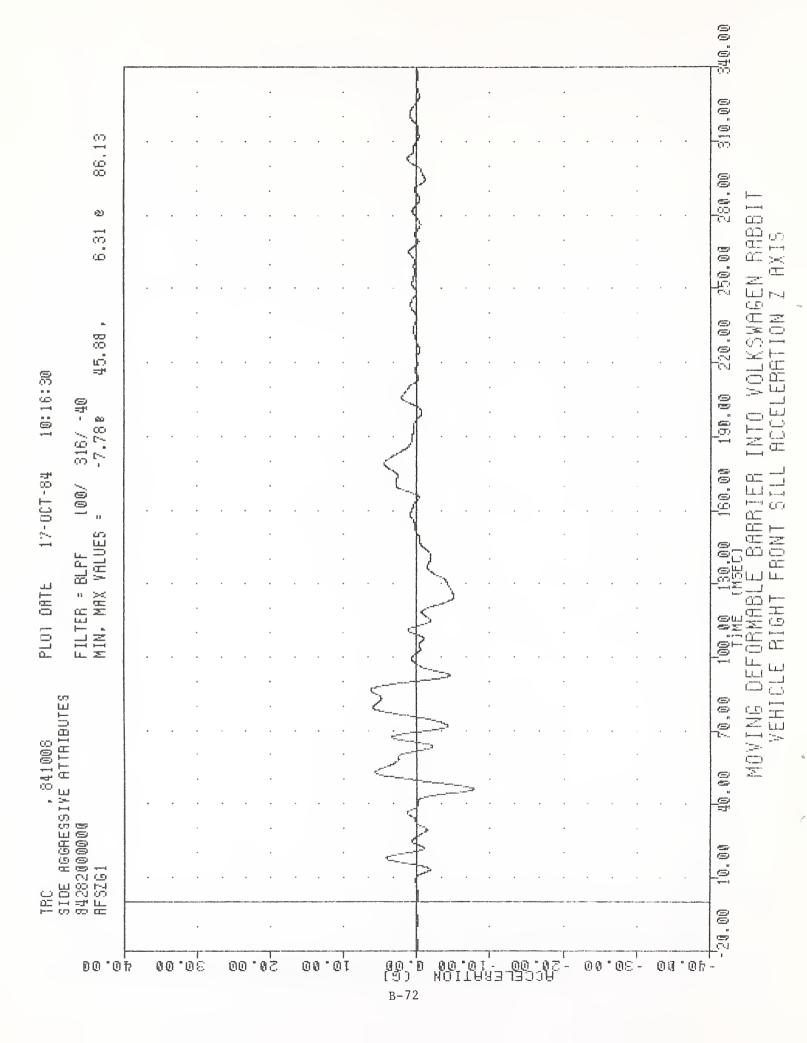


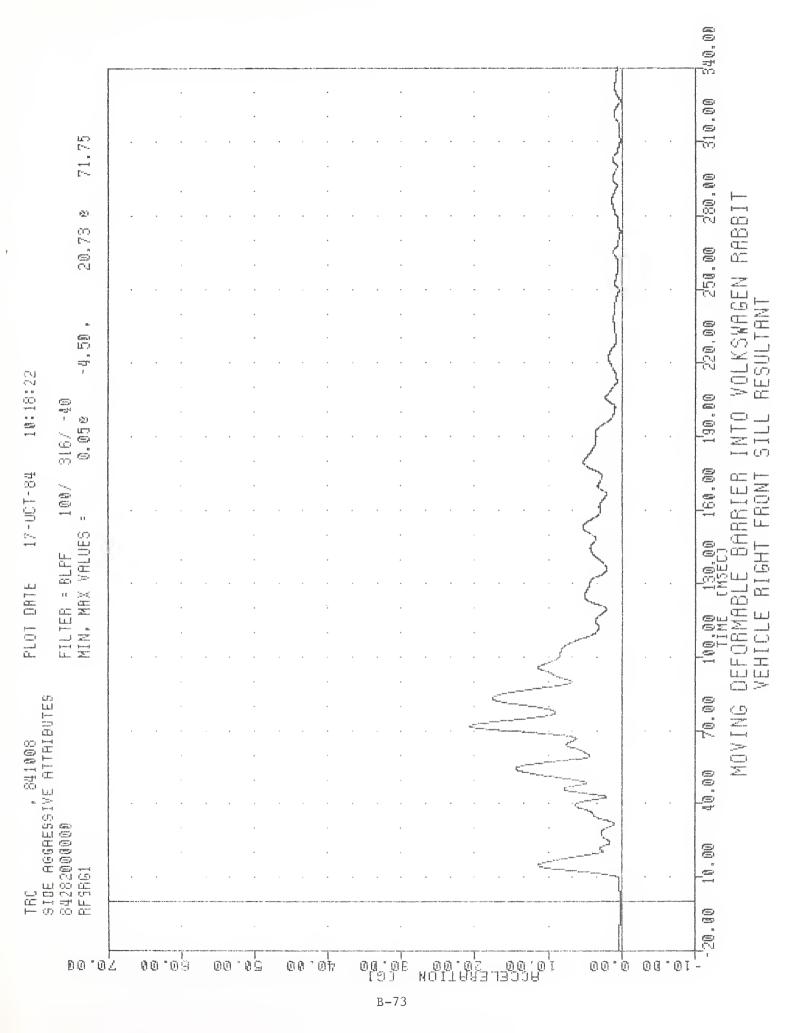


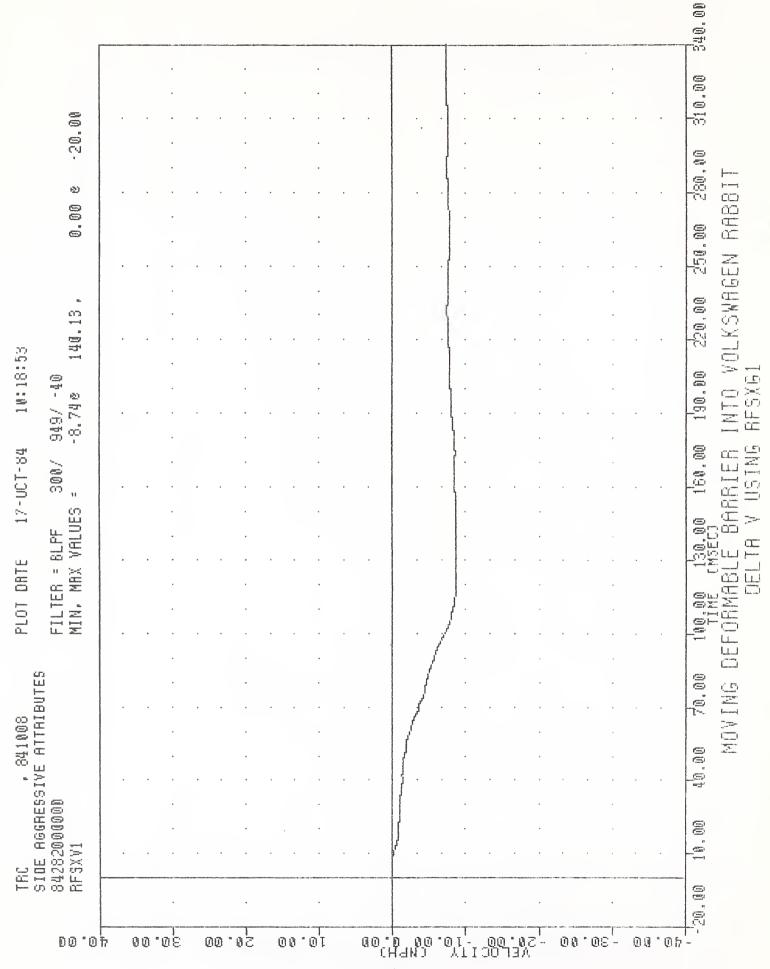


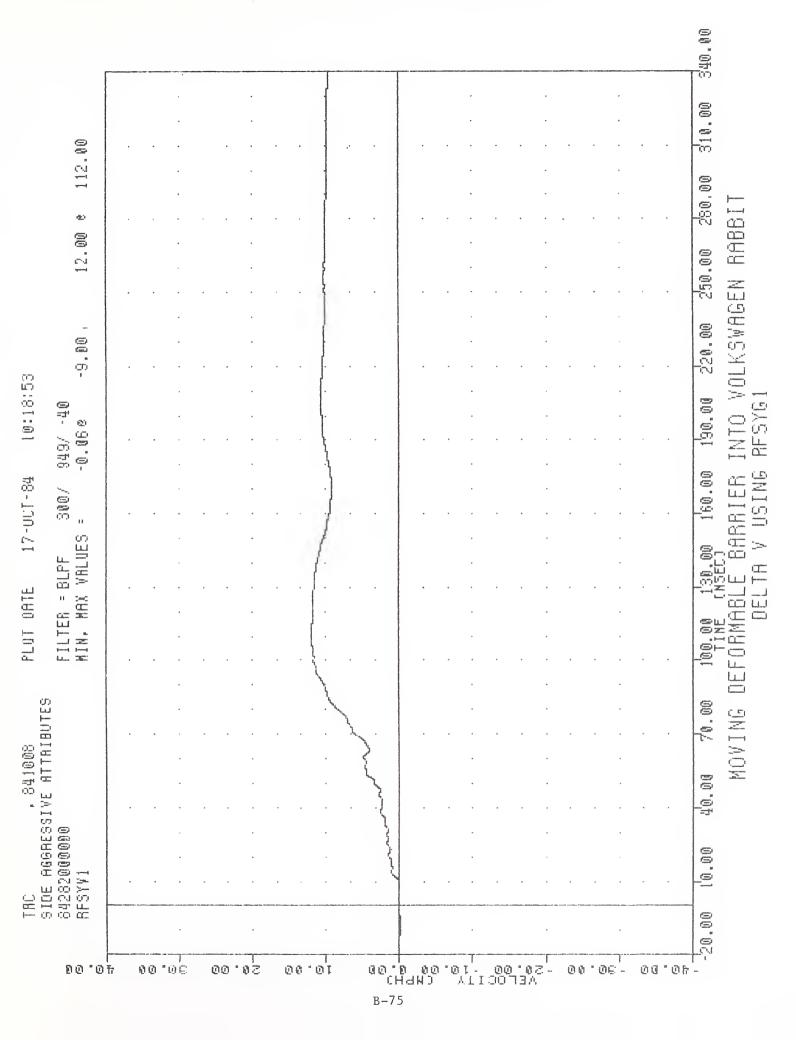


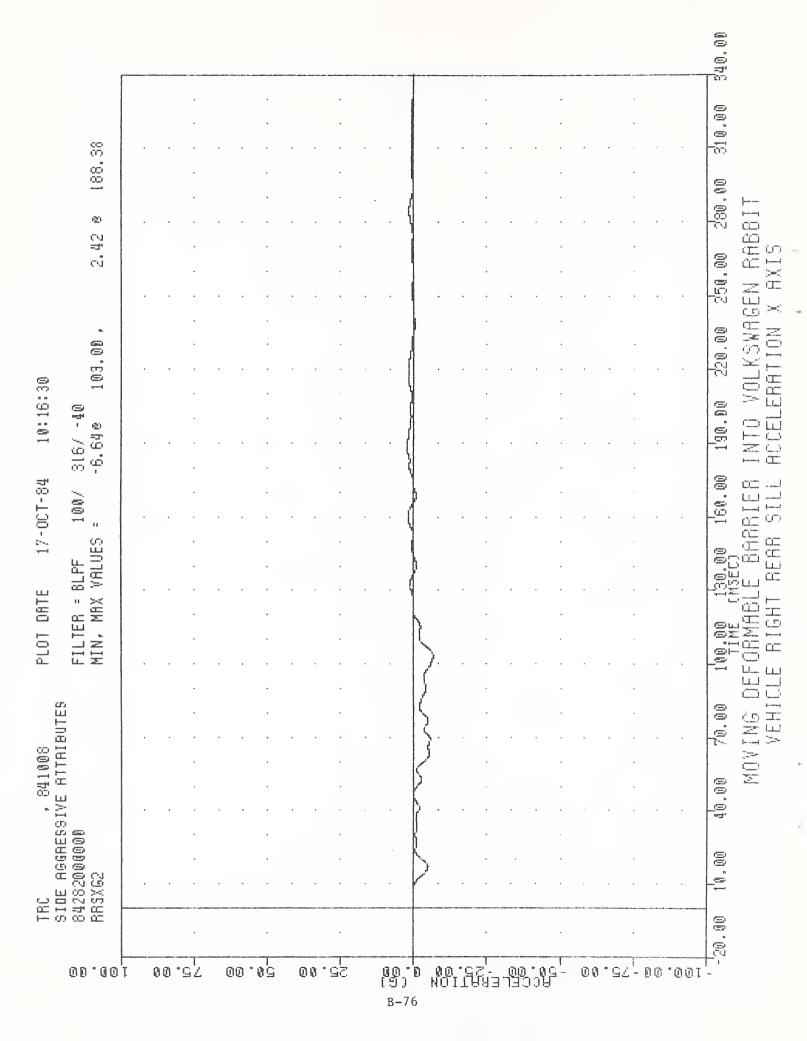


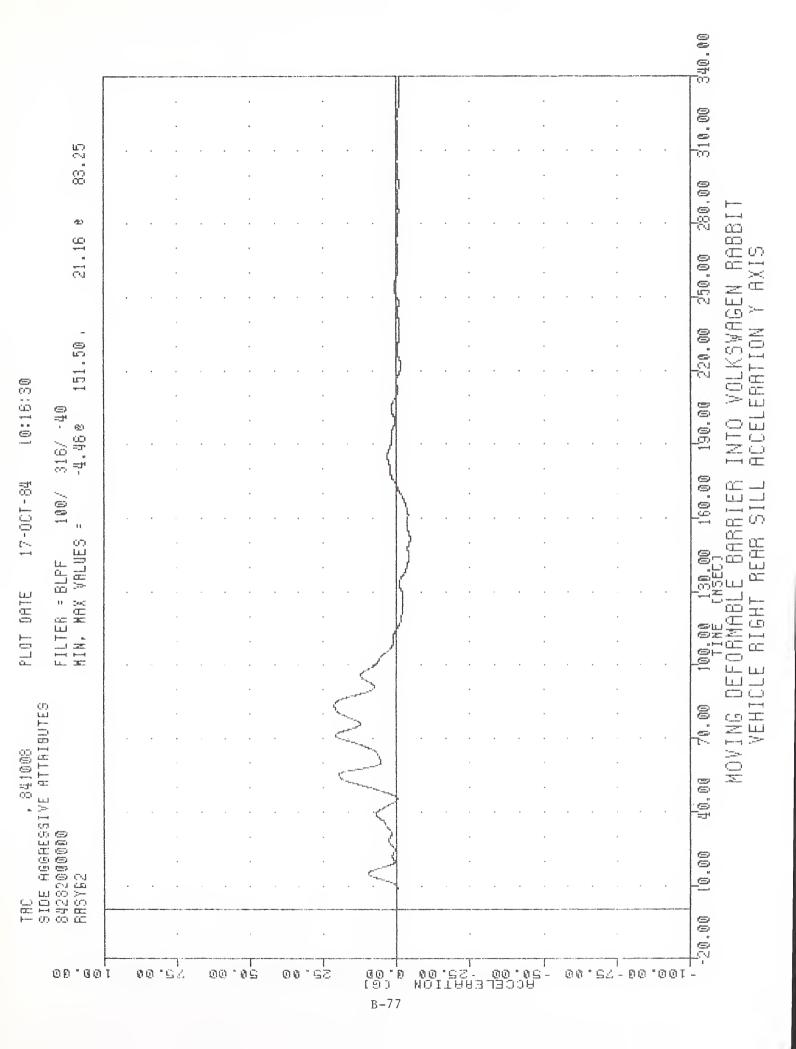


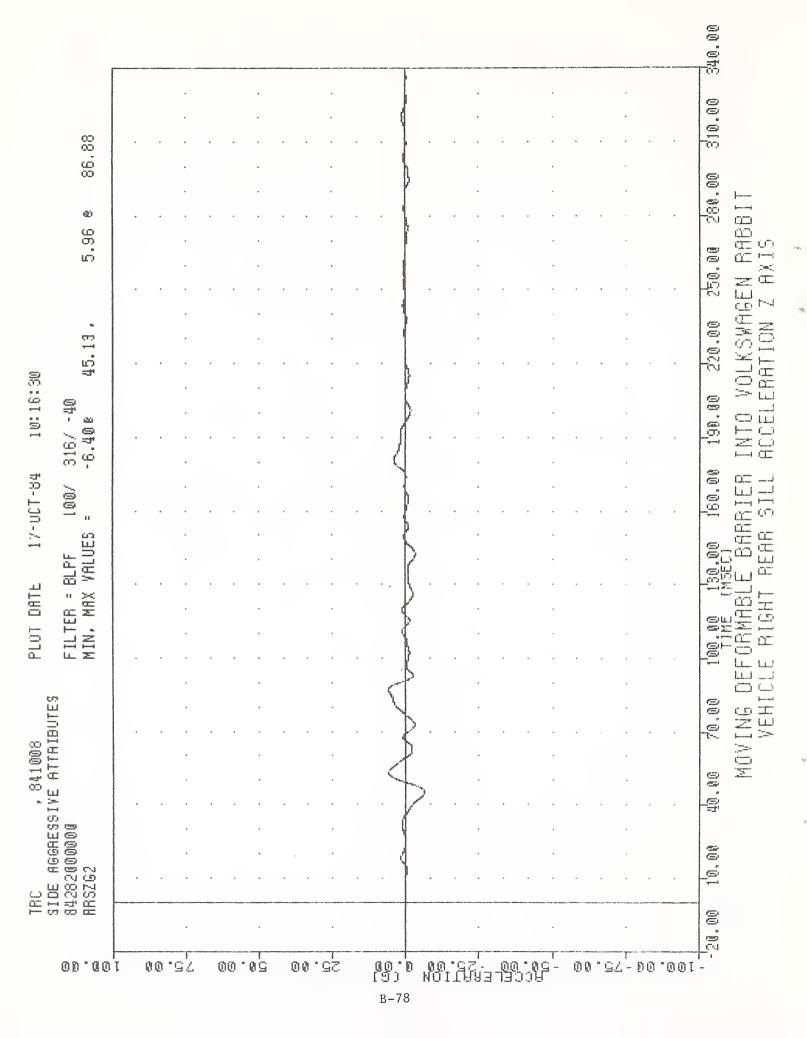


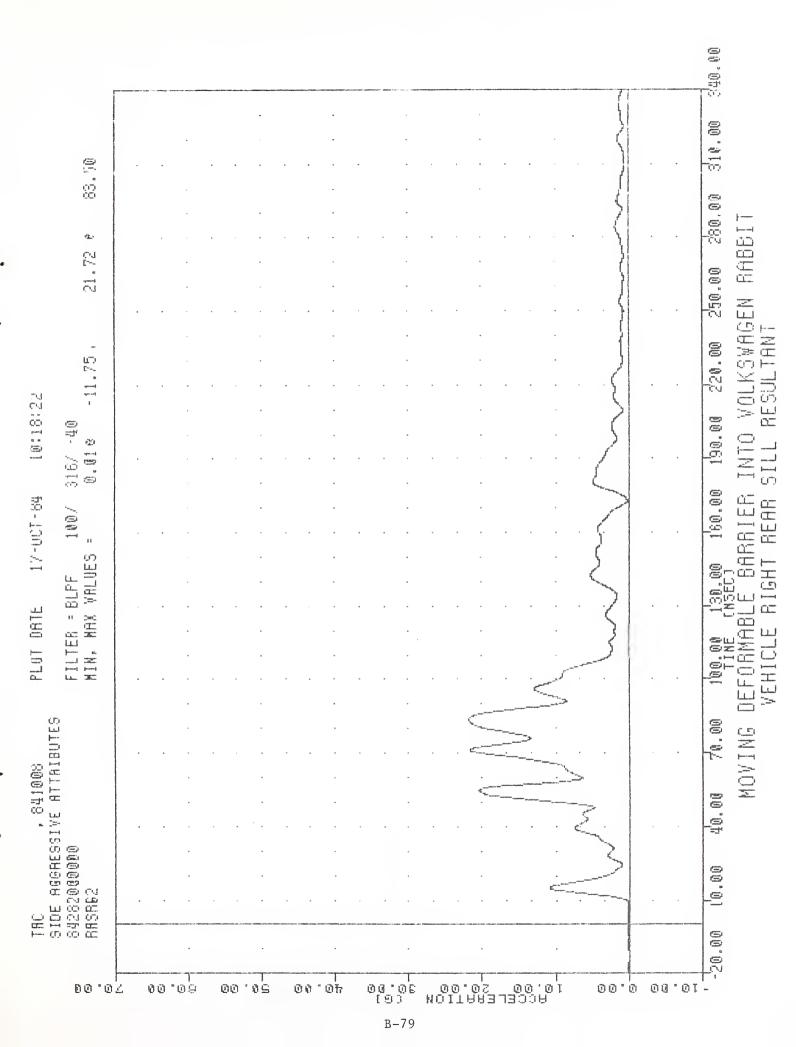


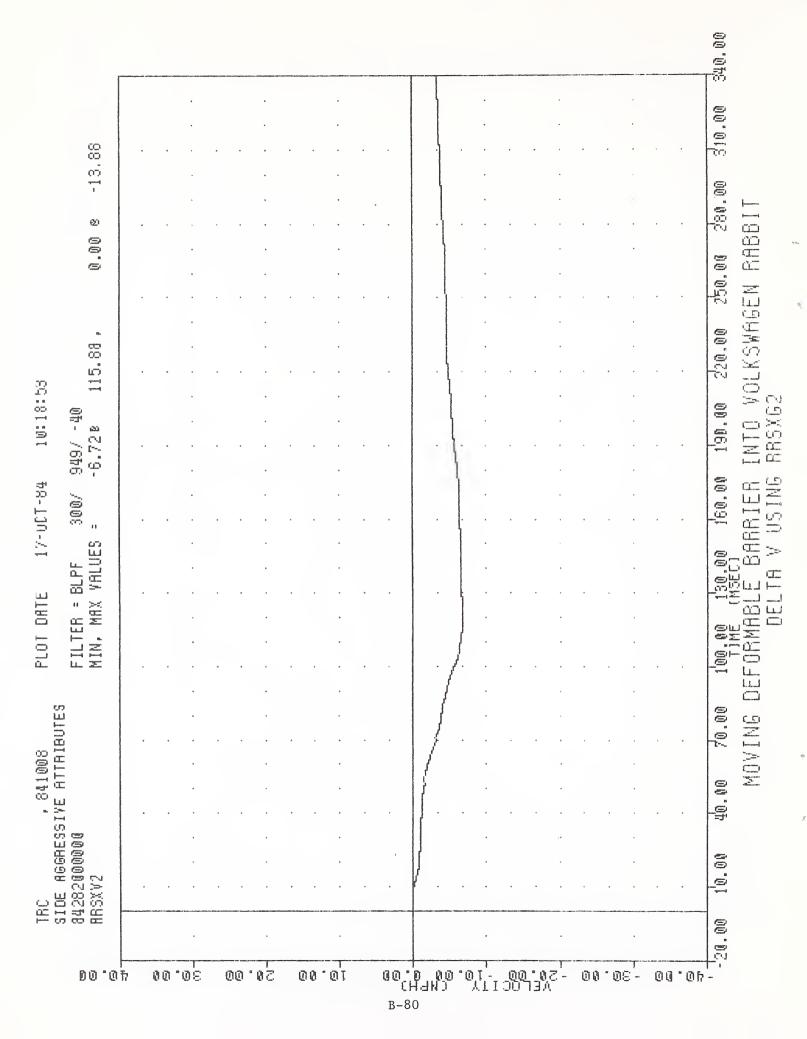


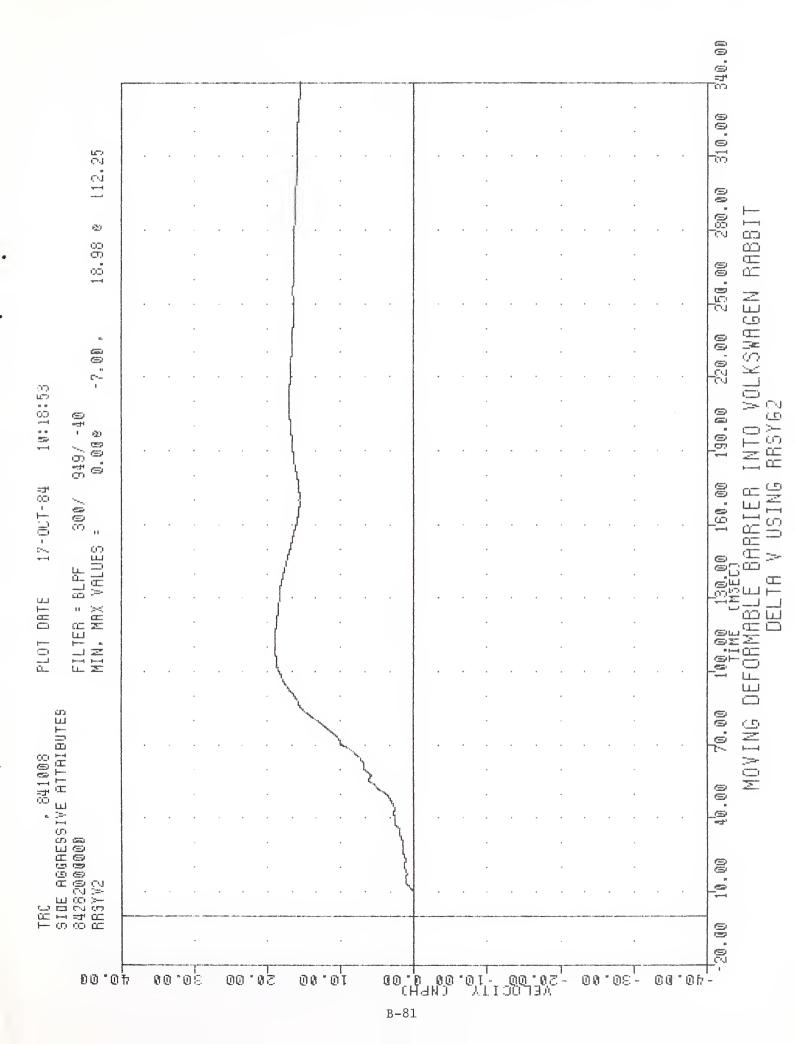


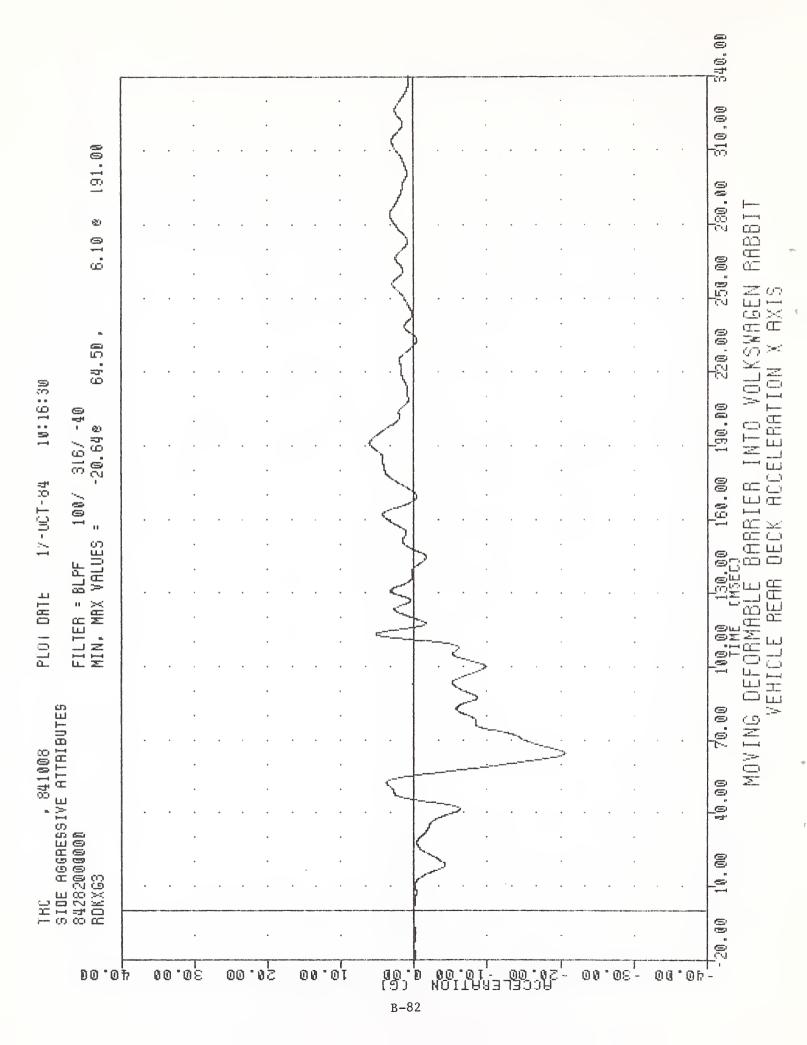


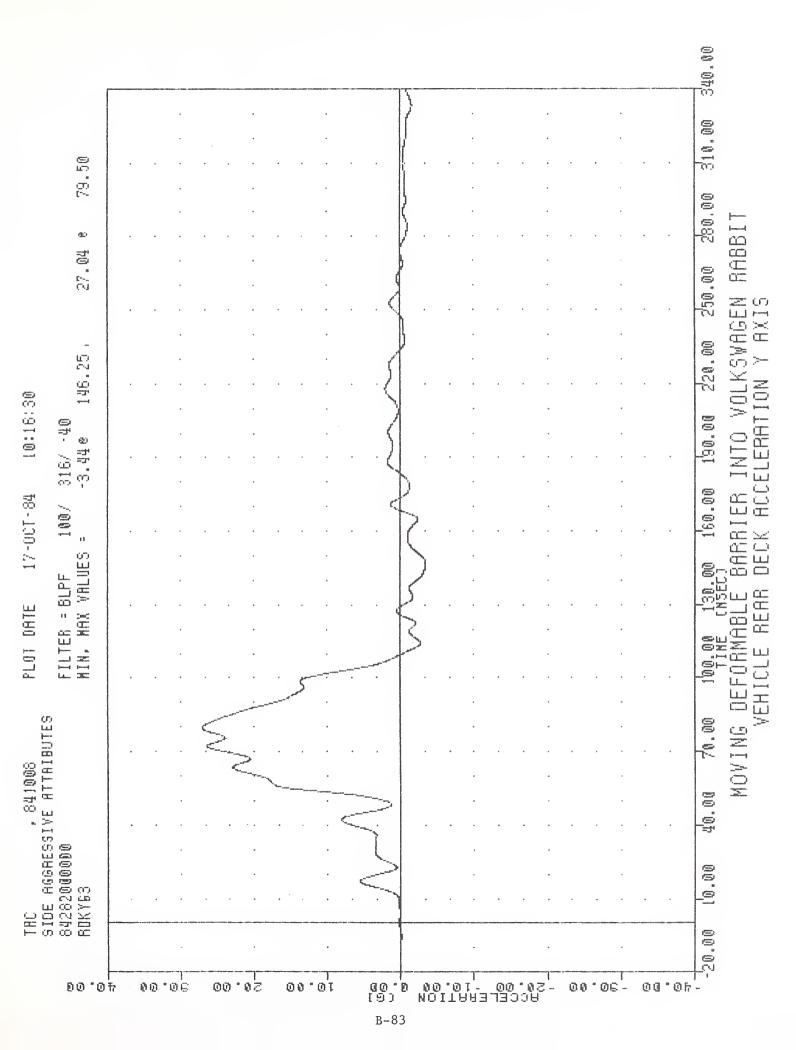


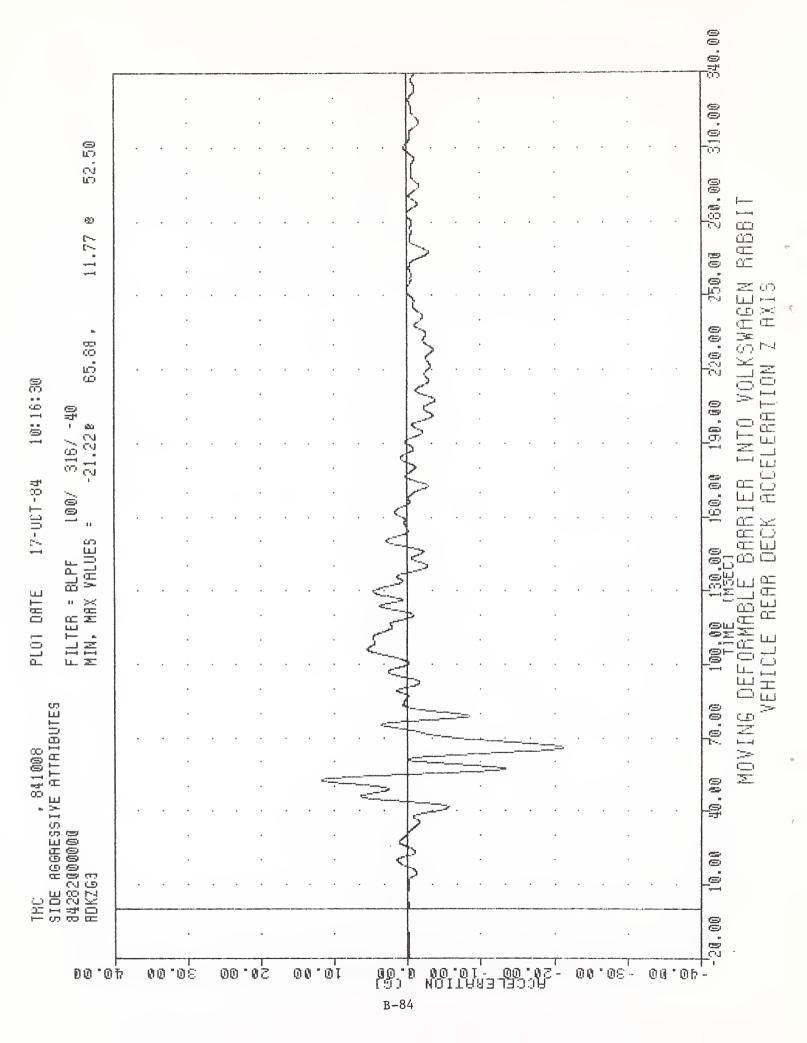


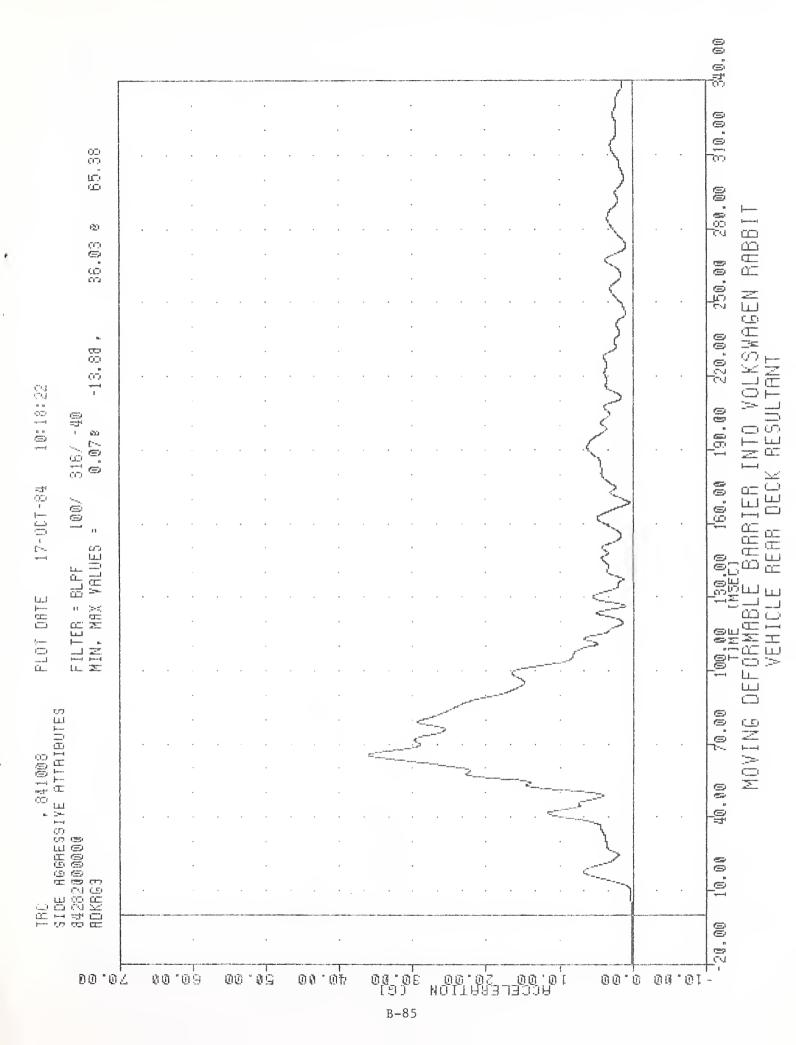


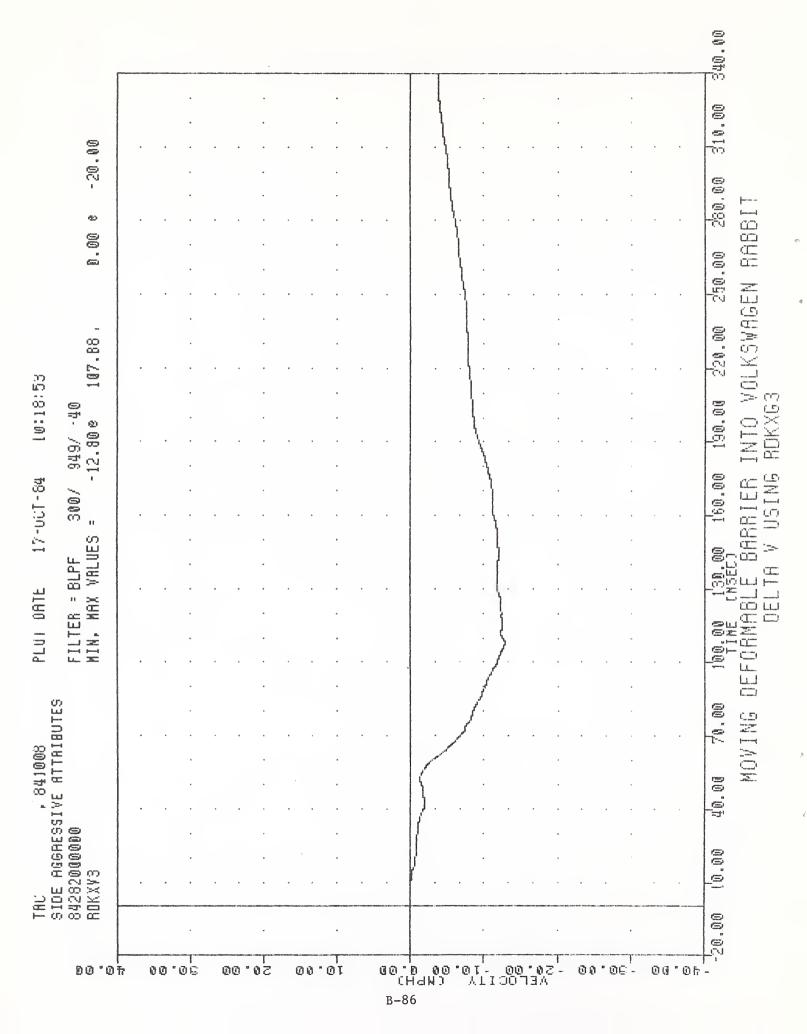


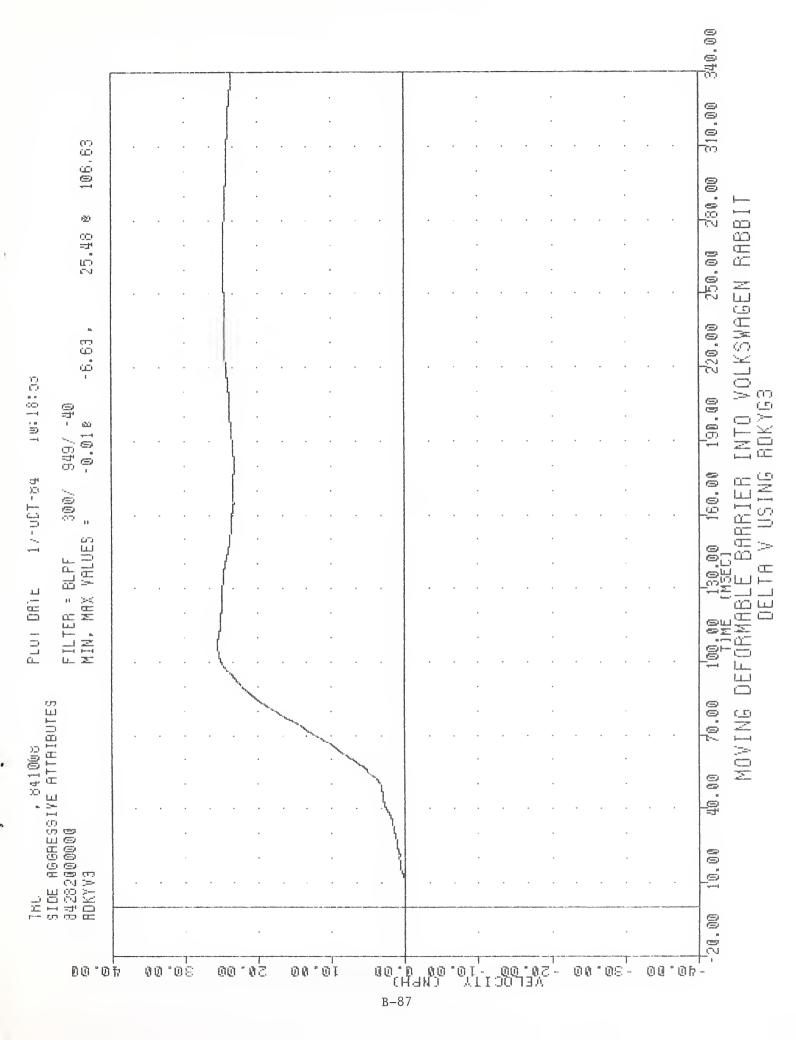


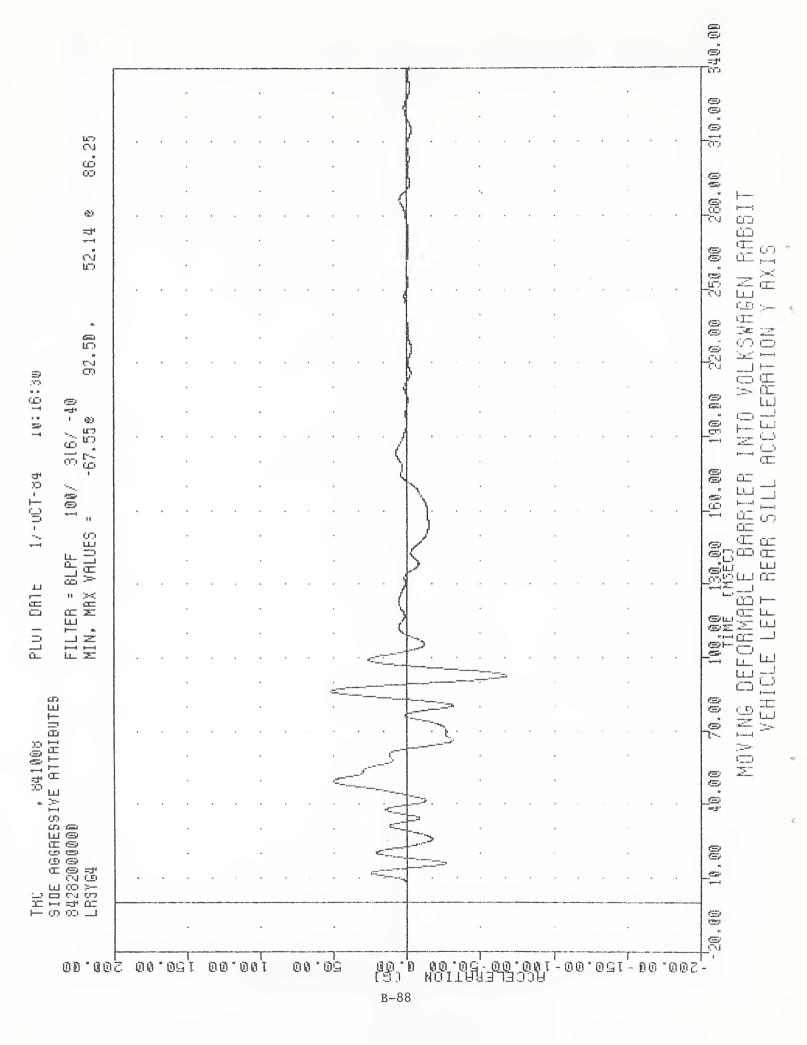


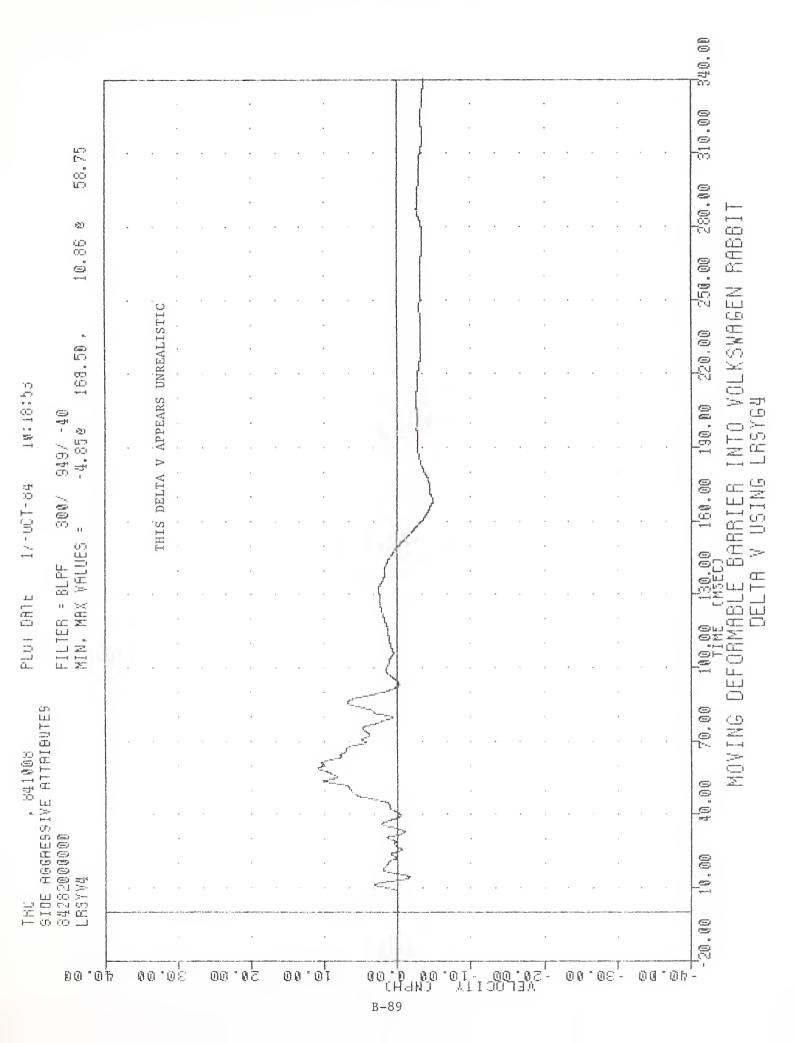


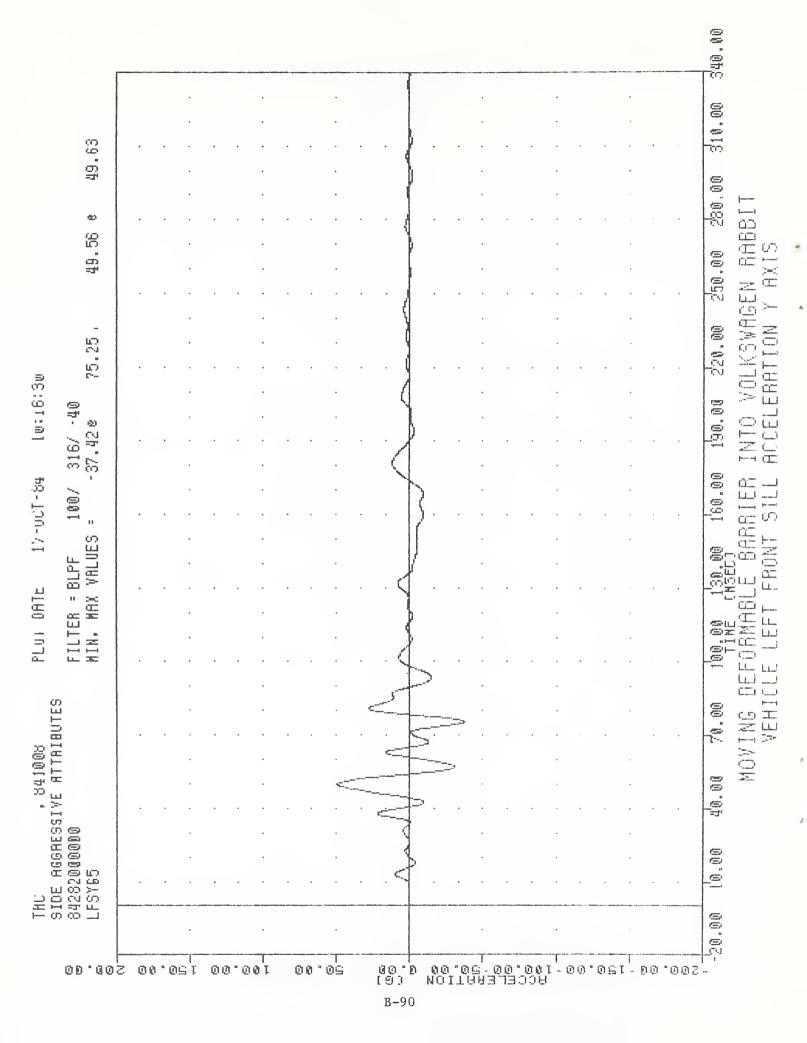


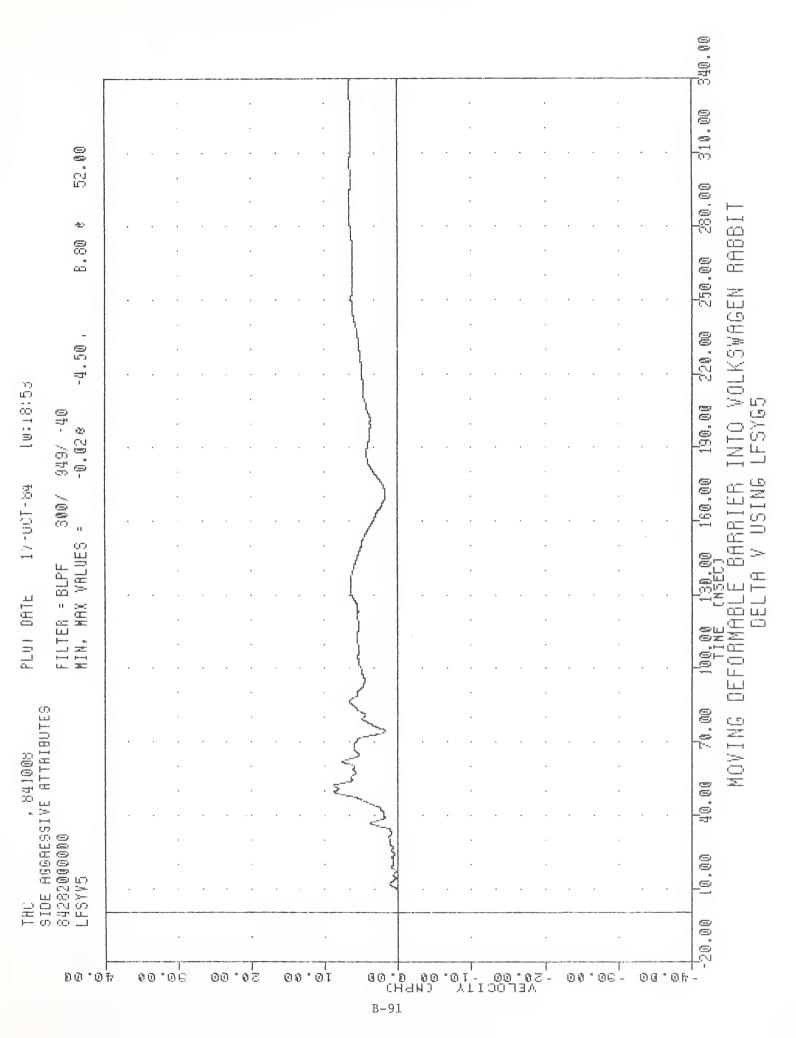


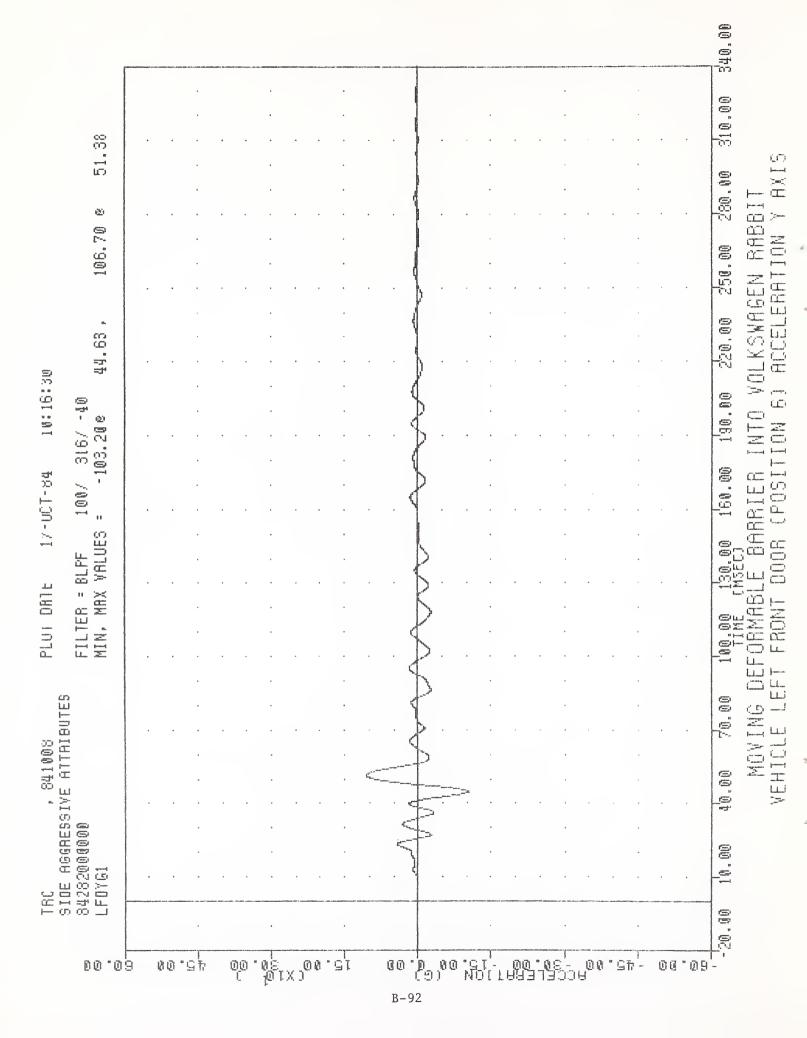


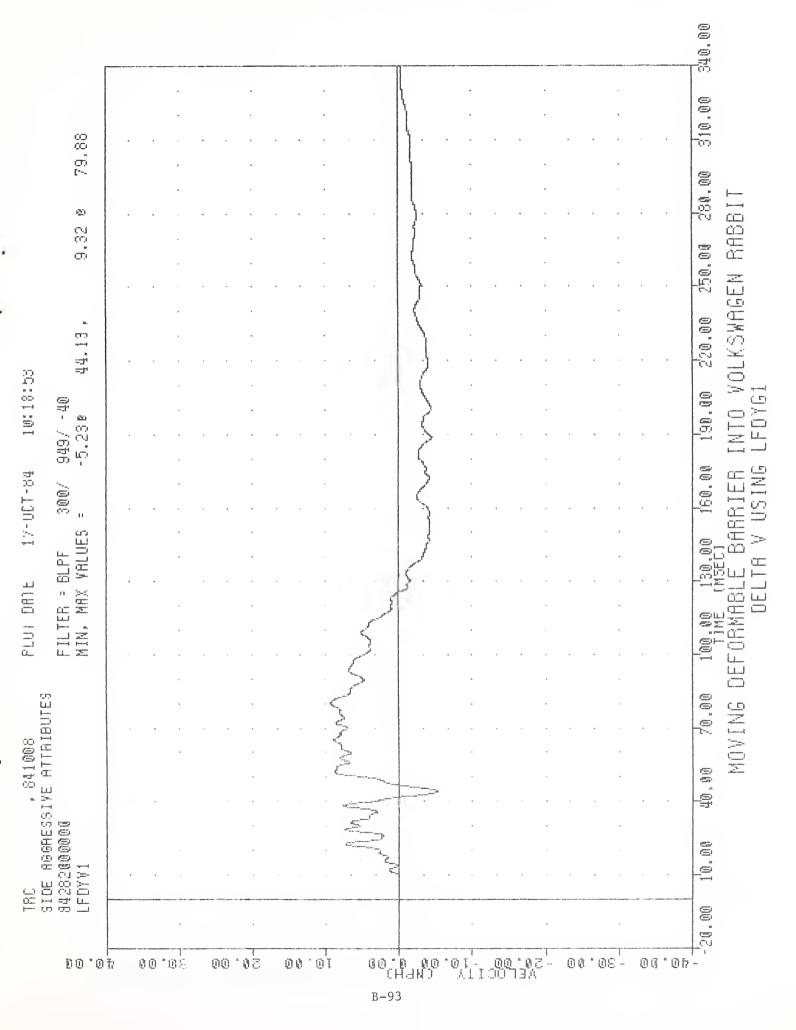


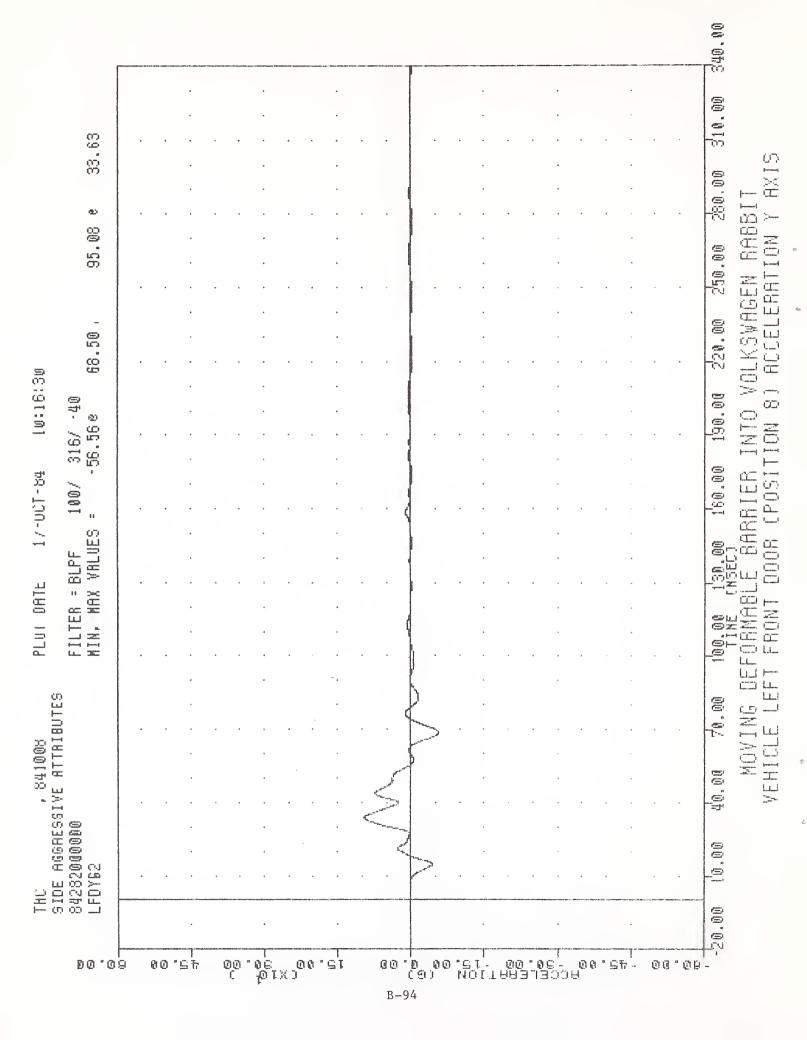


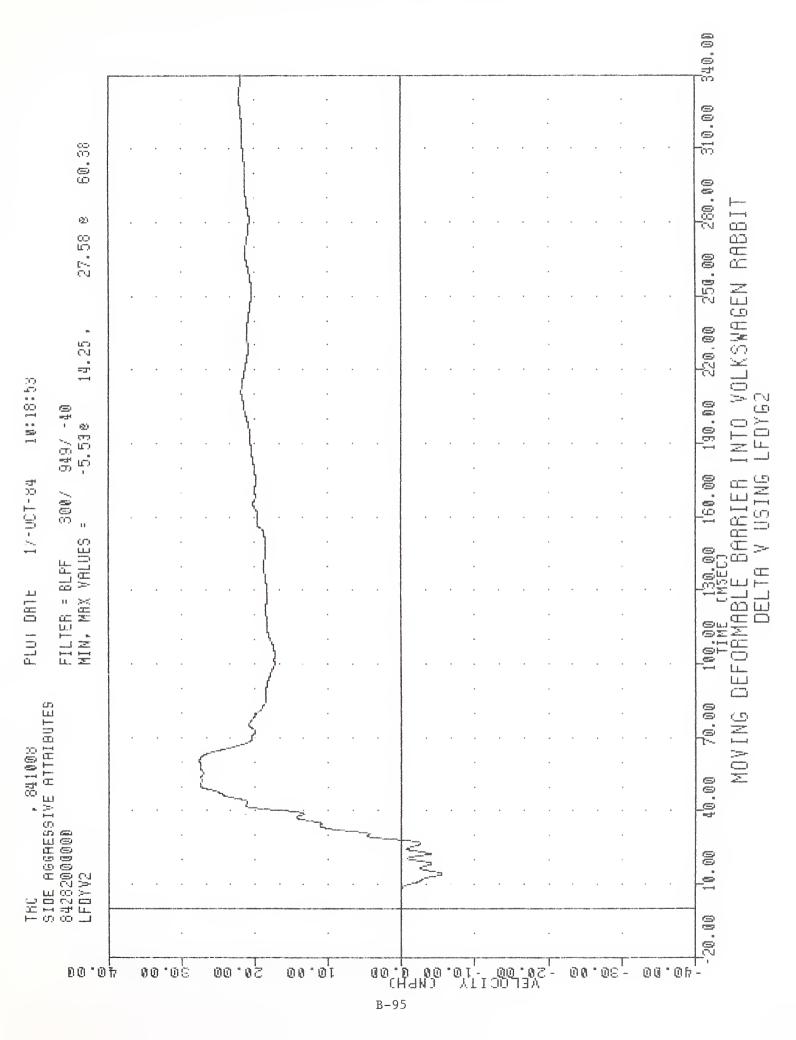


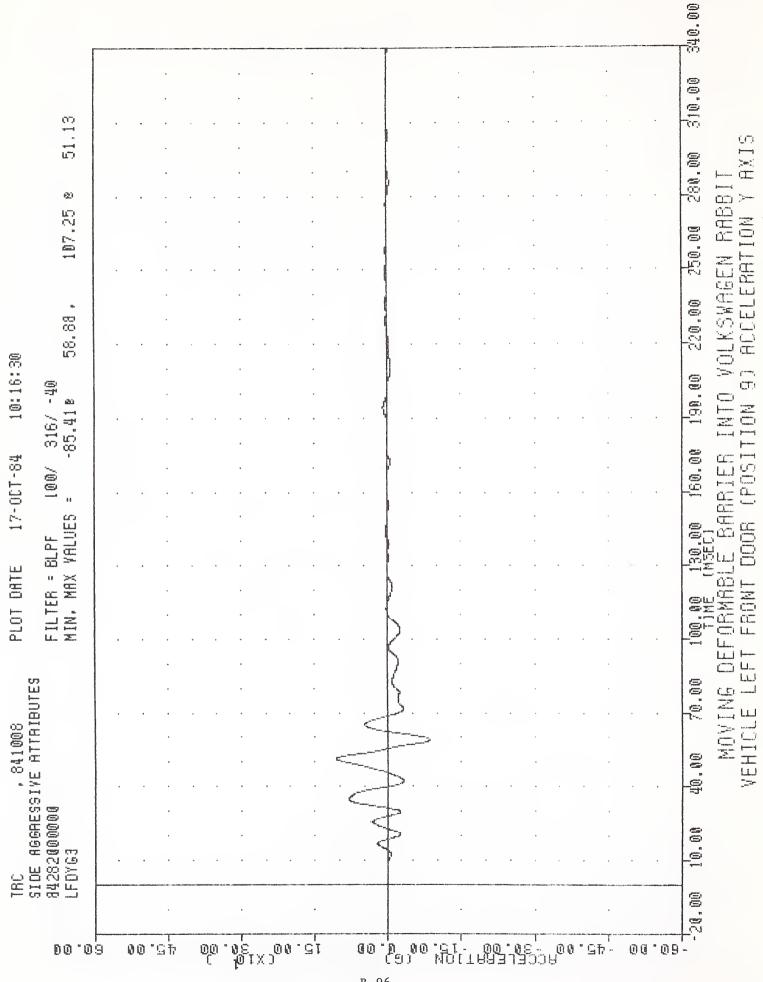


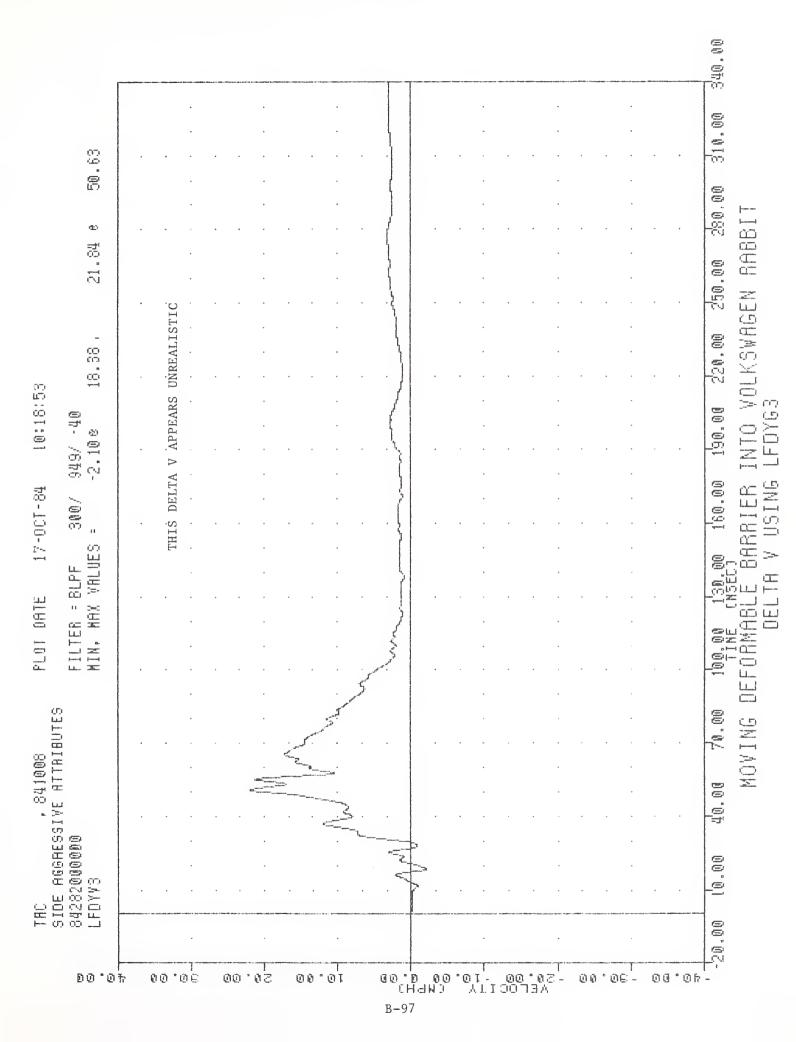


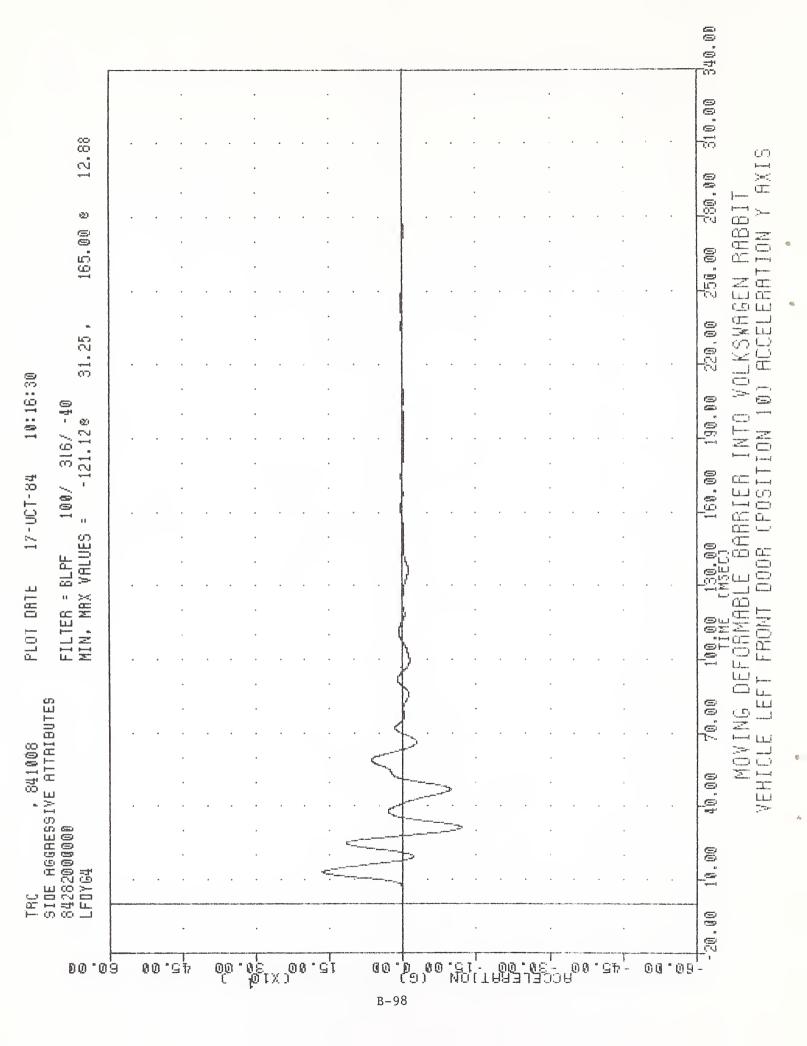


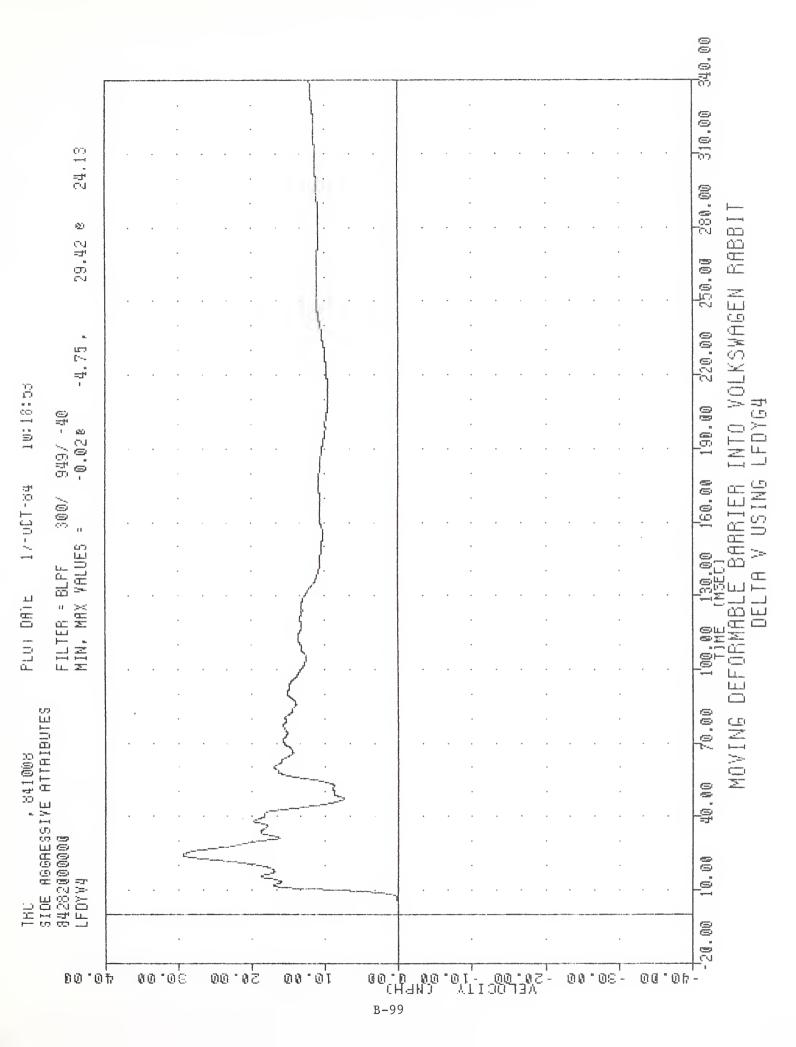


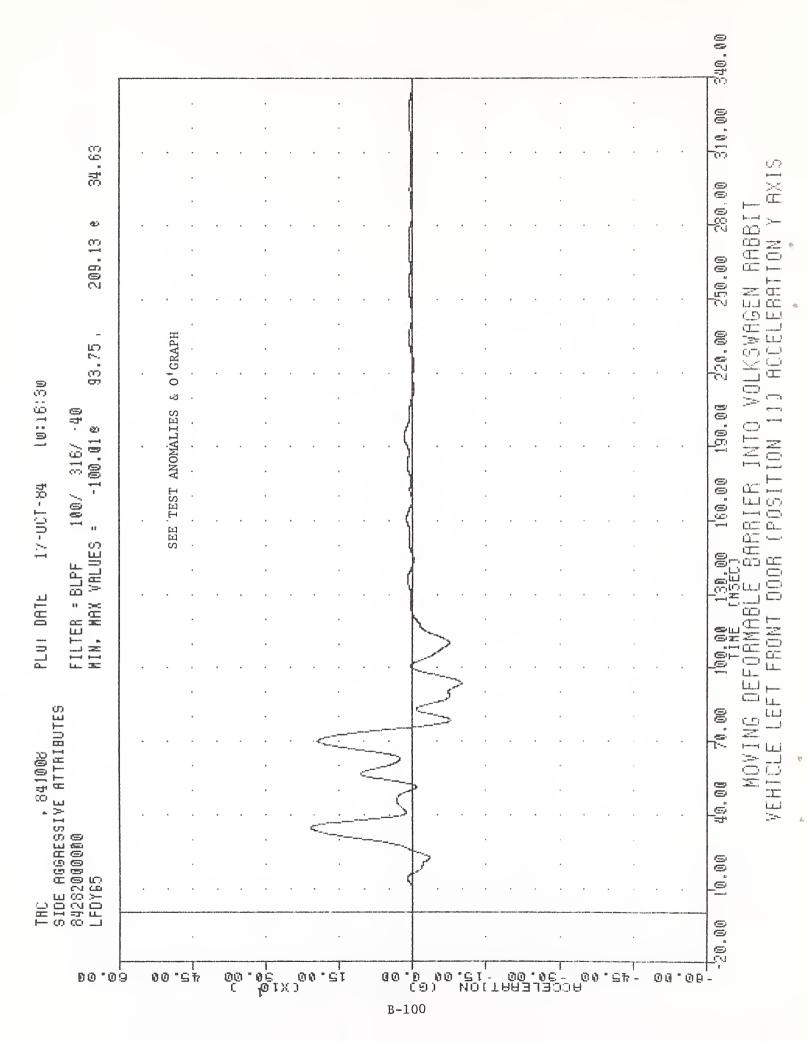


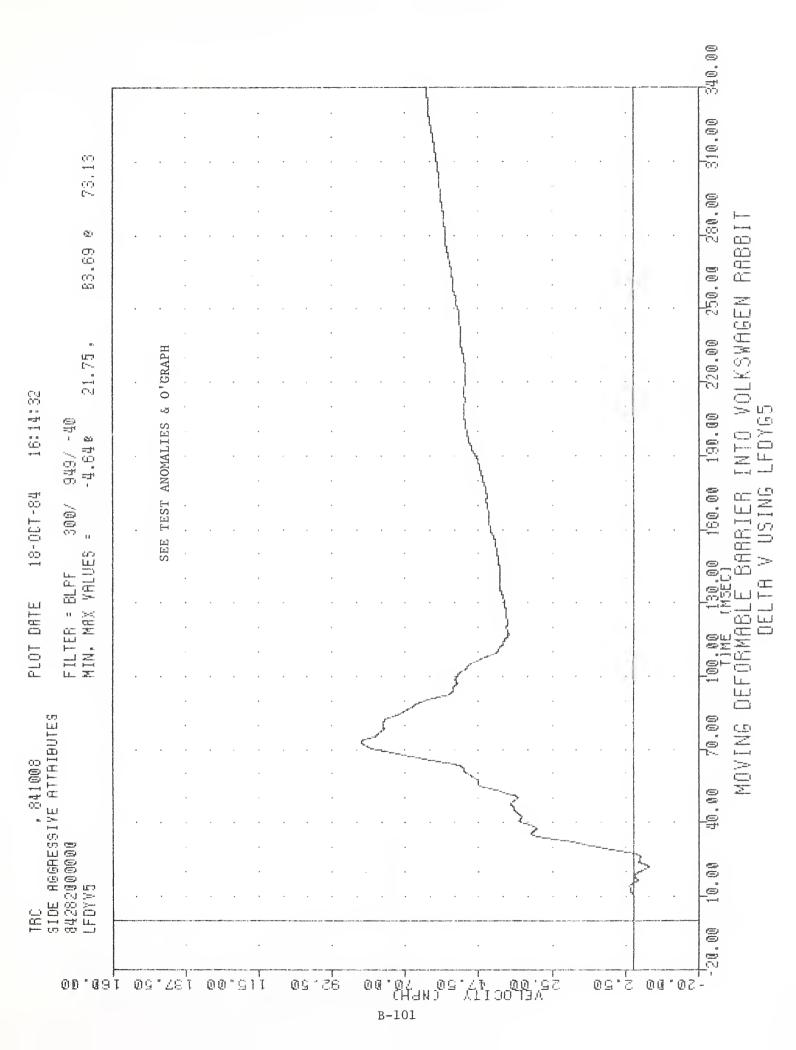


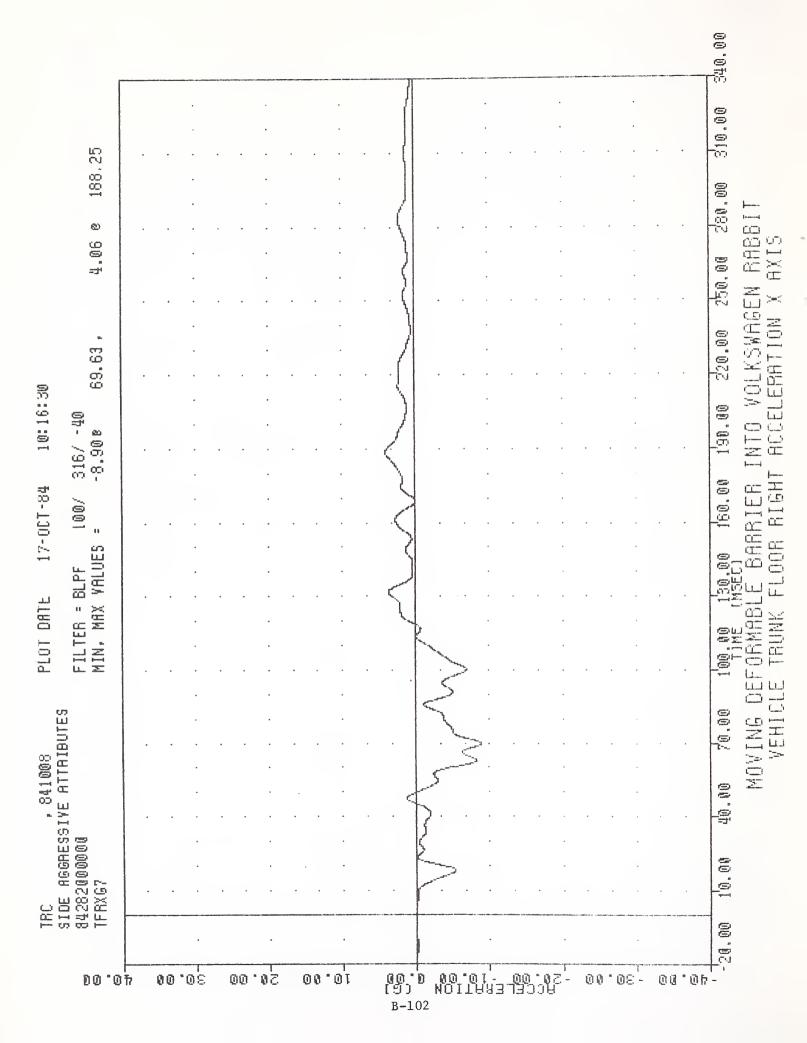


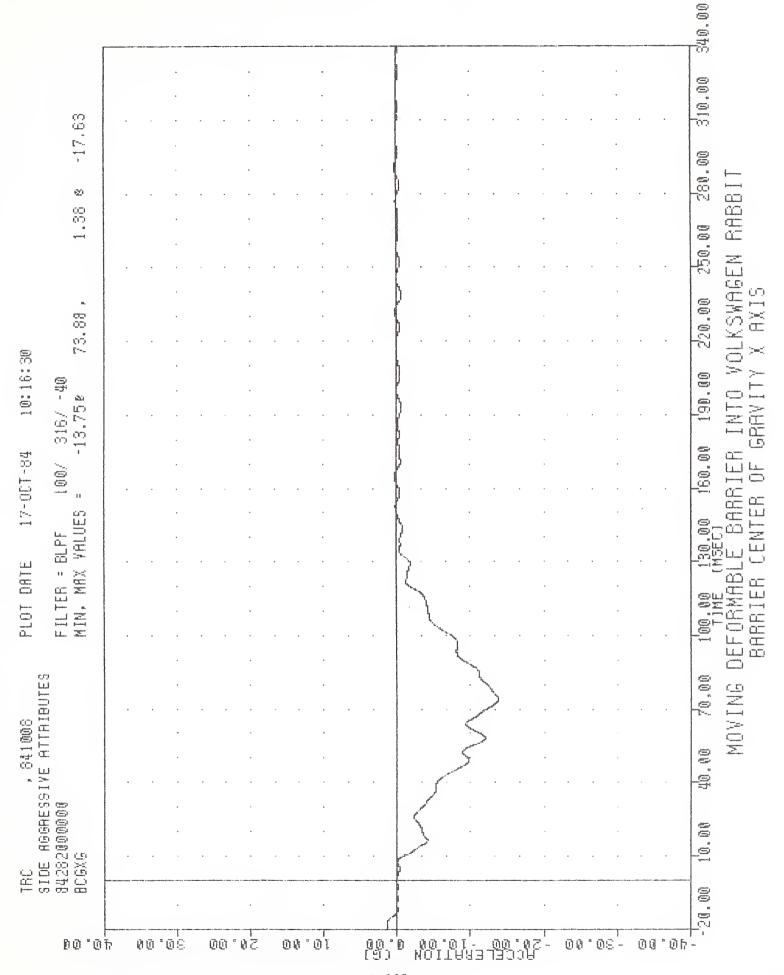


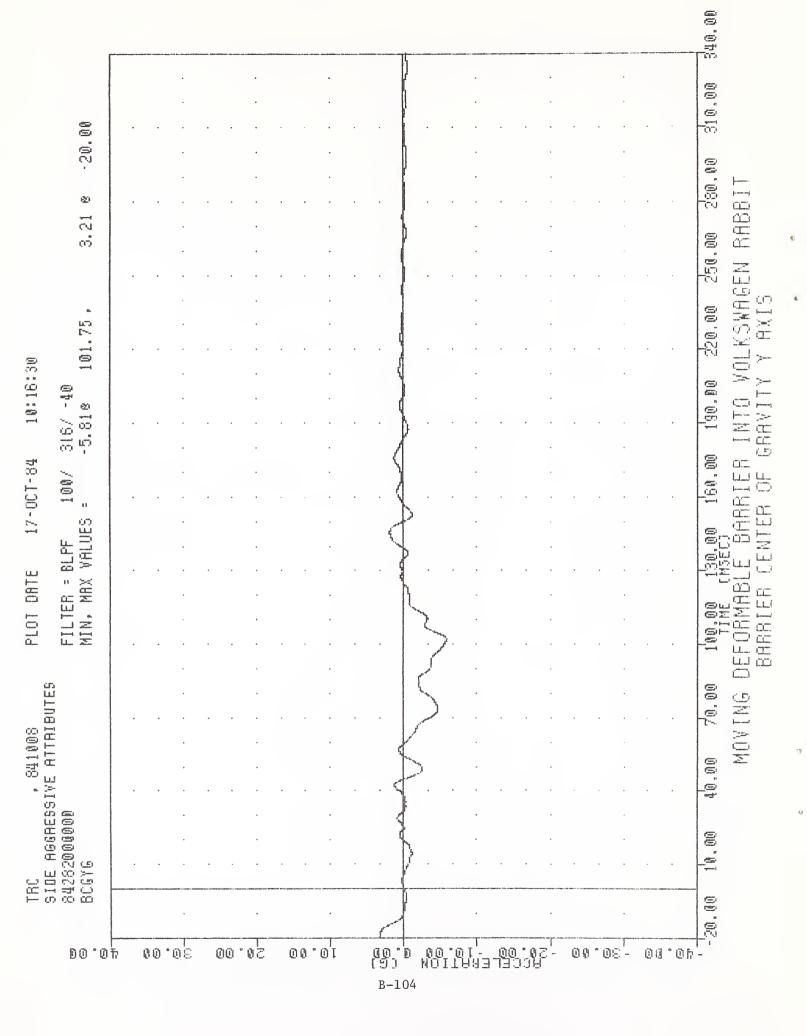


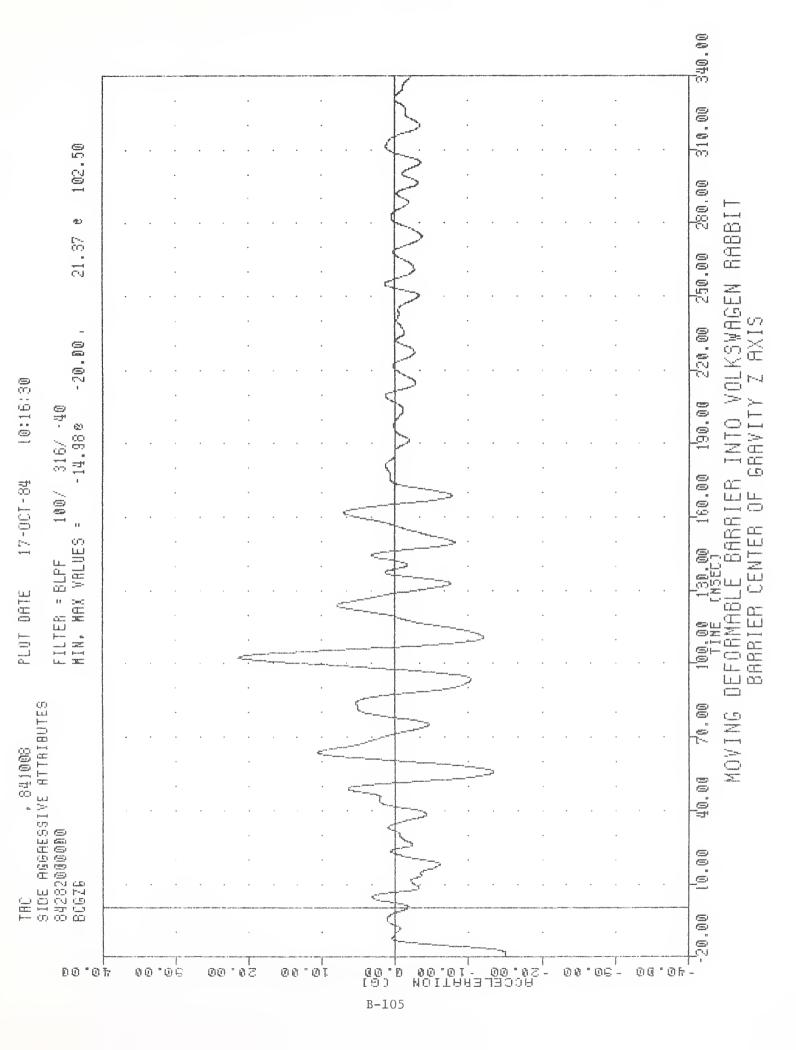


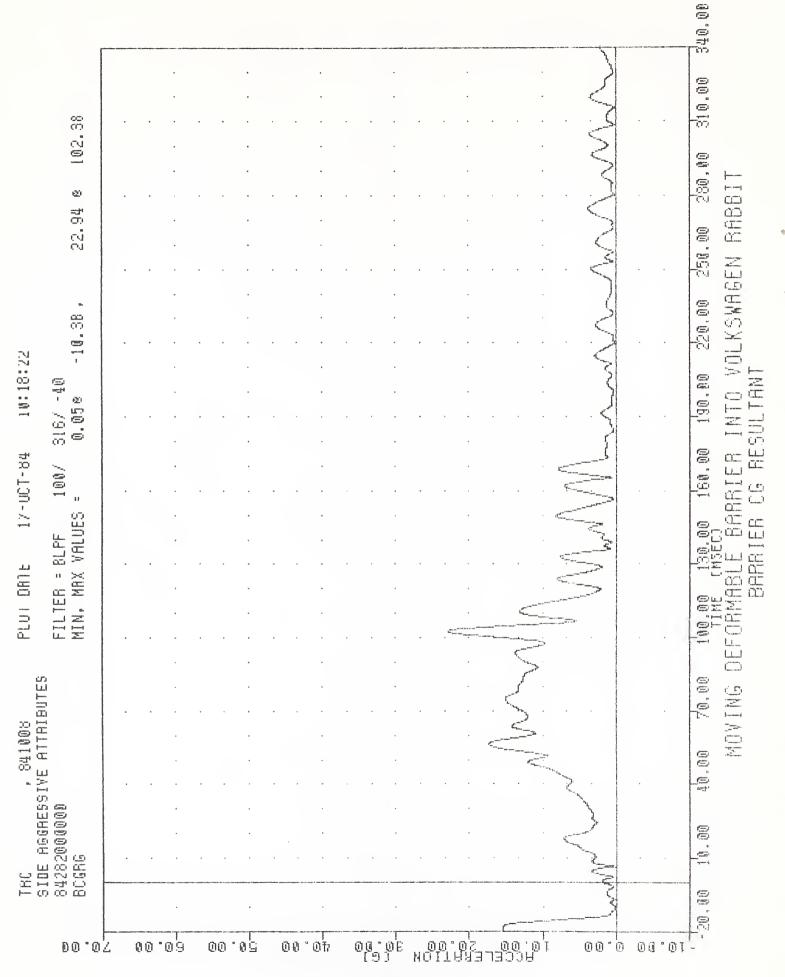


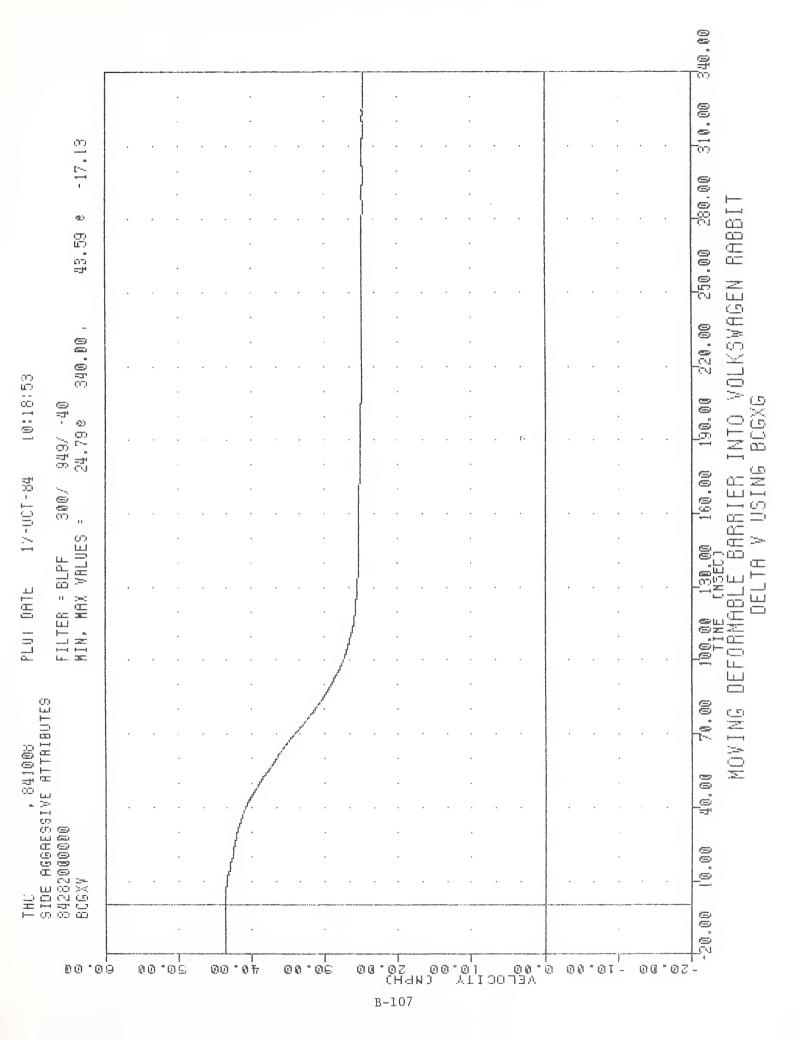


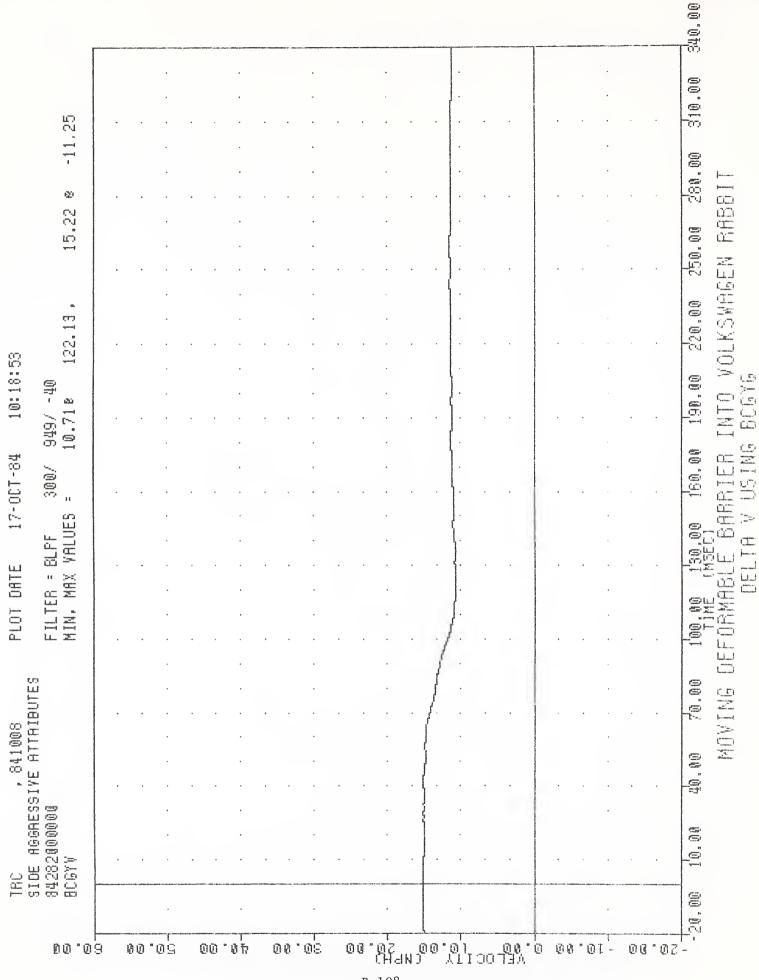


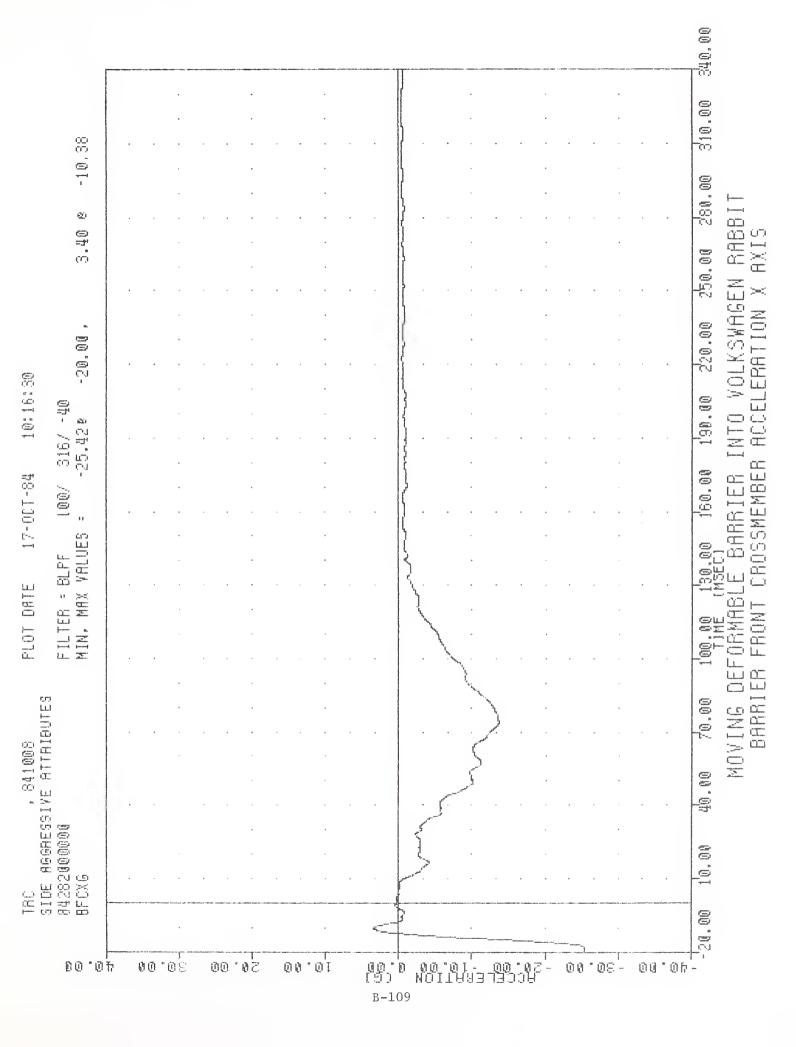


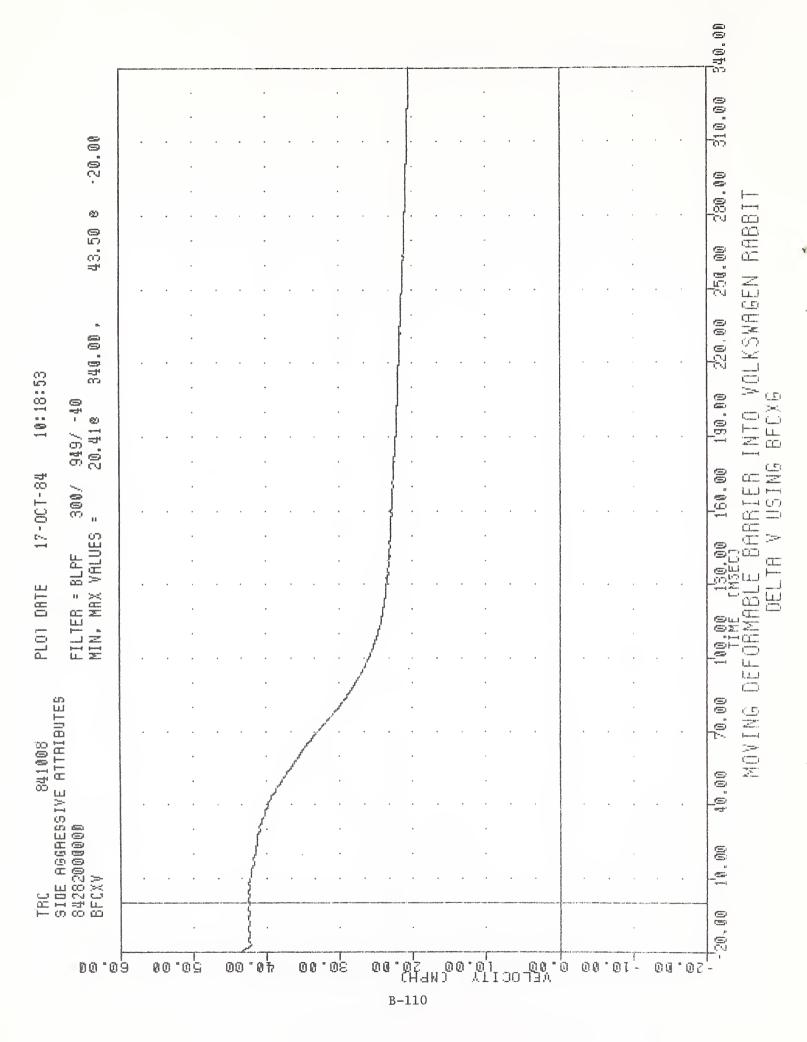


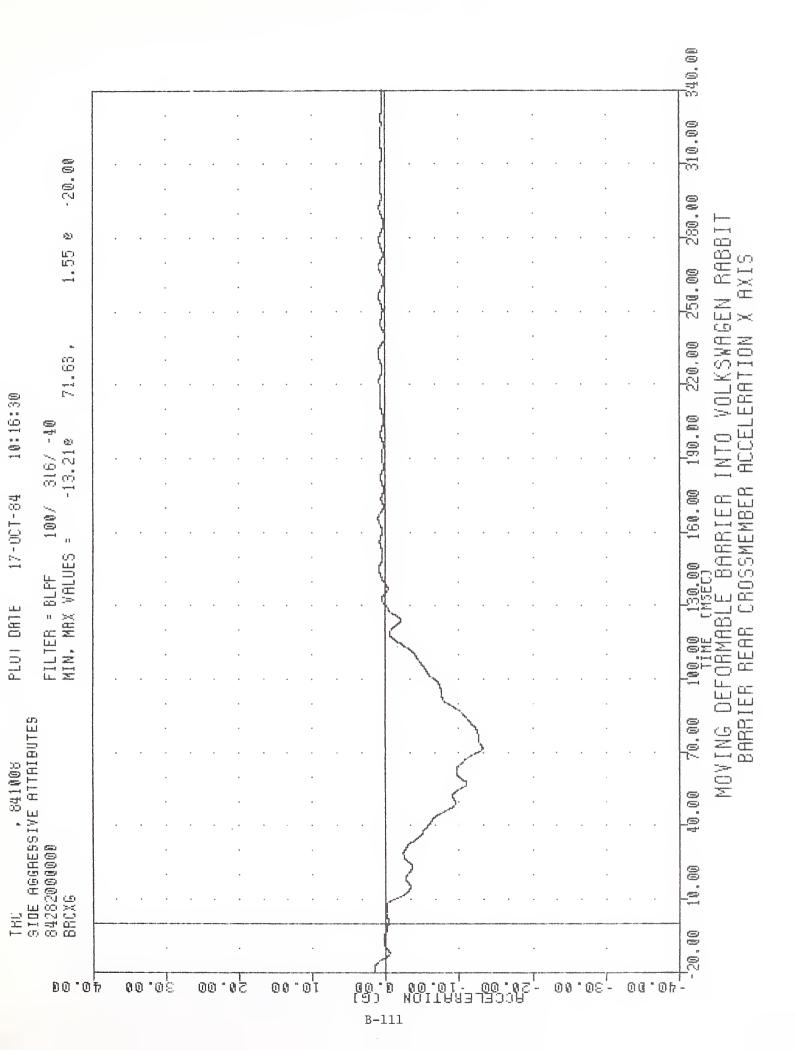


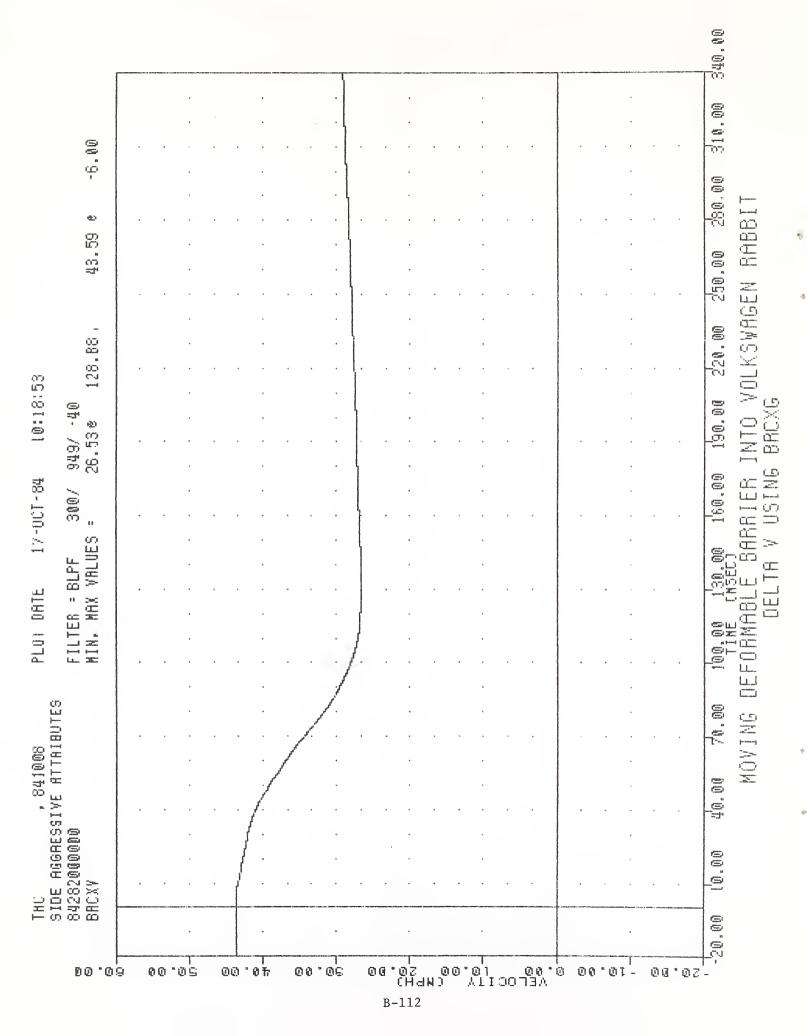




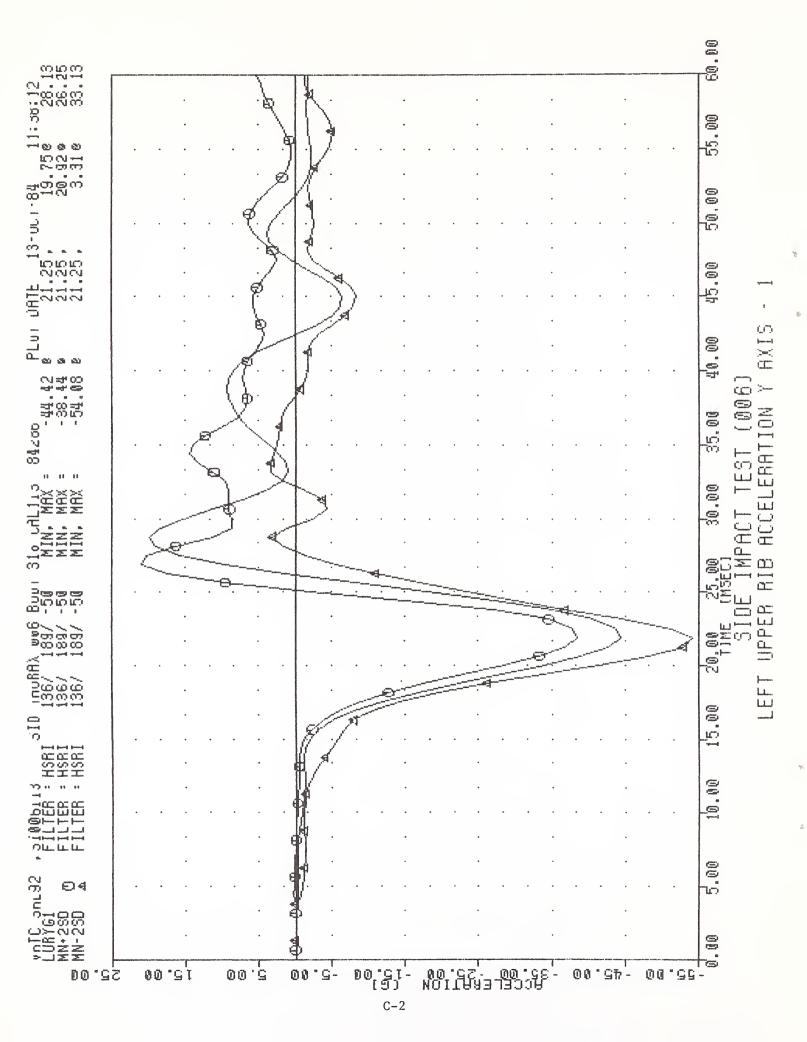


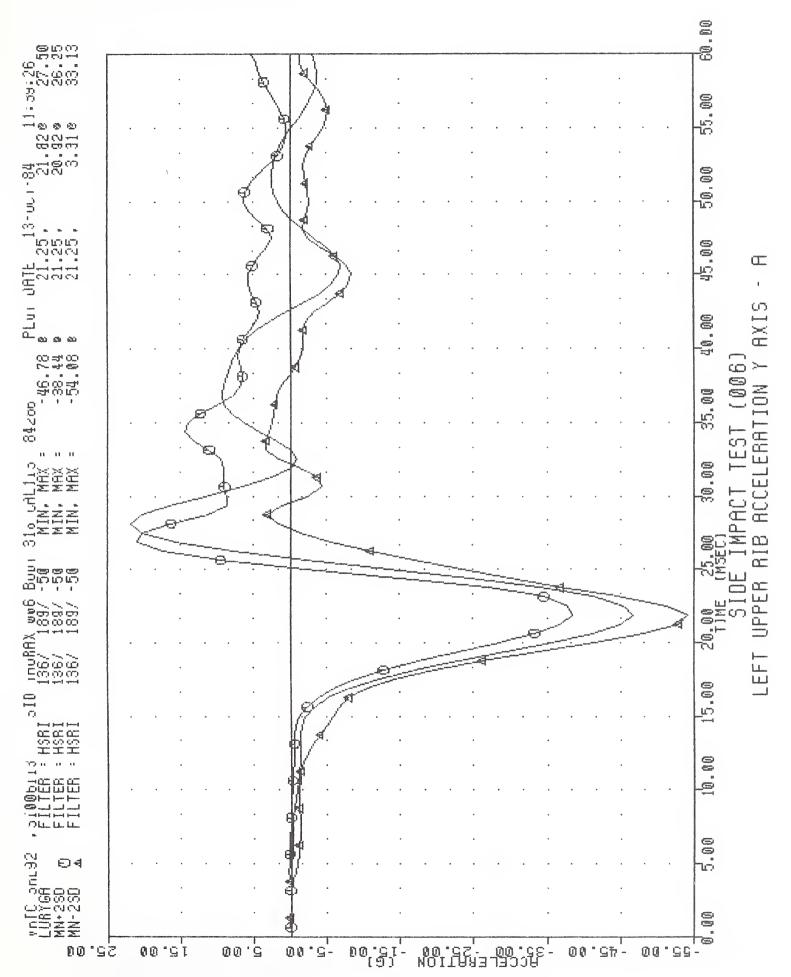


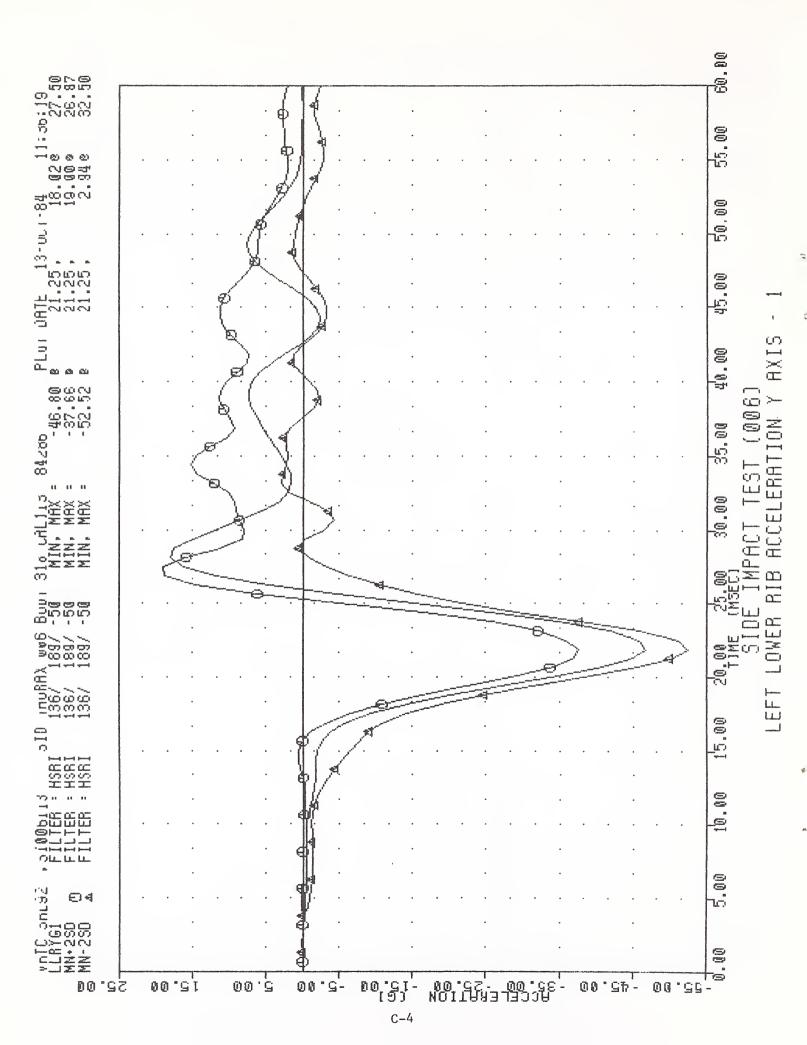


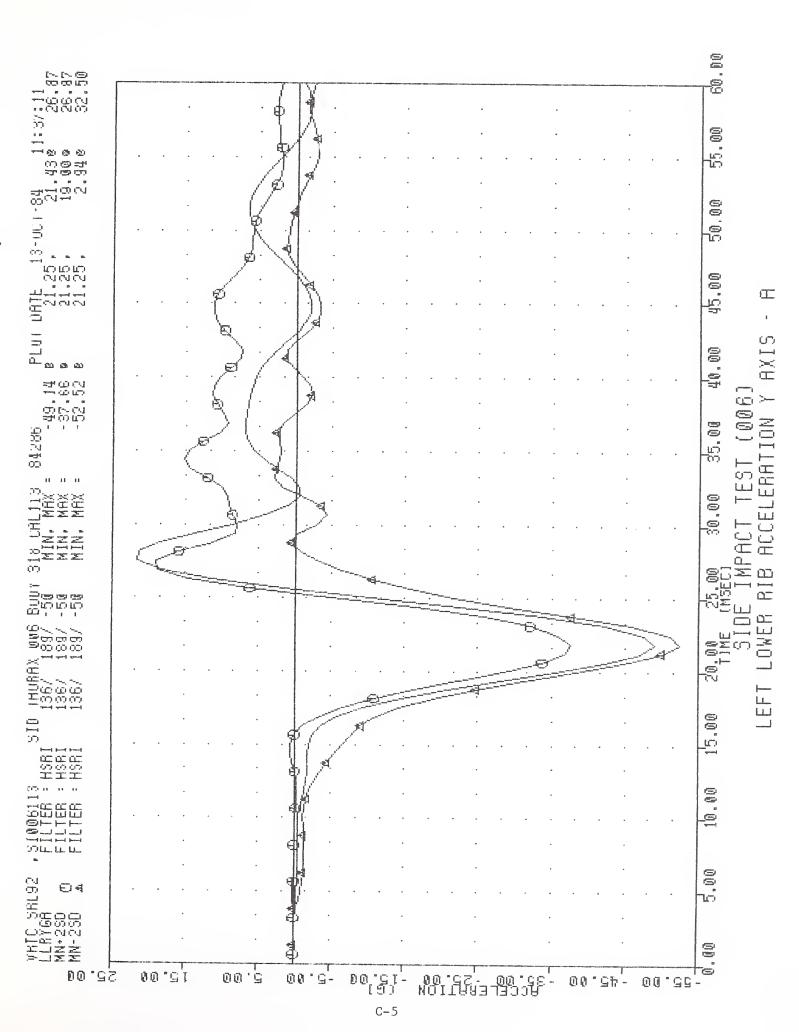


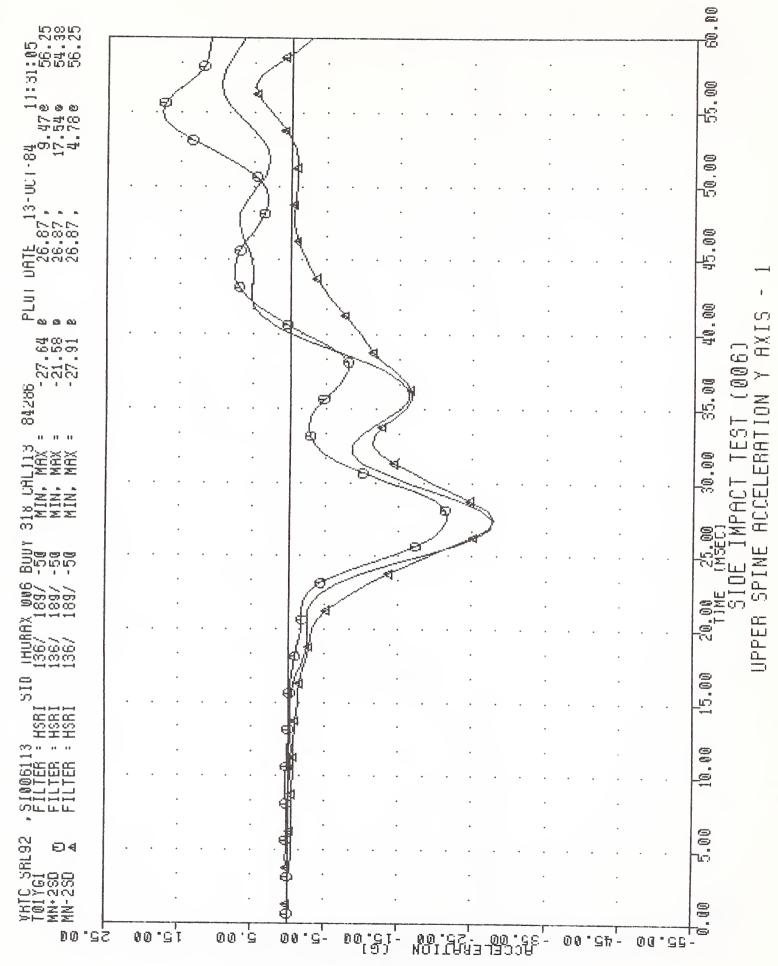
APPENDIX C
DUMMY CERTIFICATION

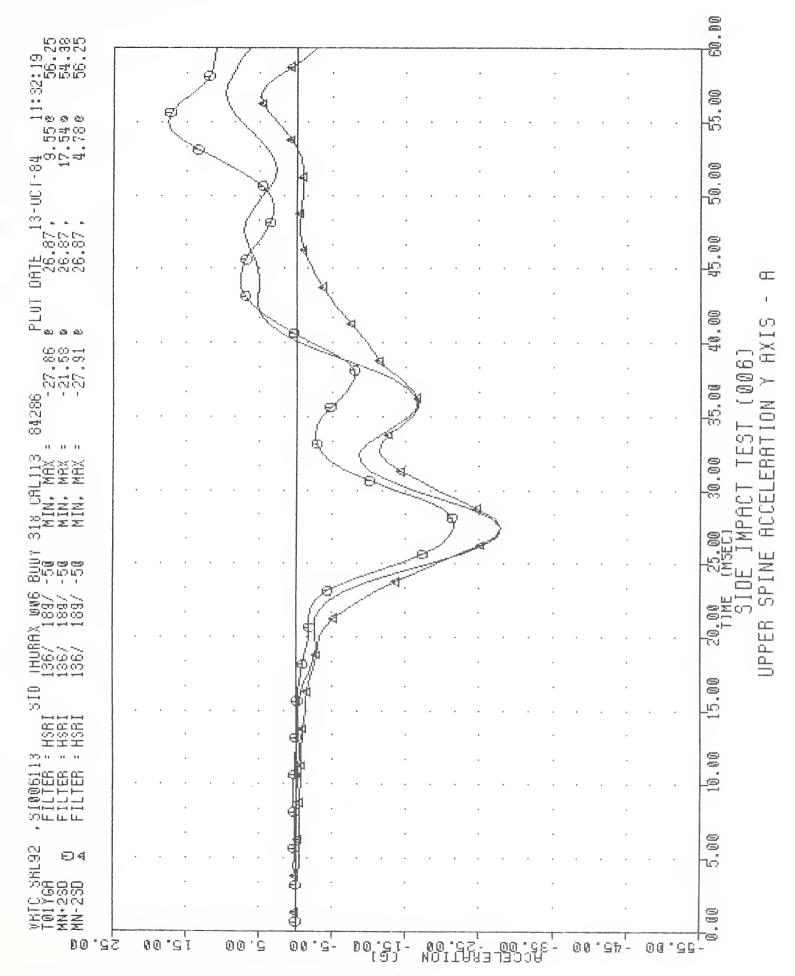


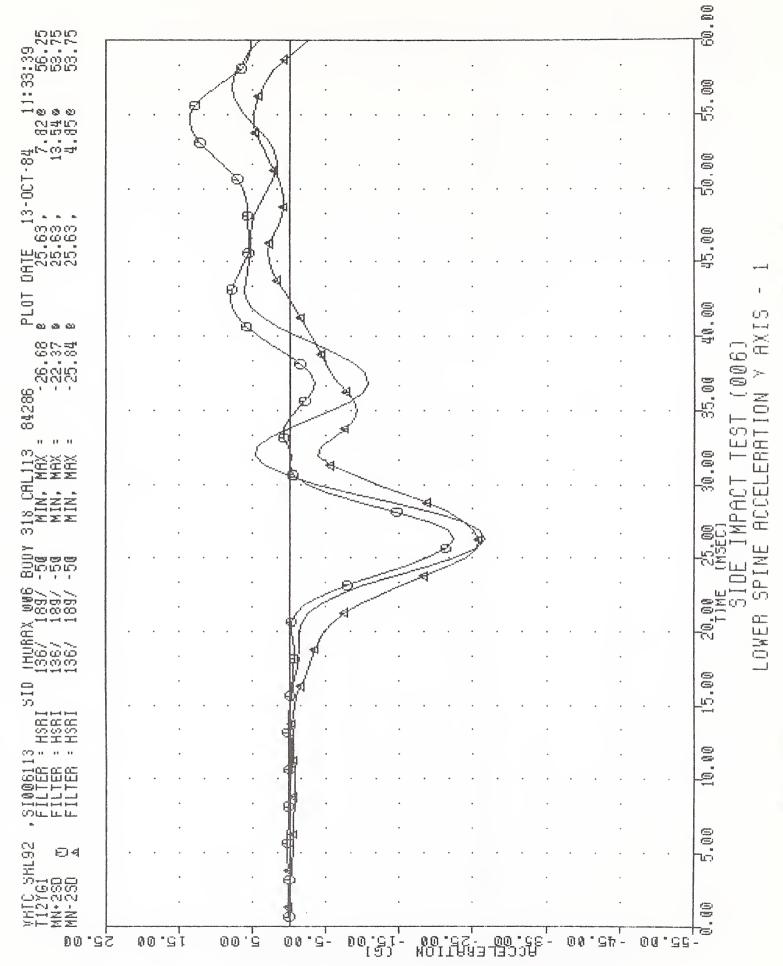


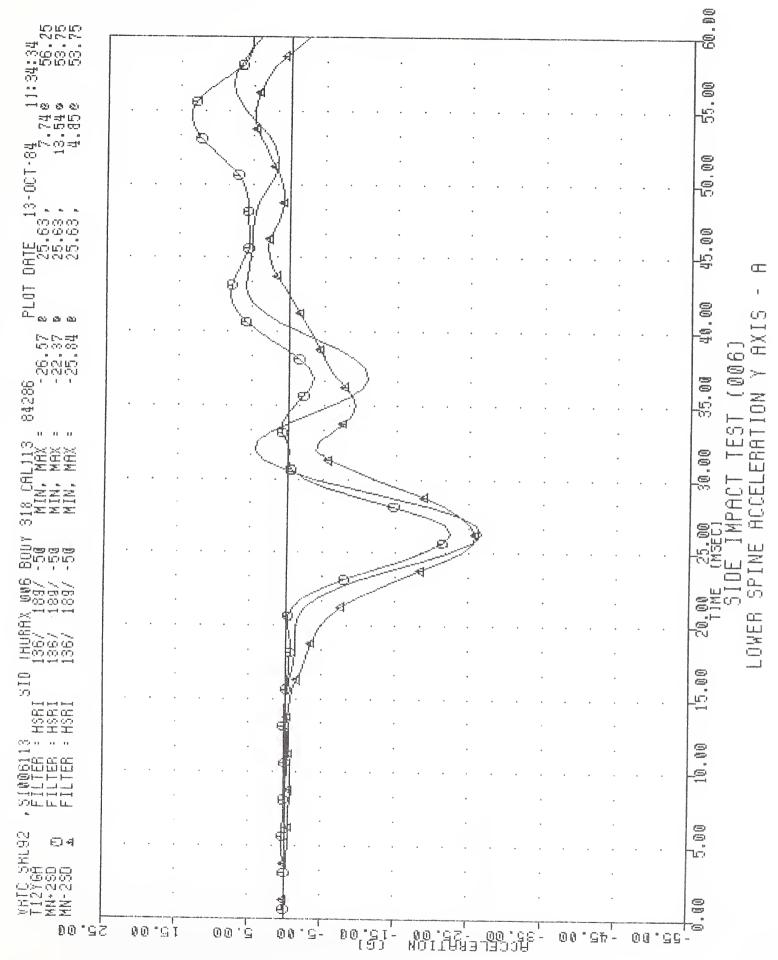


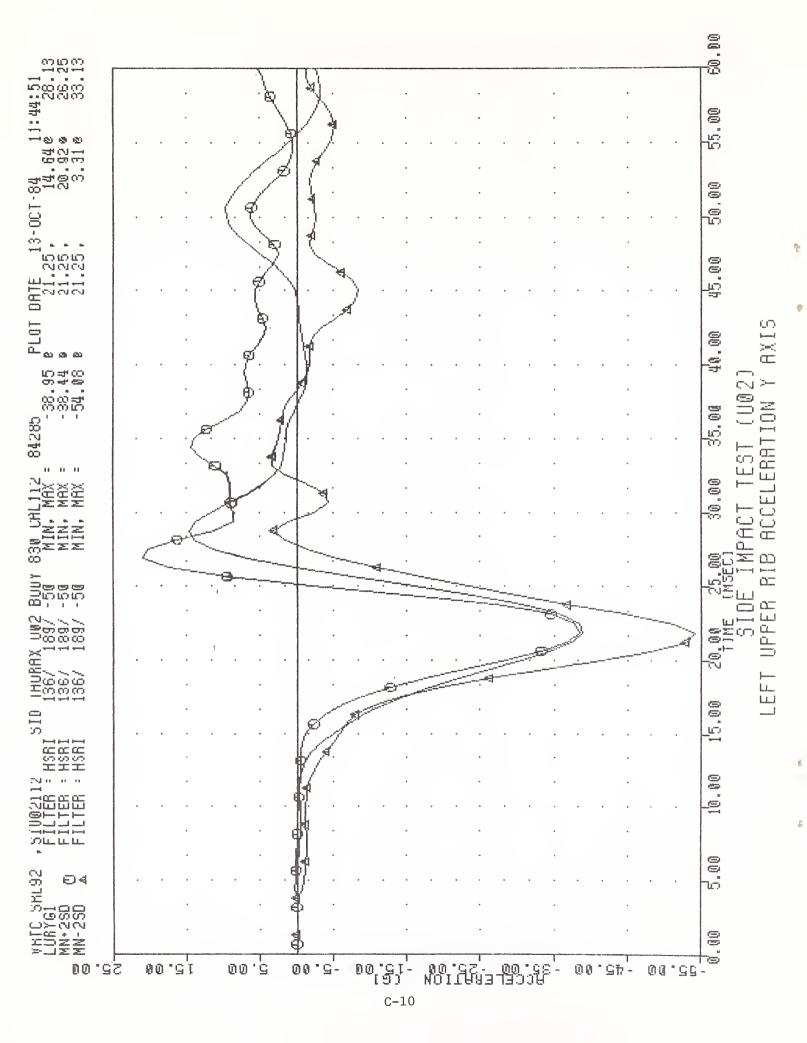


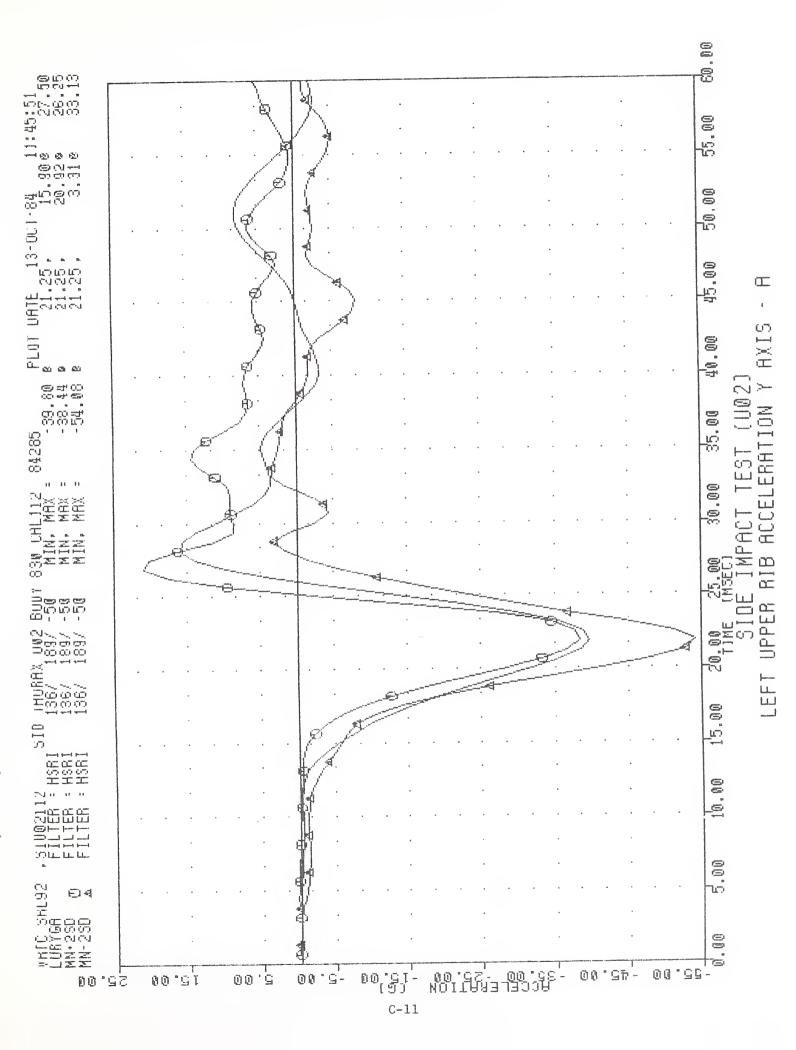


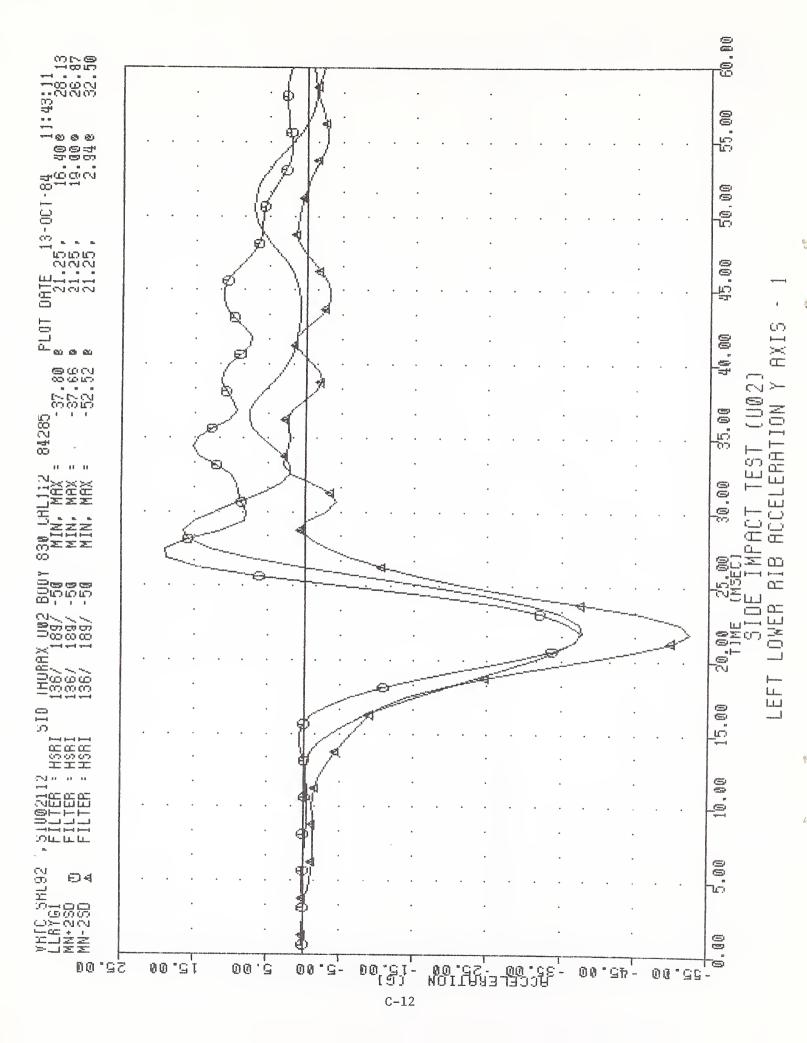


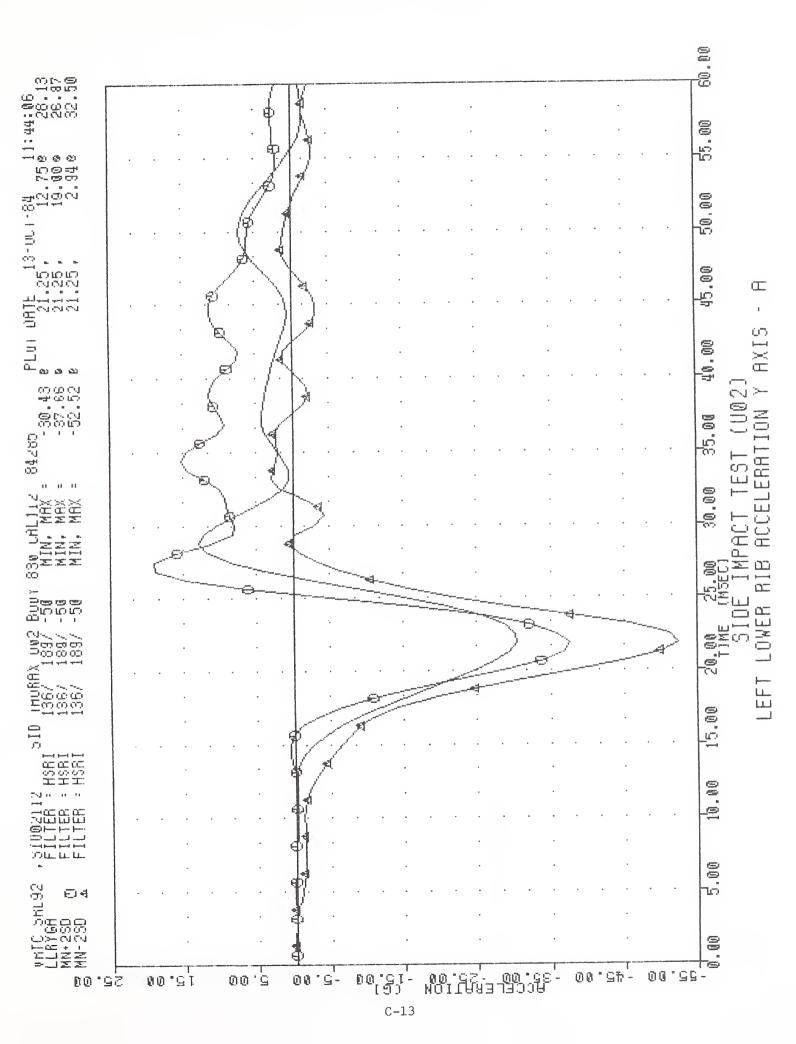


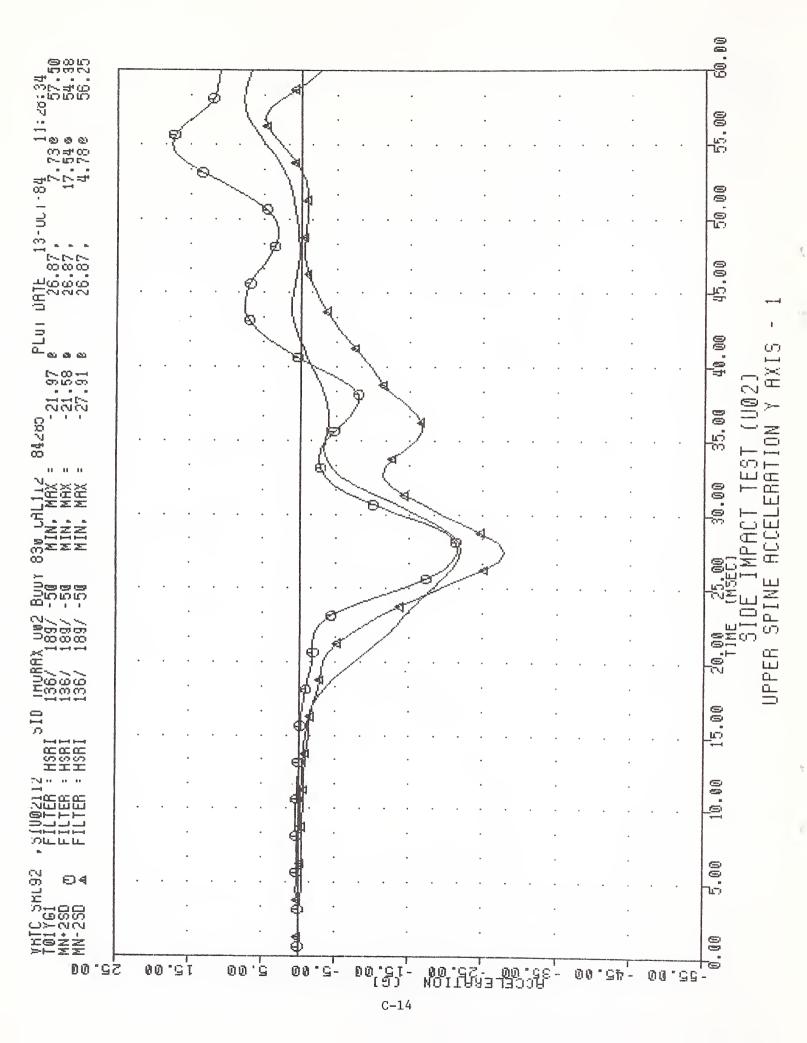


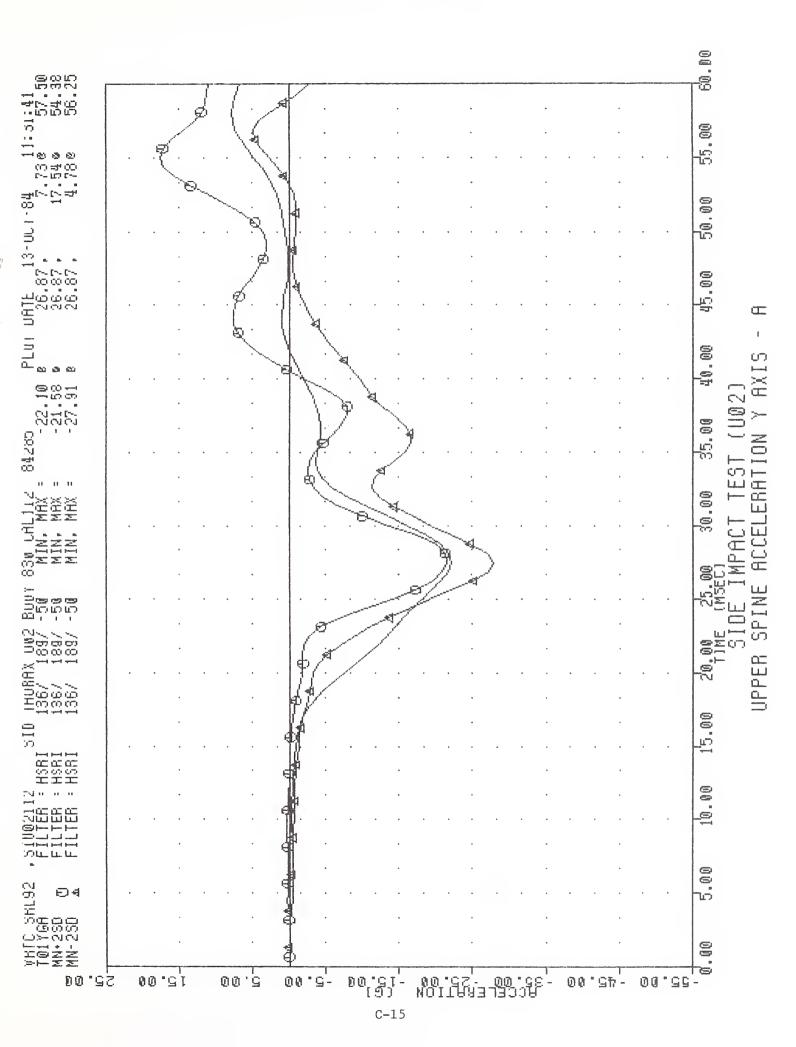


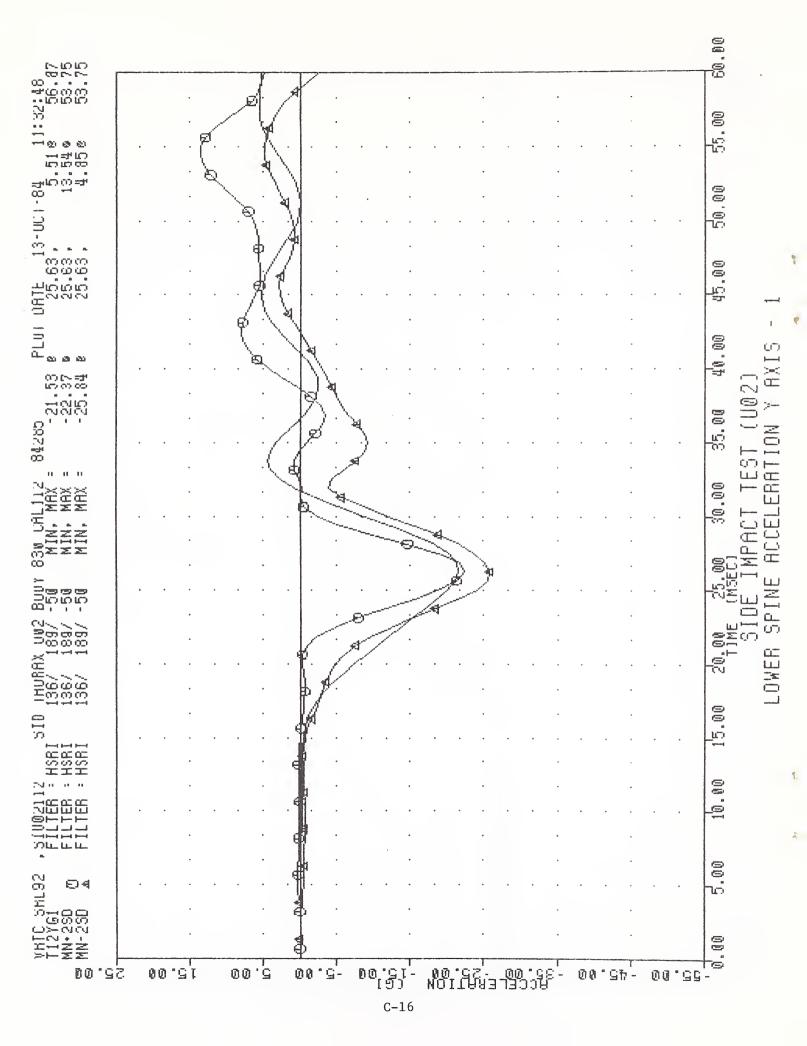


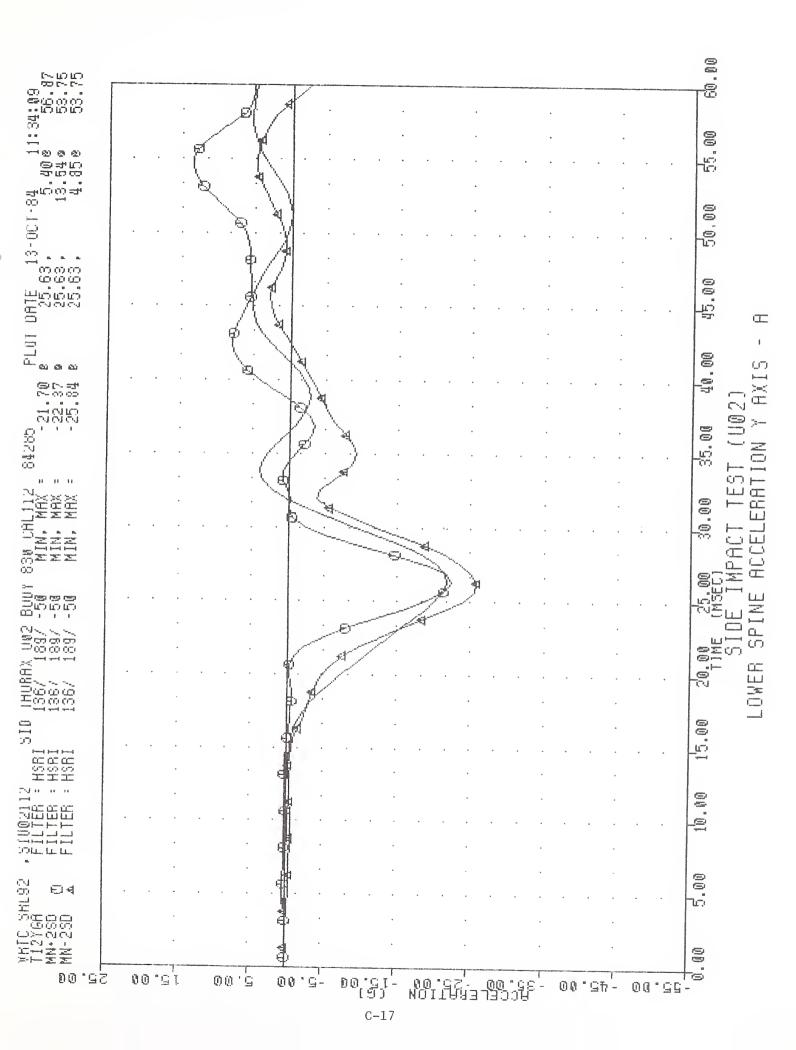














TL 242 .B455
Bell: L. 195
Bide-impact
attributes
attributes
FORMERLY FORMS

